

City of Hamilton PUBLIC WORKS COMMITTEE ADDENDUM

Meeting #: 19-003

Date: February 22, 2019

Time: 9:30 a.m.

Location: Council Chambers, Hamilton City Hall

71 Main Street West

Alicia Davenport, Legislative Coordinator (905) 546-2424 ext. 2729

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| 6. | DELEGATION REQUESTS | | | | | | |
| | 6.2 | Jodi Formosi and Michael Miscio, Amalaterra Inc., respecting an Alternative Waste Management Approach and Technology in Respect of the Pending RFP for the Materials Recycling Facility (for today's meeting) | | | | | |
| | | *6.2.a | Added Presentation and Handouts | 3 | | | |
| 7. | CON | SENT ITE | EMS | | | | |
| | 7.1 | Interse | ction Control List (PW19001) (Wards 2, 3, 8, 9, 10, and 12) | | | | |
| | | *7.1.a | Amended Report and Appendices | 35 | | | |
| | *7.2 | | w Sub-Committee to the Public Works Committee Minutes - ry 15, 2019 | 45 | | | |
| 8. | PUBLIC HEARINGS / DELEGATIONS | | | | | | |
| | 8.1 | Ken Rayner, Infrastructure Health & Safety Association (IHSA), respecting the Certificate of Recognition (COR™) Program (approved by the Public Works Committee on February 4, 2019) (no copy) | | | | | |
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| 12. | NOT | CES OF | MOTION | | | | |
| | *12.1 | Vanier | Towers Social Enterprise Kitchen Project Funding (Ward 2) | 96 | | | |
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14. PRIVATE AND CONFIDENTIAL

*14.1 Appointments to the Hamilton Cycling Committee (distributed under separate cover)

Pursuant to Section 8.1, Sub-section (b) of the City's Procedural By-law 18-270, and Section 239(2), Sub-section (b) of the *Ontario Municipal Act*, 2001, as amended, as the subject matter pertains to personal matters about an identifiable individual, including City employees.

*14.2 Appointments to the Keep Hamilton Clean and Green Committee (distributed under separate cover)

Pursuant to Section 8.1, Sub-section (b) of the City's Procedural By-law 18-270, and Section 239(2), Sub-section (b) of the *Ontario Municipal Act*, 2001, as amended, as the subject matter pertains to personal matters about an identifiable individual, including City employees.

City looks to expand program that snoops on residential recycling bins

SHAWN LOGAN (HTTPS://CALGARYHERALD.COM/AUTHOR/SLOGAN72) Updated: February 18,2019



r green cart notice showing what cannot go into Ur gary's composting one was one togra 3, 2019. Gavin Young/Postmedia

The number of city snoopers peeking into residential waste bins to ensure the proper refuse is being deposited is set to quadruple this year



COLLECTION AND TRANSFER > WASTE REDUCTION

The Environmental Impact of Valentine's Day

This video highlights the holiday's impact on the environment and ecofriendly ways to celebrate Valentine's Day.

Waste360 Staff | Feb 14, 2019

More than 124 million adults in the U.S. celebrate Valentine's Day each year. Combined, they exchange a massive amount of heart-shaped boxes, greeting cards and roses; consume a large amount of bottles of sparkling wine and chocolate; and generate an ample amount of CO2 emissions and paper and packaging waste.



Paying for Material Recovery: What's in Your Wallet?

Despite legislative, regulatory, corporate or grassroots changes, the same question looms as large today as it has for the past 30 years.

Michele Nestor I Jan 30, 2019

Let's admit it, with or without the admonitions of the Chinese government, it was time to face that our recycling systems had become unsustainable. We need a rethink at many levels.

Regardless of what legislative, regulatory, corporate or grassroots changes are initiated, the same question looms as large today as it has for the past 30 years: How and when in the system should we recoup the funds to pay for the cost of recovery?

Notice that *who* pays is not part of the question. It's no secret that the consumer factors into every equation. The cost may be built into the product price, imposed as a fee or tax at the point of purchase or assessed at the end of life as a collection and processing fee. It may be collected as a dedicated tax or incorporated into the local tax general fund. Polluter taxes on products and hidden taxes on disposal are other examples.



FLEETS & TECHNOLOGY > SAFETY

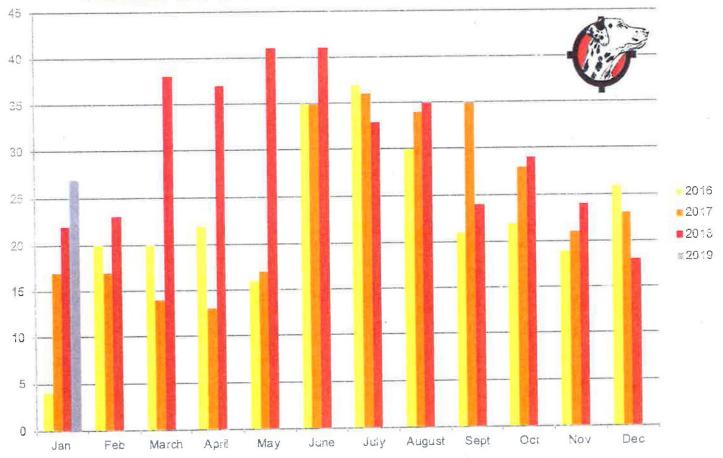
January 2019 Waste, Recycling Facility Fire Incidents Take a Turn for the Worse

This January, reported fires have increased from 17 incidents in 2017 to 27 incidents reported this year.

Ryan Fogelman | Feb 05, 2019

During the past 12 months, the waste and recycling industry has experienced 371 reported fires in both the U.S. and Canada. Based on reasonable assumptions, we can extrapolate that 1,800-plus facility fires have occurred during that time.

REPORTED WASTE & RECYCLING FACIL FIRES IN US/CAN FEB 2016 - JAN 2019



Source: Ryan Fogelman, rfogelman@firerover.com

*371 unique incidents were reported; based on reasonable assumptions, we can extrapolate that 1800+ facility fires have occurred in the past 12 mo.

*3 Deaths

REPORTED WASTE & RECYCLING FACILITY FIRES IN US/CAN FEB 2018 - JAN 2019



THINKING OUTSIDE OF THE BLUE BOX

CONSIDERATION FOR CHANGING THE PROCESSING PROTOCOL FOR HAMILTON'S MATERIAL RECYCLING FACILITY

Submitted By: AmaLaTerra inc.(Love the Earth:It's not just our name; it's what we do!)

Submitted To: Public Works, City of Hamilton

Date: February 22,2019

Delegation Members: Jodi Formosi, Michael Miscio

Relevant Background Information:

- City of Hamilton's current contract (C11-74-02) for the operation and maintenance of the City of Hamilton's Material Recycling Facility (MRF) expires March 31, 2020.
- Sorting equipment at MRF is reaching end of life and will need upgrading.
- Not all residents comply with the "Dual Stream" Blue Bin strategy for Hamilton when sorting recyclables
- Hamilton is facing a potential market collapse of recycled fibers and plastics
- City staff have reported the paper recycling market downturn will result in a \$1.2 million decrease in revenue for 2018.
- Revenues from the sale of plastics have been significantly reduced due to China's implementation of new policies on the recycled plastics on imports.
- Hamilton was subsequently forced to ban items like Styrofoam, bottle caps, black plastics and coffee cup lids from its Blue Boxes and is now landfilling these items.
- China's new standards will cost the city an estimated \$300,000 in lost revenue.

- The ban on foreign waste imports to China, previously the world's largest importer
 of plastic waste for recycling, has had a significant impact on Canada's exports of
 plastics.
- Municipalities across the country are scrambling to offload their plastics, while also finding ways to mitigate the dramatic decline in their revenues from recycling.
- Hamilton is no different in this regard, as city officials have communicated revenues decreased by approximately \$1.5M in 2018.

City of Hamilton 2018 Revenue Projection

| | | City | of Hamilto | n - Cum | rent Earnings for Rec | yclin | g | | |
|------|-------|-----------------|--------------------|---------|--|-------|---------------------------------|----|------------------------------------|
| Year | Contr | act Tipping Fee | Tonnes Per Year | | Tipping Fee Paid to Canadian Fibers | | enue from Sale f Recyclables | To | otal Earnings After Tipping Fee |
| 2017 | \$ | 107.75 | 44,200 | \$ | 4,762,342.14 | \$ | 5,800,000.00 | \$ | 1,037,657.86 |
| 2018 | \$ | 109.90 | 45,000 | \$ | 4,945,509.14 | \$ | 4,600,000.00 | \$ | (345,509.14 |

- Ontario Landfills, though heavily relied upon are maturing, and the acquisition of new landfills is costly and difficult
- Hamilton is now seeking alternative methods to divert, dispose of, and/or increase profit from the collection of recyclable fibers and plastics

As per Hamilton's 2017 Datacall Report, submitted to RPRA, the following data was gleaned:

- > TOTAL RESIDENTIAL WASTE GENERATED = 227,723 TONNES
- > TOTAL RESIDENTIAL WASTE DIVERTED= 100, 673 TONNES
- > TOTAL RECYCLABLES DIVERTED=43.6%
- > TOTAL ORGANICS DIVERTED=43.6%
- > TOTAL MUNICIPAL GROUP WASTE DIVERSION AVERAGE=52.8%
- > TOTAL HAMILTON WASTE DIVERSION=44.2% (OR 8.6 % BELOW AVERAGE)

Executive Summary:

AmaLaTerra Inc. proposes that the City of Hamilton transition to a new Processing Protocol, one where the City begins leading the Waste Diversion Movement. More specifically, we are proposing the City of Hamilton consider the utilization of a 50,000 tonne per annum(tpa) Steam Reformation Processor, to eradicate all Plastic Waste (and all other forms of Waste the City deems viable) by transforming it into Green Syn Gas for Hydrogen and/or Energy production.

In addition to the many Environmental benefits arising from the reduction of Plastic and other Waste, the incorporation of the proposed Steam Reformation Process would also achieve many cost-avoidances, as well as potential future ancillary benefits including the extension of the life of the Glanbrook Landfill, by rendering it reusable. An example of a comparable initiative occurred in 2012 when the life of the landfill was extended by 8 years, saving the city a reported \$64 million dollars.

AmaLaTerra Advantage

- Patented, Proven, Distinctive STEAM REFORMATION PROCESS (SRP) supported by many independent validations:
 - **❖** Battelle-largest U.S. independent testing lab specializing in alternative energy
 - ❖ Lehder-world class air quality standards testing lab who found the SRP to emissions to be well below existing allowable levels in California, the EU and Ontario.
 - University of Toronto-Chemical Engineering Department

- ❖ Caterpillar and Toromont-endorsed the use of the syngas produced via SRP, in their gas turbines for production of electricity
- No burn, toxins, odours or harmful emissions
- Converts all Organic Matter into Clean, Green Energy
- Transforms Waste from being a liability into a valuable Resource
- Significantly reduces Climate Change impact by removing methane from MSW
- All forms of Feedstock can be processed simultaneously without any sorting, drying, or decontaminating required
- Enclosed, self-looping system
- Effectively and efficiently resolves growing Global Waste Issues
- Assigned MOECC number and Emission testing results
- The missing link between "Managing" Waste Issues and "Solving" them

All Forms/Types of Plastics Processed

Utilizing the proposed SRP system, the most significant improvement for the City of Hamilton would be the ability to process all forms of plastics, including black coloured plastics, coffee cup lids, and polystyrenes. Hamiltonians would also be able to add anything made of plastic into their Blue Bins, including plastic bags. Even food containers, with residual waste remaining, would be acceptable.

The following image, from www.hamilton.ca, highlights the significant amount of Plastics deemed contaminated and therefore landfilled, under the City's current protocol.

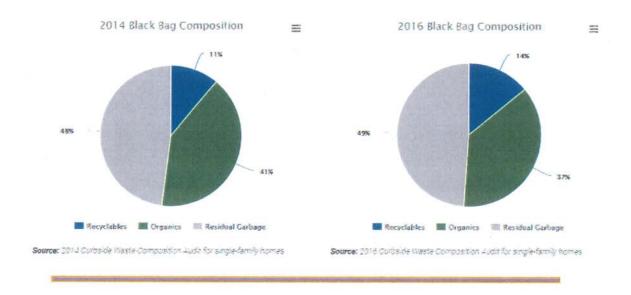


With the SRP system, all Plastics would be acceptable. This could be viewed as an evolution of Hamilton's Dual Stream" Blue Bin recycling program. The present model of having one Blue Bin for fibers and a second for <u>restricted plastics</u>, could evolve into one Blue Bin for fibers and a second for <u>all forms of plastics</u>. Hamilton would be the first municipality in the world to implement such a visionary, environmentally responsible recycling program. Furthermore, Hamilton could set the standard for the World on Waste Solutions. This in turn could not only lend further credence to Hamilton's Renaissance and re-branding but, entice other local and international governments to follow the example led by our great City.

Increased Waste Diversion:

Expanding the list of acceptable plastics would not only increase landfill diversion, but further potential additional diversion by providing the public with more simplified Blue Box instructions. Because of the current confusion regarding which Plastics are accepted, frustrated citizens do not always take the required time to recycle accurately. These individuals either make very little effort, or in the worst case scenario, make no effort at all, and opt to dispose of everything in black garbage bags.

This is evidenced in Hamilton's curbside audits, recyclable contents within black bags increased by 27% between 2014 and 2016.



*Upon implementation of simplified recycling instructions (aka "All Plastics Accepted"), we believe residential recycling compliance in Hamilton could increase significantly. Plastic diversion from the Glanbrook landfill could also reset provincial standards while re-establishing a single-digit percentage for Recyclables, on future Black Bag Composition Audits.

Meets All Ontario Waste Management Plan Goals

By converting Blue Box, Green Bin, Hazardous, Household Waste into resources such as Hydrogen and/or Energy and/or Water while diverting it from Landfills, Hamilton would epitomize the term "Circular Economy" and serve as the Gold

Environmentally Responsible:

Eradicates waste without creating harmful emissions. Allows not only the majority of waste to be diverted from landfills but capable of processing majority of current landfilled waste, rendering the landfill reusable. In addition to significantly reducing Greenhouse Emissions, eradicated plastics are prevented from leaching into our waterways, including doing further damage to the Ocean and wildlife.

Socially Responsible

Hamiltonians would be able to take pride in being Global Waste Issue Leaders and could embrace and positively reinforce the change rather than suffer from the stigma of being judged for their recycling habits.

Financially Responsible and Viable:

AmaLaTerra's perspective is that landfills, in addition to being harmful to the environment, are the equivalent of buried money and valuable resources. We look forward to the opportunity of transforming Hamilton's Trash into Treasure.

*(Please note that due to the impending RFP, it is inadvisable for us at this time, to include specific details about Revenue Projections. If given the opportunity to be considered for the bid, we are confident in the competitive edge that our Revenue Generating/Cost Savings Business Model offers.)

More Efficient:

Processing time is reduced considerably since all feedstock, including Hazardous Waste, can be processed simultaneously without any required prior sorting, drying or cleaning.

Suitable for Current MRF Processing Facility:

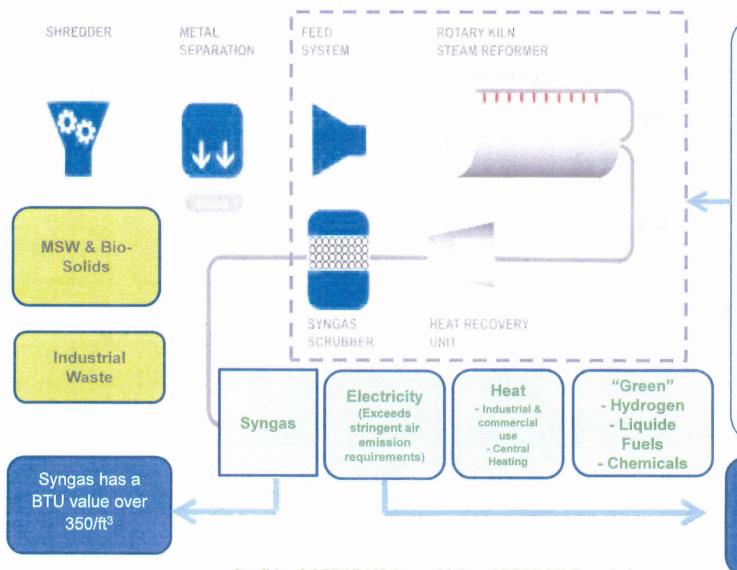
After a cursory review of the City's current Material Recovery Facility (MRF) located on Burlington Street, we believe this would be an ideal location for housing AmaLaTerra Inc.'s proposed Processing protocol. There is more than enough room within the existing rear building to house the equipment, although some modification to the height of the receiving bays may be required. Additionally, there would be significant cost savings (engineering, construction, electrical, etc) by using an existing building versus sourcing land and constructing new.

Rebranding:

As born and bred Hamiltonians, Michael and I share immense pride in our humble Immigrant beginnings. Those beginnings are directly tied to the Steel Manufacturing foundation upon which our great City was built. But a great deal of time, work and planning by City Council, City Staff and Citizens, has gone into making Hamilton an appealing destination for other attributes; like its restaurant and music scenes, along with our beautiful greenspace and waterfalls. Imagine how incredible it would to be to add World Leading Smart City with a truly Circular Economy to the list.

Technology Schematic





Technology
U.S. Patent
No. 7,794,689

BG's Patented

"Method for Steam Reforming Carbonaceous Material"

A steam reformation process used to convert carbonaceous waste to clean syngas.

No combustion occurs and H₂O is used to create clean energy from waste.

Producing 1540 kWh of electricity from 1 t of MSW (Gross Production)

Confidential BRADAM Group LLC and BRADAM Canada Inc.

Exceeding Air Emission Standards

10

Ontario MOECC A-7 Test performed by:

Global Standards Air Emission Standards



| Parameter | Units | Ontario MOECC Guideline A-7 Limits | EU | California | INCINERATION | BRADAM Guideline A-7 Test |
|-------------------------|--------------------|--|-------|------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| particulate matter (PM) | mg/Nm ³ | 14 | 9 | 16 | 9 | 0.34 |
| cadmium | μg/Nm³ | 7 | 46 | 10 | 7 | 0.04 |
| lead | µg/Nm³ | 60 | n/a | 140 | 50 | 0.63 |
| mercury | μg/Nm³ | 20 | 46 | 60 | 15 | 0.14 |
| dioxins and furans | µg/Nm³ | 0.08 | 0.092 | 9 | 0.06 | 0.002 |
| hydrochloric acid (HCl) | mg/Nm ³ | 27 | 9 | 27 | 9 | 0.59 |
| sulphur dioxide (SO2) | mg/Nm ³ | 56 | 46 | 56 | 35 | 8 |
| nitrogen oxides (NOx) | mg/Nm ³ | 198 | 183 | 202 | 121 | 40* |
| organic matter | mg/Nm ³ | 56 | 9 | n/a | 33 | 1.214 |
| Carbon Monoxide | mg/Nm3 | And the contraction of the contr | | | 40 | 2.5 |

^{*}NOx as tested on Pilot Plant flare using a standard burner was 177. Design information from Caterpillar Gas Turbines using a low NOx burner confirms that NOx will be lower than 40 mg/Nm³.

Concluding Comments:

Thank you for taking the time to review our Presentation. Given our understanding of your recycling efforts and challenges, we believe that AmaLaTerra Inc. would make a strong strategic partner for the City of Hamilton. We invite further discussion so that we may learn more about your current program and goals for the future.

At this time we respectfully request that the members of the Public Works Committee refer our Consideration for Change to Waste Management Director, Craig Murdoch, to be concurrently reviewed and considered, along with the other Organizations competing for the MRF Contract, once the RFP is out. At that point, AmaLaTerra will be able to confidentially share our entire vision for Hamilton's Waste Plan, including Projected Costs, Revenues and a complete Business Model.

SUPERIOR TECHNOLOGY SOLUTION

12

Incineration

- The Most common technology
- Applicable only for generating power and heat
- Significant air emissions
- Low energy conversion efficiency: 600 kWh/t
- High capital cost

Gasification

- Requires preprocessing of waste feedstocks
- Partial incineration of waste
- Low quality syngas
- Generate noxious oxides
- Low energy conversion efficiency:
 1000 kWh/t

Plasma Gasification

- Operates at very high process temperatures
- Very high parasitic loads leading to high operating costs
- Challenging to operate
- Not efficient tar cleaning
- Produced syngas has low BTU value

Pyrolysis

- Low temperature process ~550°C
- Yields a mixture of syngas, pyrolysis oils and char
- Pyrolysis oil is very acidic and unstable
- Pyrolysis chars are contaminated
- Low energy conversion efficiency

Landfilling

- Most widely used form of waste disposal
- Causes odours and leachate
- methane gas and other emissions
- Challenging environmental and public health
- Growing trend toward elimination

BRADAM

BRADAM

BRADAM

BRADAM

BRADAM

- Oxygen purged process
- More efficient cleaning system
- ✓ Produce clean syngas
- High energy conversion efficiency:
 1540 kWh/t

- No oxygen used in the process
- Minimal waste preparation for processing
- ✓ Ratio of H2/CO>2, suitable for liquid fuel production

- Simpler operations at lower temperature
- √ Lower parasitic load
- √ Lower capital cost
- Higher heating value of syngas
- ✓ Produces less emission

- Produces mostly high quality syngas usable for a multitude of applications
- ✓ Operates at higher temperature >800°C
- Minimizes undesirable products

- Controls odours and leachate
- Diverts waste from landfills
- Prevents harmful pollutants
- Creates valued clean energy products

Clean Energy: Steam Reformation Technology

biofuelsdigest.com/bdigest/2016/06-22/clean-energy-steam-reformation-technology/

Jim Lane

By Zoltan Kish, Ph.D., Lee Enterprises Consulting

Special to The Digest

One possible solution for clean energy production is to produce energy products from waste and biomass feedstocks by effective Biomass/Waste-to-Energy technology applications. Typically, the waste is sent to landfills and the energy in waste is essentially lost, creating mountains of trash, and emitting harmful pollutants into our air, water and soil. In a landfill the biodegradable components of waste decompose and emit methane – a greenhouse gas, which is at least 21 times more harmful than carbon dioxide and the cause of significant environmental problems [1].

In addition, landfill fires, earth movements, and groundwater flows contribute to landfill leachate, which eventually leak and contaminate nearby ecosystems. In response to global environmental challenges, there have been requirements towards Waste-to-Energy technologies to produce clean/alternative energy from waste feedstocks (e.g. Municipal Solid Waste (MSW), industrial waste, biomass waste, sewage sludge, plastics used tires, etc.) and biomass.

Both biomass and waste feedstocks contain carbonaceous materials. There are extensive biomass resources, such as forestry residues, energy crops, manufacturing wood waste, olive husks, grasses, livestock and food processing residues. Wood is the most commonly used biomass fuel. The most economic sources of wood for fuel are wood residues from manufacturers, discarded wood products diverted from landfills, and wood debris from construction and demolition activities. Fast-growing energy crops (e.g., short rotation hardwoods) show promise for the future, since they have the potential to be genetically tailored to grow fast, resist drought and be easily harvested.

The primary challenge of clean energy production is the heterogeneous nature of waste and biomass, which creates a widely varying chemical constituency of the energy products generated from these processes. Feedstocks can be converted to higher value products by the physico-chemical (including biochemical) interactions, such as thermochemical and/or biological processes, without or with additional reactants (e.g. water, oxygen, air, etc.) [2, 3]. The produced product type depends on the types of feedstocks and reactants, and the applied physico-chemical interaction conditions in the system. The higher value products created from waste can be transformed to various forms of clean energy correspondingly to the application/ market requirements. The steam reformation technology could successfully be used to convert biomass and waste feedstocks into clean energy products.

Steam Reformation

Steam Reformation is a thermo-chemical process and is based on carbonaceous materials reaction with steam without the participation of oxygen or air at elevated temperatures above 700°C. The main product of the reactions is a synthesis gas (syngas) containing mostly hydrogen and carbon monoxide, and a smaller amount of methane, carbon dioxide, water vapour, and other hydrocarbons. Usually, the steam reformation process is used for production of hydrogen from natural gas. Biomass/waste steam reformation is based on reactions of carbonaceous materials content of feedstocks (e.g. biomass, MSW, sewage sludge, plastics) with steam.

The steam reformation technology represents a potential alternative for the traditional waste and biomass treatments to produce higher energy content syngas, which contains no noxious oxides and higher hydrogen

concentration than products produced by gasification [3]. The chemistry is different due to the high concentration of steam as a reactant and the total exclusion of air, and therefore oxygen, from the steam reformation process. The produced pollutants should be removed to produce clean energy products. Contaminates (e.g. tar, acid gases, ammonia, and particulate matter) are easier to remove from the syngas because it is not diluted by excess air or nitrogen and products of combustion.

The steam reformation technology eliminates the formation of dioxins, furans and nitrous and sulfur oxides within the conversion process. Additionally, the steam conversion method significantly reduces the volume of the original waste feedstock converting carbonaceous materials into usable energy products.

Utilizing an indirectly heated kiln, the waste steam reformation technology is a novel and unconventional Waste-to-Energy technology, which allows for robust operation of various heterogeneous feedstocks (e.g. MSW, industrial waste, sewage sludge, biomass, plastic, used tires and medical waste) with high moisture content and significantly reduces the requirements for pre-processing feedstock [4]. The developed unique conversion of carbonaceous materials and a scrubbing/cleaning system produce clean syngas and reduce water and land contamination to protect air, water, and land. The produced syngas has a high hydrogen content syngas – up to 50% by volume, an H2/CO ratio over 2, and a high heating value, which is typically higher than syngas produced by competitor technologies.

The high quality of the produced syngas and residual waste heat could be used to power combined cycle gas turbines, reciprocating gas engines or fuel cells for the generation of electricity and "green" hydrogen. In addition, because of high hydrogen to carbon monoxide ratio of the syngas, the technology can potentially be coupled with a Gas-to-Liquids technology (e.g. Fischer – Tropsch process) to produce higher value liquid synthetic fuels, such as synthetic diesel, methanol, and "green" chemicals. A combination of the waste (biomass) steam reformation as a Biomass/Waste-to-Gas technology with a Gas-to-Liquids technology could become an economic and environmentally viable method of the clean energy production.

Conclusion

The waste/biomass steam reformation technology has a number of advantages over traditional Waste-to-Energy technologies, including robust operation of various heterogeneous feedstocks, a production of high quality syngas, and reduction of the produced usable gas and residual waste volumes. The steam reformation of waste/biomass is more efficient than other thermo-chemical and bio-chemical technologies. The technology is able to convert both biodegradable and also non-biodegradable carbonaceous waste contents into higher value clean/renewable energy products. Therefore, the steam reforming can potentially be combined with anaerobic digestion to convert non-biodegradable product – digestate into fuels [3].

The Waste-to-Energy technology can be optimized by analysing interactions in material system and modifying physico-chemical interactions, chemical bonds and reactants to produce new products having clean usable energy content. Additionally, the goal is to separate the contaminations from the produced energy products to produce clean energy and segregate the toxic components (e.g. heavy metal compounds) in the smaller volume of the produced solid residue. If contaminants are not above the application specification limits, the main part of produced solid residue can be utilized (e.g. construction aggregate materials).

The physical-chemical interactions of waste and biomass feedstocks with steam, as a reactant, is one of the most promising pathways of energy production as a thermo-chemical conversion of feedstocks into clean and renewable energy. The biomass/waste steam reformation technology can convert various heterogeneous feedstocks and divert waste materials from landfills producing clean energy and significantly reduce environmental impacts versus other waste disposal and waste conversion methods. The steam reformation technology could change waste to a clean energy source, replace a portion of fossil fuels, and provide cost effective and environmentally sound supply of clean energy.

References

- 1. https://www3.epa.gov/climatechange/ghgemissions/gases/ch4.html
- 2. Z. Kish, Novel Concept for New Materials and Technology Developments, Quasar ScienceTech, February 2016, 3p
- 3. Z. Kish, Perspectives on Waste-to-Energy Technologies, Quasar Science Tech, March 2016, 5p.
- 4. E. Dueck, Z. Kish, and D. Kirk, Pure Steam Reforming of Municipal Solid Waste, The International Solid Waste Association World Congress 2013, Vienna, 7th 11th October 2013, 9p

About the author

Zoltan Kish has a Ph.D. in Chemistry/Materials Science from the N. S. Kurnakov Institute of General & Inorganic Chemistry, Academy of Sciences in Moscow, Russia. He has over 25 years of diverse industrial and academic experience and has contributed to more than 70 scientific publications. Dr. Kish has been the Director of Research & Development at two major Canadian energy companies, where he focused on Waste-to-Gas & Gas-to-Liquids technologies, gasification of biomass, waste reformation into syngas, unique scrubbing and gas cleaning systems, mass & energy balances, clean energy, catalysts, and gas chemistry for power generation and higher value products, such as hydrogen, synthetic liquid bio-fuels and chemicals. He also contributed to the advanced materials developments for many fields of applications, such as CleanTech, ceramic engine components, materials processing, and electronics. Dr. Kish provides science and technology assessments and technical due-diligence in the fields of Clean Technology & Energy, Materials Science, Chemistry, Environmental Science, Sustainable Products, and Advanced Materials Applications. He works as a consultant for Lee Enterprises Consulting and Principal of Quasar ScienceTech in Canada.

Circular Economy and Waste Conversion

Zoltan Kish, *Ph.D.* **Quasar ScienceTech**

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January 2018

The increasing amount of waste is one of the most demanding problems facing the world, which creates global environmental challenges. Worldwide, 2.12 billion tons of waste are generated annually, and it is expected to rise at the current trend [1]. Most of the trash ends up in landfills emitting harmful pollutants into our air, water, and soil. Therefore, waste reduction in a circular economy is vital for climate change mitigation and sustainable economic growth. The circular economy is not only based on simple recycling and reuse of the produced waste. In a circular economy, waste materials are redesigned or converted into forms retaining as high value as possible. Garbage can be converted into high-value products by mechanical/physical, thermochemical, and biochemical processes. Consequently, a circular economy should include the use of the effective waste conversion technologies based on thermochemical and biochemical processes (e.g., Waste-to-Energy, Waste-to-Gas, and Gas-to-Liquids technologies) to produce usable products. However, a circular economy should not be limited to recycling and conventional technologies, such as incineration and anaerobic digestion.



Many waste products as contaminated plastic, paper, diapers, medical waste, waste biomass, anaerobic digestion and industrial byproducts are very difficult to recycle.

Incineration is a wasteful use of resources – providing low energy conversion efficiency. In addition to thermal energy, products of the incineration process include bottom ash, fly ash, and flue gas, in which a number of regulated pollutants (e.g., mercury, lead, cadmium, etc.) are found. The produced flue gas significantly diluted and increased in volume by the nitrogen content of the excess air use. Combustion of waste is a significant source of furans and dioxins, which are highly

toxic and carcinogenic pollutants. Also, the typical gaseous pollutants in the flue gas are carbon dioxide, nitrogen oxides, sulfur oxides [2].

On the other hand, anaerobic digestion has a limit in the waste conversion. It is only suitable for the treatment of the biodegradable organic portion of waste feedstock. Non-biodegradable material – digestate remains after processing waste by anaerobic digestion. The produced digestate can be contaminated with toxic heavy metal compounds from municipal solid waste (MSW) and sewage sludge. Therefore, the by-products of the anaerobic digestion often cannot be reused without environmental contamination. The produced biogas and landfill gas are contaminated by sulfur gases (e.g., hydrogen sulfide, methyl mercaptan), siloxanes, halogenated hydrocarbons, and ammonia, which can be sources of air pollution after burning [2].

The circular economy can be based on emerging waste conversion technologies, such as steam reformation, gasification, pyrolysis, and other [2, 3]. An appropriate Waste-to-Energy technology can convert both biodegradable and also non-biodegradable carbonaceous waste contents into the higher value of clean/renewable energy products, recover materials for reuse, and divert waste from landfills to prevent contamination of air, water, and land. Higher value liquid synthetic fuels can be produced from waste materials by a combination of a Waste-to-Gas technology with a Gasto-Liquids technology. The waste feedstock can be a cost-effective and environmentally sound supply of clean energy source and replace a portion of fossil fuels. Potentially, garbage can be transformed into various forms of clean and sustainable products, such as electricity, hydrogen, liquid synthetic fuels, "green" chemicals, and food-based products. The produced product composition depends on the type of waste feedstocks and reactants, and the applied processing conditions [2, 4]. The used waste conversion technologies should be efficient and combined with a reliable scrubbing/cleaning system to remove contaminants in order to generate clean/renewable energy and other sustainable products, and prevent pollution of the surrounding environment. In a circular economy, effective waste conversion technology applications can play a key role to find a solution for waste disposal, clean energy and sustainable product regeneration.

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About the Author

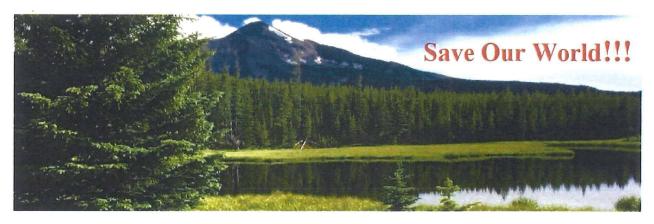
Dr. Zoltan Kish has a Ph.D. in Chemistry with over 25 years of diverse industrial and academic experience and contributed to more than 70 scientific publications. He has developed and managed complex research and development programs related to alternative/renewable energy, clean technologies, GHG, sustainability, and advanced materials applications, such as solar energy technology, ceramic engine & cutting tool components, materials processing, and electronics. Dr. Kish was the Director of Research & Development at two major Canadian alternative energy companies where he focused on R&D and commercialization of unique Waste-to-Energy technologies and reliable scrubbing/cleaning systems to produce clean and sustainable energy products. In response to global environmental challenges and the need for scientific evaluations of new technologies and advanced materials applications, he has established a consulting company - Quasar ScienceTech (www.quasarsciencetech.com) to provide multidisciplinary science and technology consulting in the areas of Natural & Applied Sciences, Clean Technologies & Energy, Waste Conversion, Technical Due Diligence, Climate Change Mitigation, Circular Economy, Sustainability, Innovation, and Advanced Materials Applications.

Waste Accumulation Problems and Opportunities

Zoltan Kish, Ph.D. Ouasar ScienceTech

September 2018

An incredible amount of waste is produced in Canada and around the world. We are killing our planet by dumping 2.12 billion tons of garbage every year and polluting the oceans, land, and air [1]. Consequently, we need sustainable and effective waste management to protect our environment and save our world. It is particularly important now after China banned foreign waste acceptance, and more garbage ends up in landfills and water resources creating enormous environmental problems.



In 2016, the Ontario government released its <u>Strategy for a Waste-Free Ontario</u> [2], diverting our wasteful ways towards an entirely circular economy, but it doesn't seem to be widely discussed. This strategy requires appropriate tools and an innovative approach to solving the tremendous waste accumulation problem. Particularly, after China stopped the import of foreign waste, the waste recycling facilities around the world cannot send recycled waste to China anymore, and municipalities are facing pileups of garbage, substantial extra costs and the risk of losing millions in revenue. The following websites reflect this problem in Canada and globally:

- https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/energy-environment/wp/2018/06/20/a-giant-wave-of-plastic-garbage-could-flood-the-u-s-in-10-years-a-study-says/?noredirect=on&utm_term=.d8f30513a28f
- https://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/national/chinese-ban-on-foreign-recyclables-leaving-some-canadian-cities-in-the-lurch/article37536117/
- https://www.thespec.com/news-story/8048791-chinese-ban-dumps-on-city-s-recycling-parade/
- https://www.canadafibersltd.com/on-point-canada-fibers/#more-1812
- https://www.express.co.uk/news/uk/980704/eu-plastic-recycling-makes-pollution-worse
- https://www.politico.eu/article/europe-recycling-china-trash-ban-forces-europe-to-confront-its-waste-problem/

Under the new circumstance, some municipal governments could get out of the recycling business altogether, and the recycled waste will end up in the landfills while the energy in waste is mostly lost, creating mountains of trash, emitting harmful pollutants into our air, water, and soil. In landfills, the

biodegradable components of garbage decompose and emit greenhouse gases (e.g., methane, carbon dioxide, hydrogen sulfide, ammonia), which increase global warming. Also, the toxic content of the waste contributes to landfill leachate, which eventually leaks and contaminates nearby ecosystems.

Until January 2018, the world applied a short-sighted and self-serving strategy to deal with the waste: sending waste to China and other East Asian countries and dispose of waste into landfills and the oceans. As it was written in the Bloomberg article, "Without bold new ideas and management strategies, current recycling rates will no longer be met, and ambitious goals and timelines for future recycling growth will be insurmountable" [3].

We need more effective and sustainable ways to manage the produced waste. The government could address the demand to solve the incredible waste accumulation by developing appropriate tools for the waste management challenges. One man's trash can be another man's treasure. For example, depending on the waste plastic composition and level of contaminations, the plastic feedstock could be effectively converted into high-value products through pyrolysis and waste steam gasification technologies. If the plastic feedstock is clean and has an appropriate composition, pyrolysis can be applied to depolymerize plastic and convert it mostly into liquid fuel. The steam gasification reformation technology is more suitable for contaminated plastic waste conversion into high energy value syngas and hydrogen. Additionally, syngas can be converted into liquid fuels and green chemicals using Gas-to Liquid catalytic process.

The advanced and effective Waste-to-Energy technology applications in combination with a reliable scrubbing/cleaning system can provide a solution for biodegradable and non-biodegradable waste disposal, clean energy production, and sustainable product regeneration. The waste, potentially, can be converted into various forms of clean energy products, such as electricity, hydrogen, liquid synthetic fuels, and "green" chemicals. Trash can be a cost-effective and environmentally sound supply of clean energy source and replace a portion of fossil fuels. High quality liquid synthetic fuels without sulfur contamination can be produced from waste materials by a combination of a Waste-to-Gas technology with a Gas-to-Liquids technology based on the Fischer—Tropsch catalytic process. Perspectives on different Waste-to-Energy technologies have been presented in the following articles [4, 5, 6].

Regrettably, incineration has been often considered as a Waste-to-Energy technology to process waste for an astonishing price and producing relatively low power. For example, a new incinerator has been built for a very high price - £1.4 billion in York and North Yorkshire in the UK. The incinerator will divert more than 230,000 tonnes of household waste but will produce only 24 MW of power [7].

Another example of an enormous and overpriced incineration facility is being built in Hong Kong. The project will cost \$4 billion by processing 3000 tonnes/day (1,050,000 tonnes/year) and produce just 489 million kWh/year of energy, which is equivalent to 57 MW of power [8]. Incineration is a very costly and inefficient way for waste conversion into electricity and generating highly toxic and carcinogenic pollutants.

In a circular economy advanced emerging waste conversion technologies (e.g., Waste-to-Energy, Waste-to-Gas, and Gas-to-Liquids technologies) can play a pivotal role in waste disposal. Efficient waste conversion technology applications can be a path to a working circular economy. Recycling is not only based on simple reusing the waste products. The purpose of recycling is to redesign and convert waste into forms retaining as high value as possible in a circular economy. Contaminated waste products are challenging to recycle and reuse. Garbage can be converted into high-value products through mechanical/physical, thermochemical, and biochemical processes. The waste can be transformed into various forms of sustainable and clean energy products utilizing effective waste conversion technologies in the circular economy [9].

Regrettably, the underlying scientific/technical basis of the business is often neglected. As a result of this, enormous and overpriced Waste-to-Energy facilities were built producing very little energy from waste. Investors (e.g., in CleanTech sectors) often make an investment decision based on shallow scientific claims, optimistic financial and psychological factors as a consequence of that the basic science of the technology is not adequately evaluated. In addition to financial data and management of the company, the underlying scientific/technology base of the business should be considered. Science is supposed to be an essential pillar of a successful and sustainable business. The success of waste conversion technology applications depend on the following main factors:

- The underlying scientific/technical basis of the waste conversion process
- Adequate preparation of the waste feedstock
- Implementation of effective cleaning/scrubbing system to remove contaminants, especially, tars
- Adequate processing and mass & energy balance modeling
- Financial data based on mass & energy balance
- Local waste availability
- Waste energy conversion efficiency
- Quantity and quality of the produced products
- Applications of the products
- Cost-effectiveness of the project

The increasing amount of waste is one of the most challenging problems facing the world, which creates global environmental challenges. Contaminated waste products (e.g., plastic, paper, diapers, medical waste, waste biomass, and industrial byproducts) are challenging to recycle and reuse in the traditional way. Therefore, we have an urgent requirement to deal with the tremendous waste accumulation. At the same time, we have a tremendous business opportunity to convert waste into usable sustainable products. The circular economy can be based on efficient waste conversion technologies, such as traditional gasification, steam gasification, pyrolysis, and anaerobic digestion. Typically, the steam gasification reformation of waste is more efficient and cost-effective than other thermo-chemical and bio-chemical technologies and able to convert both biodegradable and non-biodegradable carbonaceous waste contents into higher value clean/renewable energy products. It is essential that sustainable waste management become an integral part of urban development. With the right approach, we could have a comprehensive and cost-effective solution for waste disposal, clean energy production, and sustainable product regeneration as a combination of biodegradable and non-biodegradable waste processing.

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About the Author

Dr. Zoltan Kish has a Ph.D. in Chemistry with over 25 years of diverse industrial and academic experience and contributed to more than 70 scientific publications. He has developed and managed complex research and development programs related to alternative/renewable energy, clean technologies, GHG, sustainability, and advanced materials applications, such as solar energy technology, ceramic engine & cutting tool components, materials processing, and electronics. Dr. Kish was the Director of Research & Development at two Canadian alternative energy companies where he focused on R&D and commercialization of unique Waste-to-Energy technologies and reliable scrubbing/ cleaning systems to produce clean and sustainable energy products. In response to global environmental challenges and the need for scientific evaluations of new technologies and advanced materials applications, he has established a consulting company - Quasar ScienceTech (www.quasarsciencetech.com) to provide multidisciplinary science and technology consulting in the areas of Natural & Applied Sciences, Clean Technologies & Energy, Waste Conversion, Technical Due Diligence, Climate Change Mitigation, Circular Economy, Sustainability, Innovation, and Advanced Materials Applications.

Perspectives on Waste-to-Energy Technologies

Zoltan Kish, *Ph.D.* Quasar ScienceTech

March 2016

Introduction

Reducing the emission of carbon dioxide and other greenhouse gases is one of the greatest environmental challenges of our time. Growing population, increased urbanization rates and economic growth could lead to a doubling in the volume of municipal solid waste (MSW) created annually by 2025, according to new research conducted by the World Watch Institute [1]. The doubling of waste would bring the volume of MSW from today's 1.3 billion tonnes per year to 2.6 billion tonnes, challenging environmental and public health management in municipalities worldwide. Typically, the waste is sent to landfills and the energy in waste is essentially lost, creating mountains of trash, emitting harmful pollutants into our air, water and soil. In a landfill the biodegradable components of waste decompose and emit methane, which is a greenhouse gas and 21 times more harmful than carbon dioxide. In addition, landfill fires, earth movements, and groundwater flows contribute to landfill leachate, which eventually leaks and contaminate nearby ecosystems. In response to global environmental challenges, there has been a requirement towards Wasteto-Energy technologies to produce alternative/ clean energy from waste feedstocks, such as MSW, industrial waste, biomass waste, sewage sludge, used tires, etc. The primary challenge of these technologies is the heterogeneous nature of MSW, which creates a widely varying chemical constituency of the energy products generated from these processes. A solution for waste disposal and clean energy production is an effective Waste-to-Energy technology application. The global market of Waste-to-Energy has significantly increased. Waste feedstock can be converted to higher value products by the physico-chemical (including biochemical) interactions, such as thermo-chemical and/or biological processes without or with additional reactants (e.g., water, oxygen, air, etc.). The produced product type depends on the types of feedstock and reactants, and the applied physico-chemical interaction conditions in the system [2]. The higher value products created from waste can be transformed into various forms of clean energy correspondingly to the application/market requirements.

Waste-to-Energy technologies

The Waste-to-Energy technologies can be classified in the following major types.

Conventional

- Incineration
- Gasification & Plasma Enhanced Gasification
- Pyrolysis
- Anaerobic Digestion

Unconventional

Steam Reformation

Incineration

The most common technology for treating waste is incineration, which is a thermo-chemical process wherein the combustible components of a solid waste stream are oxidized to produce heat energy, which can be used to create steam to generate electrical power using a steam turbine, for industrial processes, or for district heating. Incineration is the combustion of waste using an excess of oxygen (air) to ensure complete combustion at temperature above 850°C. Therefore, the products (flue gas) of the waste combustion are significantly diluted and increased in volume by the nitrogen content of the excess air use. In addition to thermal energy, products of the incineration process include bottom ash, fly ash, and flue gas, in which are found a number of regulated pollutants (e.g., mercury, lead, cadmium, etc.). The common gaseous pollutants in the flue gas are carbon dioxide, nitrogen oxides, sulfur oxides. Combustion of waste is a major source of furans and dioxins, which are highly toxic and carcinogenic pollutants. Incineration can be identified as a baseline competitor technology. However, incineration is a wasteful use of resources – providing low energy conversion efficiency.

Gasification and Plasma Enhanced Gasification

Gasification and Plasma Enhanced Gasification are thermo-chemical processes and are based on partial oxidation of the waste to convert carbonaceous materials into syngas (synthesis gas). Usually, the gasification is performed at temperature above 700°C. Pure oxygen has limited use for the partial oxidation processes as a result of high costs. Hydrogen and carbon monoxide are predominating gas products in the syngas, along with water vapor, methane, carbon dioxide, nitrogen (if air is used), and other hydrocarbons. As a result of the oxidation/incineration component of the gasification systems that use oxidation, they will generate noxious oxides (e.g. nitrogen oxides, sulfur oxides). In addition, produced syngas is contaminated by tar, acid gases, ammonia, and particulate matter. Plasma arc gasification is a waste treatment technology that uses an electric arc to produce high temperatures (up to 7000°C) within the reactor to convert carbonaceous materials into syngas and melt the residual inorganic materials. Plasma is the fourth state of matter containing ionized gases. The content and consistency of the waste have a direct impact on performance of the plasma enhanced gasification. The tar cleaning is not efficient as a result of the inconsistency of the heat distribution produced by the plasma arc. Large amounts of inorganic materials such as poorly sorted construction waste, metals, and glass, result in increased slag production and decreased syngas production. The heat energy that is required to melt these materials is lost since the molten slag does not contribute to syngas production. The use of the plasma arc significantly increases parasitic electricity consumption and operating and capital costs of the gasification process. In addition, gasification of waste typically requires extensive and expensive waste feedstock pre-treatment and the produced syngas will be significantly diluted by the oxidation process which includes the nitrogen content of air. Therefore, the heating value of syngas produced from the partial oxidation gasification process is significantly reduced. The lower quality syngas fuel generated from partial oxidation gasification can be run in reciprocating engines, but generally cannot be used as a fuel for cleaner burning and more efficient gas turbines, due to its relatively low heating value.

Pyrolysis

Another competing Waste-to-Energy technology is pyrolysis. Pyrolysis is a thermo-chemical conversion of waste feedstock without the participation of oxygen or air at elevated temperatures ($400^{\circ}\text{C} - 600^{\circ}\text{C}$). The main products of the pyrolysis process are char, pyrolysis oil and a mixture of gases. The products are produced in different ratios depending on the reaction types, residence time, temperature, feedstock composition and size. The pyrolysis processes can be classified as slow and fast pyrolysis. The residence time for the slow pyrolysis is in the range of hours and the product yield is approximately 35% of char, 30% of pyrolysis oil, and 35% of syngas. The fast pyrolysis process is performed during very short time (~1 second) and the main product is pyrolytic oil; the product produced ratio is in the range of 12% of char, 75% of oil and 13% of gas. The slow pyrolysis is suitable for charcoal production from biomass. However, the use of the pyrolysis oil is problematic because the produced oil is very acidic, unstable, and contains significant amount of water. For electricity generation, pyrolysis systems typically cannot cool or clean the syngas before burning these mixed products (which then must include both particulate and volatilized contaminants) in a steam boiler combustion unit; otherwise they will lose the energy benefit of the condensable oils and tars. The end result is then not a lot different from simply burning contaminated wastes as during incineration. The energy recovery is then very analogous to incineration, i.e. low energy efficiency plus the additional challenge of developing a cleaning plant which must be very similar to that for incineration, in order to meet environmental emission limits.

Anaerobic Digestion

Anaerobic Digestion is a biochemical conversion of the biodegradable organic portion of waste feedstock in the absence of oxygen into biogas and remaining non-biodegradable material - digestate. Biogas comprises mainly of methane and carbon dioxide and trace amount of hydrogen, sulfur gases (e.g. hydrogen sulfide, methyl mercaptan), siloxanes, halogenated hydrocarbons, and ammonia. Usually the mixed gas is saturated with water vapour and may contain dust particles. Digestate consists of a mix of microbial biomass and undigested material (e.g. lignin, cellulose), which contains organic matter and essential plant nutrients required for plant growth. However, digestate (especially, from sewage sludge and MSW) may also contain contaminants such as heavy metals, industrial chemicals, pharmaceuticals, nano-particles, infectious pathogens, etc. The produced product content is depending on the effectiveness of the treatment process and the contamination levels of the feedstock. Depending on the operational temperature level, anaerobic digestion processes can be classified into three main types: psychrophylic (15°C - 25°C), mesophilic (30°C - 40°C), and thermophilic (50°C - 60°C). The anaerobic process is slow in comparison with thermo-chemical processes, as a result of low temperature operation. it takes many days to convert the biodegradable content of waste feedstock into biogas. The anaerobic digestion technology is best suited to the treatment of wet organic feedstocks, such as high moisture agricultural biomass, food waste, and animal wastes including manure, domestic sewage, and biodegradable components of MSW. The biogas can be used as a source of renewable energy, as a fuel in combined heat and power gas engines. During combustion, siloxanes are converted to silicon dioxide, which is a solid compound and will remain in the engine and cause considerable damage. The produced digestate can be used as a fertilizer if contaminants are not above the application specification limits. Land application of biologically treated waste is regulated in most countries to protect human health, the environment and soil functionality from detrimental impacts associated with potential contaminants.

Steam Reformation

Steam Reformation is a thermo-chemical process and is based on carbonaceous materials reaction with steam without the participation of oxygen or air at elevated temperatures above 700°C. The waste steam reformation is the waste feedstock gasification. The main product of the reactions is a syngas containing mostly hydrogen and carbon monoxide, and a smaller amount of methane, carbon dioxide, water vapour, and other hydrocarbons. Usually, the steam reformation process is used for production of hydrogen from natural gas. The steam reformation technology represents a potential alternative for the traditional waste treatments to produce higher heating content syngas, which contains no noxious oxides and higher hydrogen concentration than products produced by gasification. The chemistry is different due to the high concentration of steam as a reactant and the total exclusion of air and, therefore, oxygen from the steam reformation process. Contaminates (e.g., tar, acid gases, ammonia, and particulate matter) are easier to remove from the syngas because its is not diluted by excess air or nitrogen and products of combustion. Utilizing an indirectly heated kiln, the waste steam reformation technology is a novel and unconventional Waste-to-Energy technology, which allows for robust operation of various heterogeneous feedstocks (e.g., MSW, industrial waste, sewage sludge, waste biomass, used tires and medical waste) with high moisture content and significantly reduces the requirements for pre-processing feedstock [3]. The high quality of the produced syngas and residual waste heat can be used to power combined cycle gas turbines, reciprocating gas engines or potentially fuel cells for the generation of electricity and "green" hydrogen. In addition, because of high hydrogen to carbon monoxide ratio of the syngas, the technology can be coupled with a Gas-to-Liquids technology (e.g., Fischer - Tropsch process) to produce higher value liquid synthetic fuels, such as synthetic diesel, methanol, and "green" chemicals. A combination of the Waste Steam reformation as a Waste-to-Gas technology with a Gas-to-Liquids technology can, potentially, become an economic and environmentally viable method of the clean energy production.

Conclusion

The Waste-to-Energy technologies produce pollutants and, therefore, appropriate and effective scrubbing/ cleaning systems should be applied to remove contaminants from the usable fuel products in order to produce clean renewable energy and protect land, water and air. Depending on the applied processes and processed waste feedstocks, in addition to inorganic materials, the produced solid residue may contain carbonaceous materials (e.g., carbon, tar, digestate). Despite that, all conversion methods, especially, thermo-chemical processes significantly reduce the volume of the original waste feedstock converting carbonaceous materials into usable energy products. The steam gasification reformation technology eliminates the formation of dioxins, furans and nitrous and sulfur oxides within the conversion process. In addition, the waste steam reformation technology has a number of advantages over traditional Waste-to-Energy technologies, including a significant increase of the produced syngas quality, and reduction of the process gas and residual waste volumes. The steam reformation of waste is more efficient than other thermo-chemical and bio-chemical technologies and able to convert both biodegradable and also non-biodegradable carbonaceous waste contents into higher value clean/renewable energy products. Therefore, the steam reforming can be combined with anaerobic digestion to convert digestate into fuels. The Waste-to-Energy

technologies can be optimized by analyzing interactions in material systems and modifying physicochemical (including biochemical) interactions, chemical bonds and reactants to produce new products having clean usable energy content. The goal is to separate the contaminations from the produced energy products to produce clean energy and segregate the toxic components (e.g., heavy metal compounds) in the smaller volume of the produced solid residue. If contaminants are not above the application specification limits, the main part of produced solid residue can be utilized. For examples, the residual inorganic materials can potentially be used as a construction aggregate material and digestate can be used as a fertilizer. The physical-chemical interactions of waste feedstock with steam as a reactant is one of the most promising pathways of energy production as a thermo-chemical conversion of waste feedstock into clean and renewable energy. The waste steam reformation technology can convert various heterogeneous feedstocks and divert waste materials from landfills producing clean energy and significantly reduce environmental impacts versus other waste disposal and waste conversion methods.

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INTERSECTION CONTROL LIST Public Works Committee – February 22nd, 2019 PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT Roads and Traffic Traffic Operations & Engineering Section

RECOMMENDATION

That the appropriate By-law be presented to Council to provide traffic control as follows:

| | Interse | Stop Control Direction | | Class | Comments / Petition | Ward | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------|-----------|--|--|----|--|--|--|
| Street 1 | | Street 2 | Existing | Requested | | | | | | |
| Section "A" Ancaster | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) | Amberly Boulevard | Concerto Court | SB | All | Α | Converting to all-way stop – Cllr approved | 12 | | | |
| Section "D" Glanbrook | | | | | | | | | | |
| (b) | Pinehill Drive | Hyslop Avenue | NB | EB/WB | В | Converting to all-way stop – Cllr approved | 9 | | | |
| Section "E" Hamilton | | | | | | | | | | |
| (c) | Murray Street | Catharine Street | NB/SB | ALL | Α | Converting to all-way stop – Cllr approved | 2 | | | |
| (d) | MacNab Street | Vine Street | EB/WB | ALL | Α | Converting to all-way stop – Cllr approved | 2 | | | |
| (e) | Dunsmure Road | Belview Avenue | EB/WB | ALL | Α | Converting to all-way stop – Cllr approved | 3 | | | |
| (f) | Hudson Court | Columbia Drive | NC | SB | Α | Housekeeping – missing t-type stop sign | 8 | | | |
| Section "F" Stoney Creek | | | | | | | | | | |
| (g) Sunvale Place Waterford Crescent | | NB/SB | ALL | Α | Converting to all-way stop – Cllr approved | 10 | | | | |

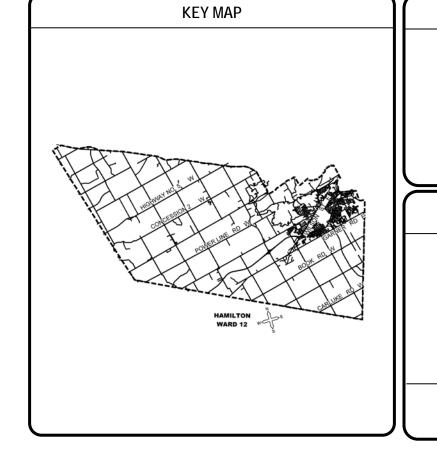
<u>Legend</u>

No Control Existing (New Subdivision) - NC

Intersection Class: A - Local/Local B - Local/Collector C

C - Collector/Collector





LOCATION PLAN

PROPOSED STOP CONTROL:

Amberly Boulevard at Concerto Court

Roads and Traffic PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT

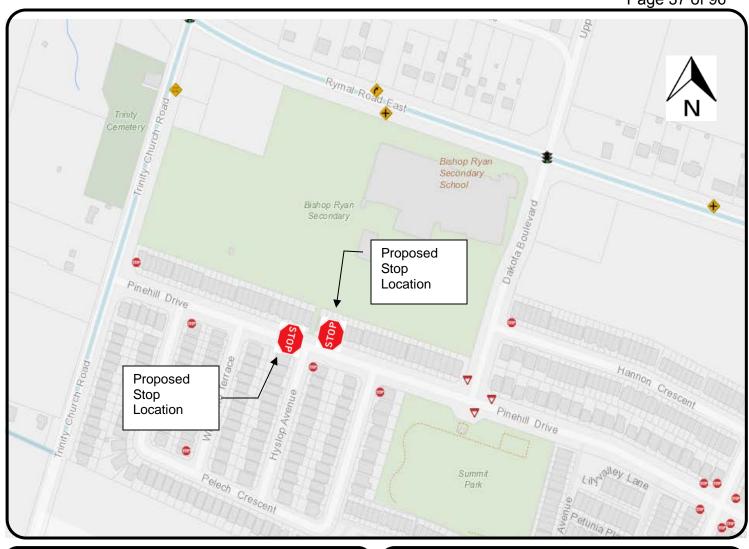
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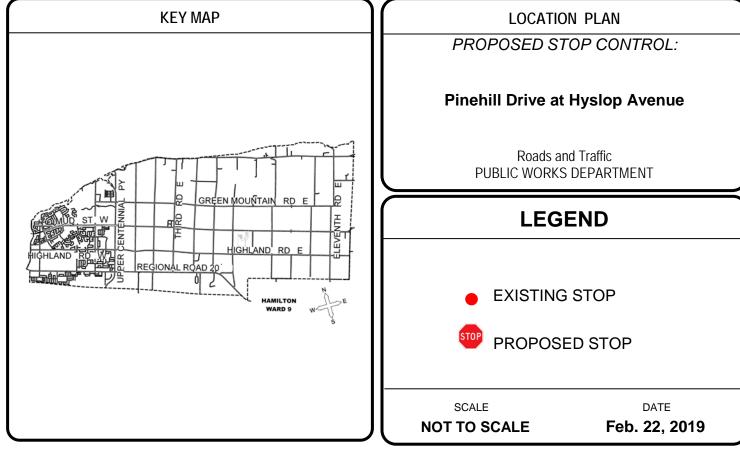
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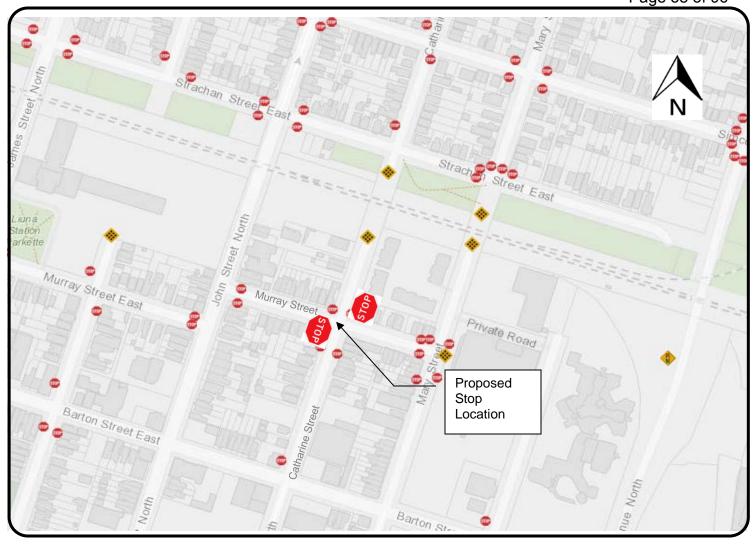
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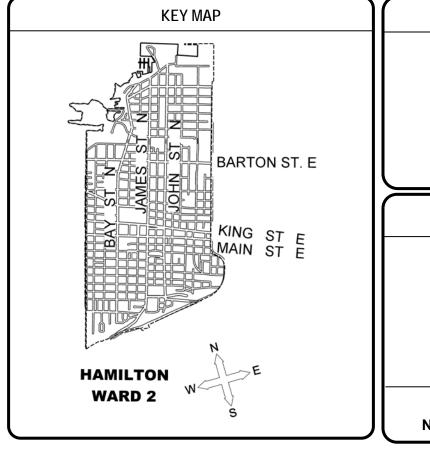
DATE

February 22, 2019









LOCATION PLAN PROPOSED STOP CONTROL:

Murray Street at Catharine Street

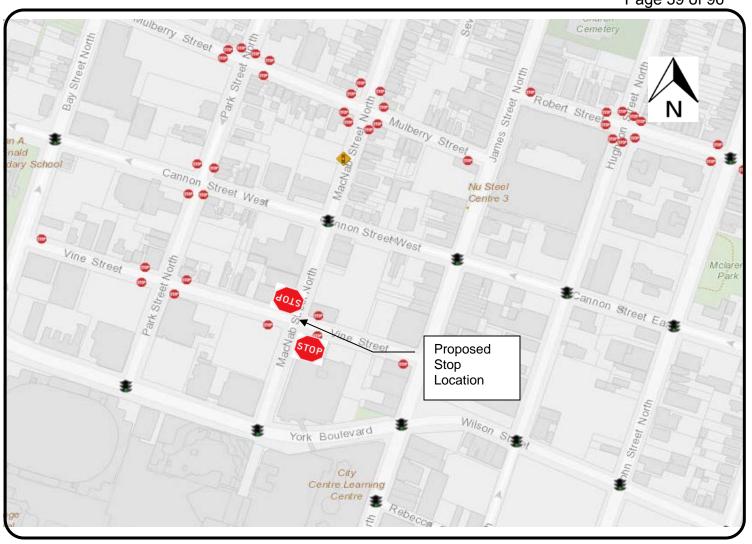
Roads and Traffic PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT

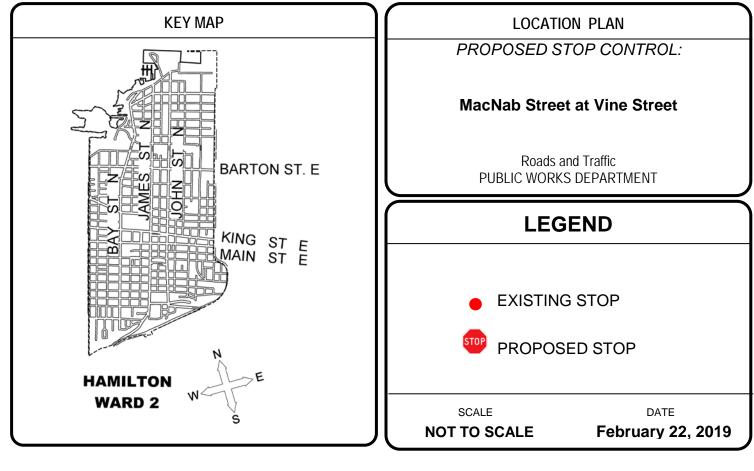
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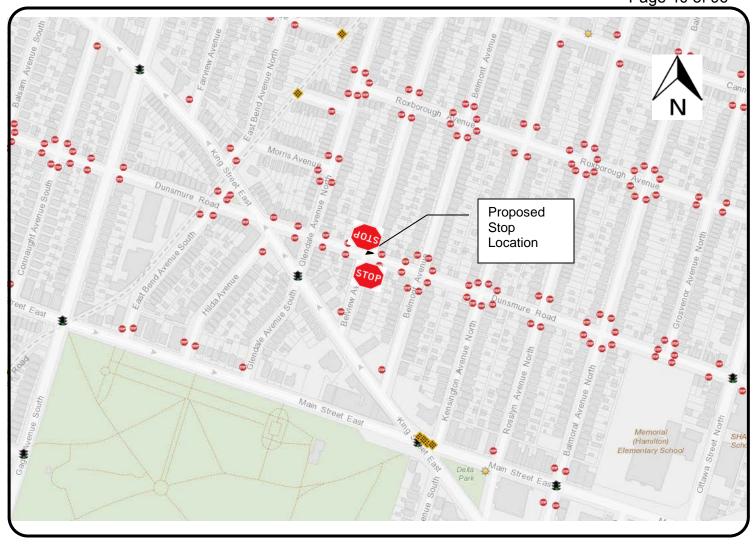
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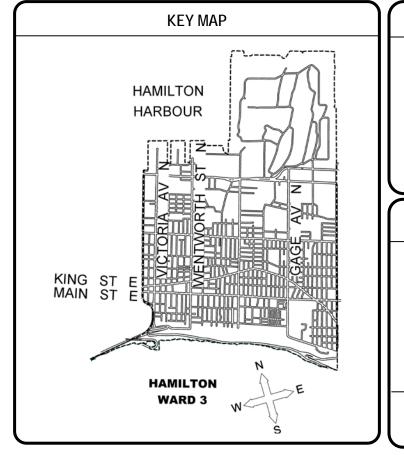
SCALE DATE

NOT TO SCALE February 22, 2019









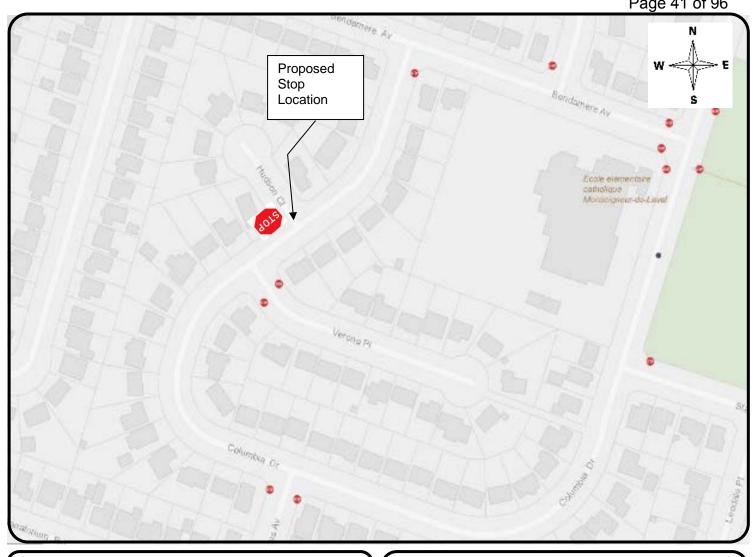
PROPOSED STOP CONTROL: Dunsmure Road at Belview Avenue Roads and Traffic PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT LEGEND EXISTING STOP PROPOSED STOP SCALE DATE

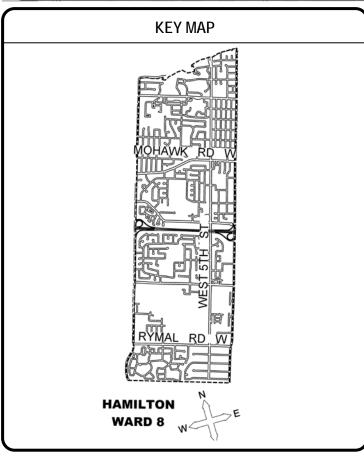
NOT TO SCALE

February 22, 2019

LOCATION PLAN

Page 41 of 96





LOCATION PLAN PROPOSED STOP CONTROL:

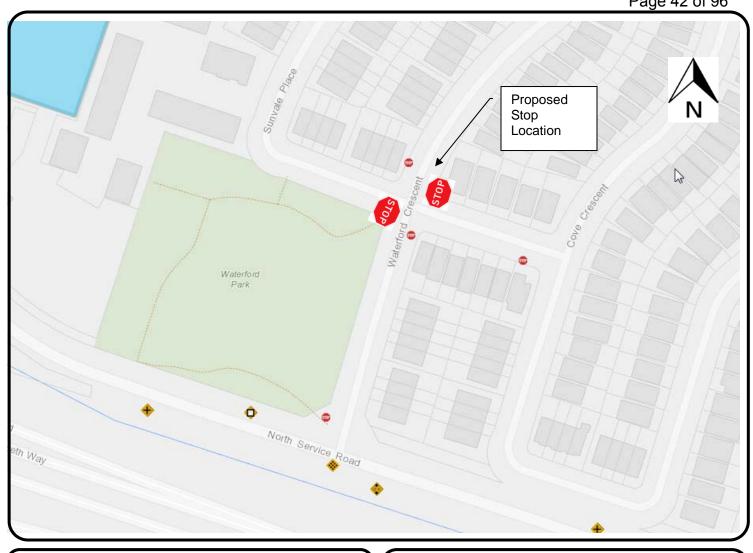
Hudson Court at Columbia Drive

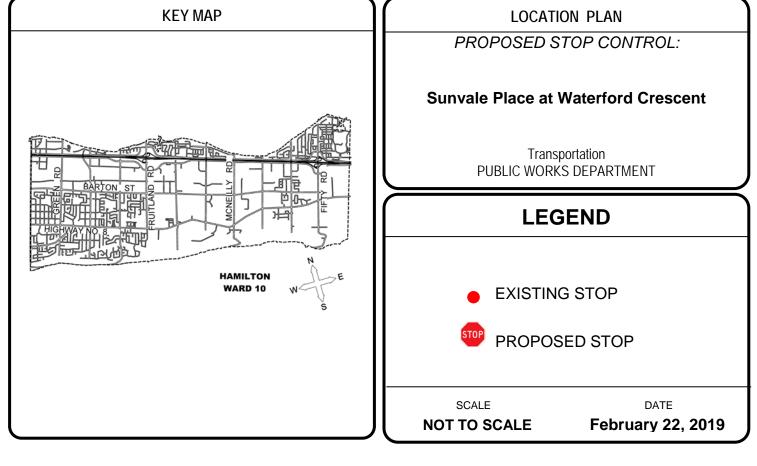
Roads and Traffic PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT

LEGEND

- **EXISTING STOP**
- PROPOSED STOP

SCALE DATE **February 22, 2019** NOT TO SCALE





Authority: Public Works Committee

Report: Date:

Wards: 2, 3, 8, 9, 10, 12, 15

Bill No.

CITY OF HAMILTON

BY-LAW NO. 19-

To Amend By-law No. 01-215 Being a By-law To Regulate Traffic

WHEREAS sections 8, 9 and 10 of the Municipal Act, 2001, S.O. 2001, c. 25, authorize the City of Hamilton to pass by-laws as necessary or desirable for the public and municipal purposes, and in particular paragraphs 4 through 8 of subsection 10(2) authorize by-laws respecting: assets of the municipality, the economic, social and environmental well-being of the municipality; health, safety and well-being of persons; the provision of any service or thing that it considers necessary or desirable for the public; and the protection of persons and property;

AND WHEREAS on the 18th day of September, 2001, the Council of the City of Hamilton enacted By-law No. 01-215 to regulate traffic;

AND WHEREAS it is necessary to amend By-law No. 01-215.

NOW THEREFORE the Council of the City of Hamilton enacts as follows:

 Schedule 5 (Stop Control) of By-law No. 01-215, as amended, is hereby further amended by removing from Section "A" (Ancaster) thereof the following item, namely;

Amberly Boulevard Eastbound / Westbound Concerto Court

And by adding to Section "A" (Ancaster) thereof the following item, namely;

Concerto Court Southbound Amberly Boulevard

Amberly Boulevard Eastbound / Westbound Concerto Court

To Amend By-law No. 01-215 Being a By-law to Regulate Traffic

Page 2 of 2

| And by adding to Section "D" (Glanbrook) thereof the following items, namely; | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------------|--|--|--|
| Pinehill Drive | Eastbound / Westbound | Hyslop Avenue | | | |
| And by adding to Section | n "E" (Hamilton) thereof the fol | llowing items, namely; | | | |
| Murray Street | Eastbound / Westbound | Catharine Street | | | |
| MacNab Street | Northbound / Southbound | Vine Street | | | |
| Dunsmure Road | Eastbound / Westbound | Belview Avenue | | | |
| Hudson Court | Southbound | Columbia Drive | | | |
| And by adding to Section | n "F" (Stoney Creek) thereof th | ne following items, namely; | | | |
| Sunvale Place | Eastbound / Westbound | Waterford Crescent | | | |
| • | Subject to the amendments made in this By-law, in all other respects, By-law No. 01- 215, including all Schedules thereto, as amended, is hereby confirmed unchanged. | | | | |
| 3. This By-law shall come into force and take effect on the date of its passing and enactment. | | | | | |
| PASSED this 27 th day of February, 2019. | | | | | |
| F. Eisenberger Mayor | J. Pilon Acting City | Clerk | | | |

Added Item 7.2



INTERVIEW SUB-COMMITTEE TO THE PUBLIC WORKS COMMITTEE MINUTES 19-001

8:00 a.m. Friday, February 15, 2019 Room 222, 2nd Floor Hamilton City Hall 71 Main Street West

Present: Councillor N. Nann (Chair)

Councillors E. Pauls (Vice-Chair) and S. Merulla

THE FOLLOWING ITEMS WERE REFERRED TO THE PUBLIC WORKS COMMITTEE FOR CONSIDERATION:

1. Appointment of Chair and Vice Chair (Item 1)

(Merulla/Pauls)

- (a) That Councillor N. Nann be appointed as Chair of the Interview Sub-Committee to the Public Works Committee for the 2018-2022 term; and
- (b) That Councillor E. Pauls be appointed as Vice-Chair of the Interview Sub-Committee to the Public Works Committee for the 2018-2022 term.

CARRIED

FOR INFORMATION:

(a) CHANGES TO THE AGENDA (Item 2)

The Clerk advised that there were no changes to the agenda.

(Pauls/Merulla)

That the agenda for the February 15, 2019 meeting of the Interview Sub-Committee to the Public Works Committee be approved, as presented.

CARRIED

(b) DECLARATIONS OF INTEREST (Item 3)

There were no declarations of interest.

(c) PRIVATE & CONFIDENTIAL (Item 5)

(Merulla/Pauls)

That the Interview Sub-Committee to the Public Works Committee move into Closed Session for Item 5.1 respecting a Review of the Applicants to the Hamilton Cycling Committee, pursuant to Section 8.1, Sub-section (b) of the City's Procedural By-law 18-270, and Section 239(2), Sub-section (b) of the *Ontario Municipal Act*, 2001, as amended, as the subject matter pertains to personal matters about an identifiable individual, including City employees.

CARRIED

(i) Review of the Applicants to the Hamilton Cycling Committee (Item 5.1)

Staff were provided with direction in Closed Session.

(Merulla/Pauls)

That the Interview Sub-Committee to the Public Works Committee move into Closed Session for Item 5.2 respecting a Review of the Applicants to the Keep Hamilton Clean and Green Committee, pursuant to Section 8.1, Sub-section (b) of the City's Procedural By-law 18-270, and Section 239(2), Sub-section (b) of the *Ontario Municipal Act*, 2001, as amended, as the subject matter pertains to personal matters about an identifiable individual, including City employees.

CARRIED

(ii) Review of the Applicants to the Keep Hamilton Clean and Green Committee (Item 5.2)

Staff were provided with direction in Closed Session.

(d) ADJOURNMENT (Item 6)

(Merulla/Pauls)

There being no further business, the Interview Sub-Committee to the Public Works Committee adjourned at 8:28 a.m.

CARRIED

Interview Sub-Committee to the Public Works Committee Minutes 19-001

February 15, 2019

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Respectfully submitted,

Councillor N. Nann, Chair Interview Sub-Committee to the Public Works Committee

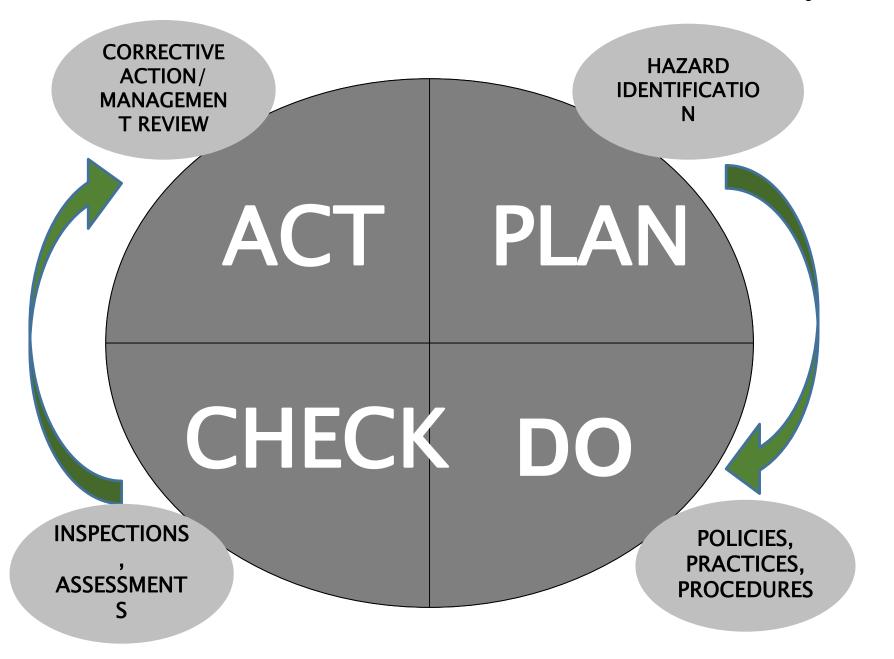
Alicia Davenport Legislative Coordinator Office of the City Clerk



Infrastructure Health & Safety Association



IHSA – one of 4 designated safe workplace associations under the OHSA





International Organization for Standardization







- 1. Health & Safety Policy Statement
- 2. Hazard Assessment, Analysis and Co
- 3. Safe Work Practices
- 4. Safe Job Procedures
- 5. Company Rules
- 6. Personal Protective Equipment
- 7. Preventive Maintenance
- 8. Training and Communication
- 9. Workplace Inspections
- 10. Investigations & Reporting
- 11. Emergency Preparedness
- 12. Statistics & Records
- 13. Legislation



- 14. Occupational Health
- 15. First Aid
- 16. Health & Safety Representative/Joint Health and Safety Committee
- 17. Workplace Violence and Harassment
- 18. Return to Work and Re-employment
- 19. Management Review



Ontario buyers supporting COR™



























Research study released 2015 Dr. Chris McLeod Associate Professor University of British Columbia



An audit-based occupational health and safety recognition program: Is certification associated with lower firm work-injury rates?





"What we found—Overall"

"Certified firms had, on average, a 12% lower short-term disability, long-term disability and fatality (STD, LTD, and fatality) injury rate between 2005 and 2012 compared to non-certified firms, and a 17% lower serious injury rate".

https://www.ihsa.ca/pdfs/cor/cor-research-brief-2015.pdf



Research study released 2018
Dr. Chris McLeod
Associate Professor
University of British Columbia



An audit-based occupational health and safety recognition program: Is certification associated with lower firm work-injury rates in Alberta?





"What we found—Injury rates (Overall)"

"Certified firms had, on average, a 14% lower lost time injury rate and 3% lower disabling injury rate between 2001 and 2015, compared to non-certified firms".

https://www.ihsa.ca/pdfs/cor/cor-research-brief-2018.pdf

CORTM Status 2019

- 324 Certified Firms
- Over 1,500 Registered Firms
- IHSA 3rd Party Auditor Model
- COR™ Workshops
- COR™ Internal Auditor Conferences
- COR™ Support Services;
 - Internal audit gap analysis
 - External audit preparation
 - Orientation & seminars



Questions and assistance

Ken Rayner

krayner@ihsa.ca

(416) 452-2160























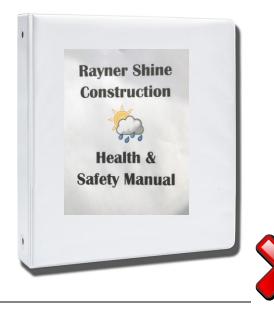






Hazard Assessment, Analysis & Control

- Job Safety Analysis
- Safety Talk
- Workplace Inspection



- Documented procedure
- Updated assessment tools
- Team-based approach
- Hazards identified & prioritized
- Identified critical tasks
- Controls addressing hazards
- Training
- Management support
- Sub-contractor evaluation





| # | Trade Name | Legal Name | Pag Certificate # | e 60 of 96 Expiry Date |
|----|--|--|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | A & B Rail Services Ltd. | A & B Rail Services Ltd. | 000166 | 22/11/2019 |
| 2 | ACL | Aveiro Constructors Limited | 000093 | 26/02/2021 |
| 3 | A. & F. Di Carlo Construction Inc. | A. & F. Di Carlo Construction Inc. | 000334 | 20/12/2021 |
| 4 | Aardvark Drilling Inc. | Aardvark Drilling Inc. | 000266 | 29/03/2021 |
| 5 | Acapulco Pools Limited | Acapulco Pools Limited | 000205 | 13/06/2020 |
| 6 | Aecom Canada Ltd. | Aecom | 000077 | 19/07/2020 |
| 7 | Aecon Buildings | Aecon Construction Group Inc. | 000003 | 03/03/2019 |
| 8 | Aecon Construction And Materials Limited | Aecon Construction And Materials Limited | 000005 | 25/01/2019 |
| 9 | Aecon Constructors | Aecon Construction Group Inc. | 000006 | 03/03/2019 |
| 10 | Aecon Industrial | Aecon Construction Group Inc. | 000004 | 21/12/2018 |
| 11 | Aecon Materials Engineering Corp | Aecon Materials Engineering Corp | 000013 | 09/02/2019 |
| 12 | Aecon Mining Construction Services | Aecon Construction Group Inc. | 000009 | 21/03/2019 |
| 13 | Aecon Mining Inc. | Aecon Mining Inc. | 000007 | 25/01/2019 |
| 14 | Aecon Utilities | Aecon Construction Group Inc. | 000001 | 03/03/2019 |
| 15 | AGF Albrecht | AGF - Rebar Inc. | 000208 | 07/07/2020 |
| 16 | AIMI | Aecon Infrastructure Management Inc | . 000137 | 22/06/2019 |
| 17 | Ainsworth Inc. | Ainsworth Inc. | 000305 | 17/10/2021 |
| 18 | Alberici Constructors Ltd. | Alberici Constructors Ltd. | 000025 | 20/07/2019 |
| 19 | Allied Track Services Inc. | Allied Track Services Inc. | 000218 | 14/08/2020 |
| 20 | Alltrade Industrial Contractors Inc. | Alltrade Industrial Contractors Inc. | 000209 | 07/07/2020 |
| 21 | Alpeza General Contracting Inc. | Alpeza General Contracting Inc. | 000222 | 14/09/2020 |
| 22 | Amico Design Build Inc. | Amico Design Build Inc. | 000295 | 18/09/2021 |
| 23 | Amico Infrastructures (Oxford) Inc. | Amico Infrastructures (Oxford) Inc. | 000116 | 02/11/2021 |
| 24 | Amico Infrastructures Inc. | Amico Infrastructures Inc. | 000268 | 30/04/2021 |
| 25 | Anchor Shoring | GFL Infrastructure Group Inc. | 000086 | 03/01/2021 |
| 26 | Anderson Webb Limited | Anderson Webb Limited | 000023 | 10/02/2019 |
| 27 | Anscon Contracting Inc. | Anscon Contracting Inc. | 000308 | 23/10/2021 |
| 28 | Aplus General Contractors Corp. | Aplus General Contractors Corp. | 000269 | 01/05/2021 |
| 29 | Aquicon Construction Co. Ltd. | Aquicon Construction Co. Ltd. | 000171 | 16/12/2019 |
| 30 | Ashland Paving Ltd. | Ashland Paving Ltd. | 000303 | 17/10/2021 |
| 31 | Atlas-Apex Roofing Inc. | Atlas-Apex Roofing Inc. | 000243 | 24/11/2020 |
| 32 | Avertex Utility Solutions Inc | Avertex Utility Solutions Inc | 000331 | 19/12/2021 |
| 33 | Ball Construction Inc. | Ball Construction Inc. | 000071 | 10/07/2020 |
| 34 | Belor Construction Ltd. | Belor Construction Ltd. | 000316 | 20/11/2021 |
| 35 | Bennett Mechanical Installations (2001) Ltd. | Bennett Mechanical Installations (200 Ltd. | 1) 000212 | 02/08/2020 |

| # | Trade Name | Legal Name | Certificate # Expiry Date |
|----|--|--|---------------------------|
| 36 | Berminghammer Foundation Equipment | Soletanche Bachy Canada Inc. | 000113 PENDING * |
| 37 | Bevcon Construction & Paving Ltd. | Bevcon Construction & Paving Ltd. | 000312 29/10/2021 |
| 38 | Bird Management Limited & Bird Construction Inc. | Bird Management Limited & Bird Construction Inc. | 000084 20/11/2020 |
| 39 | Blackstone Paving & Construction Limited | Blackstone Paving & Construction Limited | 000299 01/10/2021 |
| 40 | Bob Hendricksen Construction Limited | Bob Hendricksen Construction Limited | 000238 14/11/2020 |
| 41 | Bondfield Construction Company Limited | Bondfield Construction Company Limited | 000129 02/05/2019 |
| 42 | Bot Construction Group | Bot Construction (Canada) Limited | 000149 26/08/2019 |
| 43 | Bot Construction Group | Bot Infrastructure Ltd. | 000145 26/08/2019 |
| 44 | Bot Construction Group | Bot Holdings Limited | 000148 26/08/2019 |
| 45 | Bot Construction Group | Bot Construction (Ontario) Limited | 000150 26/08/2019 |
| 46 | Bot Construction Group | Bot Engineering & Construction Ltd. | 000144 26/08/2019 |
| 47 | Bot Construction Group | Bot Civil Inc. | 000151 26/08/2019 |
| 48 | Bot Construction Limited | Bot Construction Limited | 000146 26/08/2019 |
| 49 | Bot Management Services Ltd. | Bot Management Services Ltd. | 000147 26/08/2019 |
| 50 | Bothwell-Accurate Co. Inc. | Bothwell-Accurate Co. Inc. | 000190 02/03/2020 |
| 51 | Bradco Electrical Services Ltd. | Bradco Electrical Services Ltd. | 000277 13/06/2021 |
| 52 | Brennan | Brennan Paving & Construction Ltd | 000176 23/12/2019 |
| 53 | Brennan Paving Limited | Brennan Paving Limited | 000125 06/02/2022 |
| 54 | Bridgecon Construction Ltd. | Bridgecon Construction Ltd. | 000234 26/10/2020 |
| 55 | Broadspectrum (Canada) Limited | Broadspectrum (Canada) Limited | 000167 PENDING * |
| 56 | Bronte Construction | 2220742 Ontario Ltd. | 000225 22/09/2020 |
| 57 | Buttcon | Buttcon Limited | 000072 15/06/2020 |
| 58 | C & M McNally Engineering Corp | C & M McNally Engineering Corp | 000202 23/05/2020 |
| 59 | C M S Mechanical | 749496 Ontario Limited | 000131 31/05/2019 |
| 60 | Cambria Design Build Ltd. | Cambria Design Build Ltd. | 000353 04/02/2022 |
| 61 | Can Mar Contracting Limited | Can Mar Contracting Limited | 000139 24/06/2019 |
| 62 | Cando Rail Services Ltd. | Cando Rail Services Ltd. | 000351 01/02/2022 |
| 63 | Capital Paving Inc. | Capital Paving Inc. | 000237 14/11/2020 |
| 64 | Capital Sewer Services Inc. | Capital Sewer Services Inc. | 000115 PENDING * |
| 65 | Carillion Construction Canada | Carillion Canada Inc | 000029 16/08/2019 |
| 66 | Ceda Field Services LP | Ceda Field Services LP | 000033 24/11/2019 |
| 67 | Century Group Inc. | Century Group Inc. | 000206 16/06/2020 |
| 68 | CG Construction Services Ltd. | CG Construction Services Ltd. | 000275 28/05/2021 |
| 69 | Cima Canada Inc. | Cima Canada Inc. | 000287 09/08/2021 |
| 70 | CIMS Limited Partnership | CIMS Limited Partnership | 000074 31/10/2021 |
| | | | |

Page 61 of 96

| # | Trade Name | Legal Name | Page 62 of 96 Certificate # Expiry Date |
|-----|---|---|---|
| 71 | Cintas Canada Limited | Cintas Canada Limited | 000065 PENDING * |
| 72 | Clara Industrial Services Limited | Clara Industrial Services Limited | 000189 27/02/2020 |
| 73 | Clarkson Construction Company Limited | Clarkson Construction Company Limited | 000152 26/08/2019 |
| 74 | Clearway Construction Inc. | Clearway Construction Inc. | 000046 04/07/2020 |
| 75 | CMF General Contracting | Triumph Roofing & Sheet Metal Inc. | 000345 23/01/2022 |
| 76 | Coco Paving | Coco Paving Inc. | 000153 06/09/2019 |
| 77 | Colas Projects | Colas Projects | 000282 27/06/2021 |
| 78 | Colas Rail | Colas Rail | 000183 08/02/2020 |
| 79 | Comer Group Limited | Cromer Group Limited | 000300 04/10/2021 |
| 80 | Construction Demathieu & Bard (CDB) Inc | Construction Demathieu & Bard (CDB Inc |) 000200 11/05/2020 |
| 81 | Convergint Technologies Ltd. | Convergint Technologies Ltd. | 000220 14/09/2020 |
| 82 | CORAL CANADA WIDE LTD. | CORAL CANADA WIDE LTD. | 000248 20/12/2020 |
| 83 | CRCE Construction Ltd. | CRCE Construction Ltd. | 000239 16/11/2020 |
| 84 | Crossby Dewar Inc. | Crossby Dewar Inc. | 000310 24/10/2021 |
| 85 | Crosslinx Transit Solutions Constructors | Ellisdon Civil Ltd., Dragados Canada, Inc., Snc-Lavalin Constructors(Pacific) Inc. And Aecon Infrastructure Management Inc. | 000210 25/07/2020 |
| 86 | CRS Tunnelling, Inc. | CRS Tunnelling, Inc. | 000298 01/10/2021 |
| 87 | Cruickshank Construction Limited | Cruickshank Construction Limited | 000154 PENDING * |
| 88 | CSS Wind | CSS Wind Inc. | 000192 10/03/2020 |
| 89 | CYMI Canada Inc. | CYMI Canada Inc. | 000188 17/02/2020 |
| 90 | D Crupi & Sons Limited | D Crupi & Sons | 000265 26/03/2021 |
| 91 | D Grant & Sons Limited | D Grant Construction Limited | 000092 22/02/2021 |
| 92 | Dagmar Construction Inc | Dagmar Construction Inc | 000159 28/10/2019 |
| 93 | Dalpro Technologies Inc. | Dalpro Technologies Inc. | 000141 21/07/2019 |
| 94 | Dave Boyle Excavating Ltd. | Dave Boyle Excavating Ltd. | 000230 10/10/2020 |
| 95 | DCC Doppelmayr Cable Car Ltd. | DCC Doppelmayr Cable Car Ltd. | 000196 PENDING * |
| 96 | Deep Foundations Contractors Inc. | Deep Foundations Contractors Inc. | 000066 PENDING * |
| 97 | Direct Underground Inc. | Direct Underground Inc. | 000342 18/01/2022 |
| 98 | DPI Construction Management | Disi-Peri MGT Inc. | 000276 13/06/2021 |
| 99 | Dragados Canada, Inc. | Dragados Canada, Inc. | 000175 23/12/2019 |
| 100 | Dufferin Construction Company A division of CRH Canada Group Inc. | CRH Canada Group Inc. | 000052 30/09/2019 |
| 101 | Dukon Construction Ltd. | Dukon Construction Ltd. | 000323 12/12/2021 |
| 102 | Duron Ontario Ltd. | Duron Ontario Ltd. | 000272 03/05/2021 |
| 103 | E. S. Fox Limited | E. S. Fox Limited | 000020 PENDING * |

| # | Trade Name | Legal Name (| Pag Certificate # | e 63 of 96 Expiry Date |
|-----|--|---|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 104 | Eastern Construction Company Limited | Eastern Construction Company Limited | 000078 | 19/09/2020 |
| 105 | EBC -Civil Ontario | EBC Inc. | 000317 | 21/11/2021 |
| 106 | EBS Geostructural Inc. | EBS Geostructural Inc. | 000357 | 07/02/2022 |
| 107 | Eiffage Innovative Canada Inc. | Eiffage Innovative Canada Inc. | 000301 | 05/10/2021 |
| 108 | EKT 90 Inc. | EKT 90 Inc. | 000257 | 22/01/2021 |
| 109 | Elite Construction Inc. | Elite Construction Inc. | 000088 | 23/01/2021 |
| 110 | EllisDon Corporation | EllisDon Corporation | 000030 | 20/07/2019 |
| 111 | Energy | Siemens Canada Limited | 000027 | PENDING * |
| 112 | Entegrus Inc. | Entegrus Inc. | 000109 | 09/11/2021 |
| 113 | Entegrus Powerlines Inc. | Entegrus Powerlines Inc. | 000108 | 08/11/2021 |
| 114 | Entera Utility Contractors Co. Limited | 1721424 Ontario Limited | 000306 | 22/10/2021 |
| 115 | Enwin Utilities | Enwin Utilities Ltd. | 000219 | 23/08/2020 |
| 116 | EPTCON LTD. | EPTCON LTD. | 000226 | 28/09/2020 |
| 117 | ESC Automation Inc. | ESC Automation Inc. | 000273 | 14/05/2021 |
| 118 | Fermar Paving Limited | Fermar Paving Limited | 000021 | 13/07/2019 |
| 119 | Fer-Pal Construction Ltd. | Fer-Pal Construction Ltd. | 000260 | 13/02/2021 |
| 120 | Ferrovial Agroman Canada Inc. | Ferrovial Agroman Canada Inc. | 000032 | 17/06/2019 |
| 121 | Flynn Canada Ltd - London | Flynn Canada Ltd - London | 000292 | 05/09/2021 |
| 122 | Flynn Canada Ltd - Toronto | Flynn Canada Ltd - Toronto | 000258 | 23/01/2021 |
| 123 | Fowler Construction Company Limited | Fowler Construction Company Limited | 000215 | 09/08/2020 |
| 124 | Fugro Roadware | Fugro Canada Corp. | 000135 | 09/06/2019 |
| 125 | Furfari Paving Co Ltd | Furfari Paving Co Ltd | 000335 | 20/12/2021 |
| 126 | G.S. Wark Limited | G.S. Wark Limited | 000235 | 10/11/2020 |
| 127 | Gazzola Paving Limited | Gazzola Paving Limited | 000294 | 17/09/2021 |
| 128 | GEN-PRO | 1320376 Ontario Ltd. | 000198 | 27/03/2020 |
| 129 | Geo-Foundations Contractors Inc. | Keller Foundations Ltd. | 000047 | 22/11/2019 |
| 130 | Geosolv Design/Build Inc. | Geosolv Design/Build Inc. | 000263 | 14/03/2021 |
| 131 | GHD Limited | GHD Limited | 000344 | 23/01/2022 |
| 132 | Grace Instrumentation & Controls Ltd. | Grace Instrumentation & Controls Ltd. | 000114 | PENDING * |
| 133 | Graham Bros. Construction Limited | Graham Bros. Construction Limited | 000191 | 09/03/2020 |
| 134 | Graham Construction and Engineering LP | Graham Construction and Engineering LP | 000182 | 03/02/2020 |
| 135 | Grascan Construction Ltd | Grascan Construction Ltd | 000096 | 22/04/2021 |
| 136 | Greatario Engineered Storage System Ltd. | Greatario Industrial Storage System Ltd | d. 000322 | 12/12/2021 |
| 137 | Grid Link | Grid Link Corp. | 000019 | 09/02/2019 |
| 138 | Guelph Hydro | Guelph Hydro Electric Systems Inc. | 000156 | 30/09/2019 |
| 139 | H2M Inc. | H2M Inc. | 000250 | 21/12/2020 |

| 140Hamon Custodis-Cottrell Canada, Inc.Hamon Custodis-Cottre141Harris RebarHarris Steel ULC142Hart-Well Electrical Company LimitedHart-Well Electrical Company Limited143Hawkins Contracting Services LimitedHawkins Contracting Services Limited144HC Matcon Inc.HC Matcon Inc.145HITECH STRUCTURES INC.HITECH STRUCTURE146Huron Construction Co. LimitedHuron Construction Co. | 000185 0mpany Limited 000224 Services Limited 000318 000347 ES INC. 000320 0. Limited 000179 0. Safety 000100 S.p.A. 000264 uctors Inc. 000304 | 20/09/2019 15/02/2020 20/09/2020 21/11/2021 31/01/2022 10/12/2021 27/01/2020 08/06/2021 21/03/2021 17/10/2021 24/08/2019 |
|--|--|--|
| 142Hart-Well Electrical Company LimitedHart-Well Electrical Company Limited143Hawkins Contracting Services LimitedHawkins Contracting Services Limited144HC Matcon Inc.HC Matcon Inc.145HITECH STRUCTURES INC.HITECH STRUCTURES146Huron Construction Co. LimitedHuron Construction Co. | Dervices Limited 000224 Dervices Limited 000318 Dervices Limited 000347 Description 000320 Description 00032 | 20/09/2020 21/11/2021 31/01/2022 10/12/2021 27/01/2020 08/06/2021 21/03/2021 17/10/2021 |
| 143 Hawkins Contracting Services Limited Hawkins Contracting Services Limited HC Matcon Inc. 144 HC Matcon Inc. 145 HITECH STRUCTURES INC. 146 Huron Construction Co. Limited Huron Construction Co. | Services Limited 000318 000347 000347 000320 000179 000100 000100 000100 000143 000143 | 21/11/2021 31/01/2022 10/12/2021 27/01/2020 08/06/2021 21/03/2021 17/10/2021 |
| 144 HC Matcon Inc. HC Matcon Inc. HITECH STRUCTURES INC. HITECH STRUCTURE Huron Construction Co. Limited Huron Construction Co. | 000347 ES INC. 000320 D. Limited 000179 Safety 000100 S.p.A. 000264 uctors Inc. 000304 000143 | 31/01/2022 10/12/2021 27/01/2020 08/06/2021 21/03/2021 17/10/2021 |
| 145 HITECH STRUCTURES INC. 146 Huron Construction Co. Limited HITECH STRUCTURE Huron Construction Co. | ES INC. 000320 D. Limited 000179 Safety 000100 S.p.A. 000264 uctors Inc. 000304 | 10/12/2021 27/01/2020 08/06/2021 21/03/2021 17/10/2021 |
| 146 Huron Construction Co. Limited Huron Construction Co. | D. Limited 000179 D. Safety 000100 D. S.p.A. 000264 D. Support of the safety 000143 D. Limited 000179 | 27/01/2020 08/06/2021 21/03/2021 17/10/2021 |
| | Safety 000100 S.p.A. 000264 uctors Inc. 000304 000143 | 08/06/2021 21/03/2021 17/10/2021 |
| | S.p.A. 000264 uctors Inc. 000304 000143 | 21/03/2021 17/10/2021 |
| 147 IHSA Infrastructure Health & Association | uctors Inc. 000304 000143 | 17/10/2021 |
| 148 IMPRESA PIZZAROTTI & C. S.P.A. Impresa Pizzarotti & C | 000143 | |
| 149 Innovative Civil Constructors Inc. Innovative Civil Constru | | 24/08/2019 |
| 150 Insitu Contractors Inc. Insitu Contractors Inc. | Contractors Inc. 000255 | |
| 151 J. J. McGuire General Contractors Inc. J. J. McGuire General | | 17/01/2021 |
| 152 KAPP Infrastructure Inc. KAPP Infrastructure Inc. | c. 000197 | 27/03/2020 |
| 153 Karson Asphalt Paving Inc. Karson Asphalt Paving | y Inc. 000011 | 25/01/2019 |
| 154 KE Electrical Ltd. KE Electrical Ltd. | 000076 | PENDING * |
| 155 Kel-Gor Limited Kel-Gor Limited | 000081 | 19/10/2020 |
| 156 Kenaidan Contracting Ltd. Kenaidan Contracting I | Ltd. 000018 | 02/10/2021 |
| 157 Kenco Construction Ltd. Kenco Construction Ltd. | d. 000278 | 19/06/2021 |
| 158 King Cross Contracting Limited King Cross Contracting | g Limited 000297 | 19/09/2021 |
| 159 King Paving & Construction Company KPM Industries Ltd | 000329 | 18/12/2021 |
| 160 Kingdom Construction Limited Kingdom Construction | Limited 000161 | PENDING * |
| 161 K-Line Maintenance & Construction Limited K-Line Maintenance & Limited | Construction 000015 | 28/09/2021 |
| 162 Lancaster Group Inc. Lancaster Group Inc. | 000256 | 22/01/2021 |
| 163 Langley Utilities Contracting Ltd. Langley Utilities Contra | acting Ltd. 000181 | PENDING * |
| 164 Laycon Construction Services Inc. Laycon Construction S | Services Inc. 000162 | 04/11/2019 |
| 165 LCD Mechanical Inc. LCD Mechanical Inc. | 000328 | 17/12/2021 |
| 166 Ledcor Construction Limited Ledcor Construction Li | mited 000068 | 03/05/2020 |
| 167 Limen Group Const. Ltd. Limen Group Const. Ltd. | td. 000221 | 14/09/2020 |
| 168 Liqui - Force Services Inc. Liqui-Force Services (0 | Ontario) Inc. 000241 | 24/11/2020 |
| 169 Loc-Pave Construction Limited Loc-Pave Construction | Limited 000252 | 05/01/2021 |
| 170 LVM, Division EnGlobe Corp. Englobe Corp. | 000130 | 19/05/2019 |
| 171 M. Sullivan & Son M. Sullivan & Son Limi | ted 000270 | 02/05/2021 |
| 172 M.J. Dixon Construction Limited M.J. Dixon Construction | on Limited 000330 | 19/12/2021 |
| 173 Maple Reinders Constructors Ltd. Maple Reinders Const | ructors Ltd. 000042 | 18/05/2020 |
| 174 Maple-Crete Inc. Maple-Crete Inc. | 000349 | 31/01/2022 |

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| # | Trade Name | Legal Name | • | ge 65 of 96 Expiry Date |
|-----|--|--|-----------|--------------------------|
| 175 | Marbridge Construction Ltd. | Marbridge Construction Ltd. | 000169 | 05/12/2019 |
| 176 | Marel Contractors Group Inc. | Marel Contractors Group Inc. | 000223 | 19/09/2020 |
| 177 | Matheson Constructors Limited | Matheson Constructors Limited | 000285 | 07/08/2021 |
| 178 | Maxim Group General Contracting Limited | Maxim Group General Contracting Limited | 000087 | 25/04/2021 |
| 179 | Maxim Roofing Limited | Maxim Roofing Limited | 000106 | 14/08/2018 |
| 180 | Maystar General Contractors Inc. | Maystar General Contractors Inc. | 000271 | 03/05/2021 |
| 181 | McNally Construction Inc. | McNally Construction Inc. | 000094 | 09/03/2021 |
| 182 | Mellon Inc. | Mellon Inc. | 000142 | PENDING * |
| 183 | Melloul-Blamey Construction Inc. | Melloul-Blamey Construction Inc. | 000031 | 16/08/2019 |
| 184 | Mettko Construction Ltd | Mettko Construction Ltd | 000119 | 02/12/2018 |
| 185 | Mike Moore Construction Ltd | Mike Moore Construction Ltd | 000040 | PENDING * |
| 186 | Milestone Environmental Contracting Inc. | Milestone Environmental Contracting Inc. | 000128 | 26/04/2019 |
| 187 | Miller Northwest Limited | Miller Northwest Limited | 000122 | 15/11/2021 |
| 188 | Miller Paving | Miller Paving Limited | 000229 | 10/10/2020 |
| 189 | Miller Paving (North Bay) Limited | Miller Paving (North Bay) Limited | 000120 | 09/02/2019 |
| 190 | Miller Paving Northern Grant Paving | Miller Group Inc | 000244 | 11/12/2020 |
| 191 | Modern Niagara Ottawa Inc. | Modern Niagara Ottawa Inc. | 000037 | 26/01/2020 |
| 192 | Modern Niagara Toronto Inc. | Modern Niagara Toronto Inc. | 000036 | 26/01/2020 |
| 193 | Moncrief Construction Limited | Moncrief Construction Limited | 000085 | 09/11/2020 |
| 194 | Monteith & Sutherland Limited | Monteith & Sutherland Limited | 000288 | 16/08/2021 |
| 195 | Montgomery Bus Lines | Southland Transportation Ltd. | 000117 | PENDING * |
| 196 | MRP Builders-Engineers Inc. | MRP Builders-Engineers Inc. | 000259 | 07/02/2021 |
| 197 | MSO Construction Limited | MSO Construction Limited | 000355 | 06/02/2022 |
| 198 | Multiplex Construction Canada Limited | Multiplex Construction Canada Limited | 000123 | 19/02/2019 |
| 199 | NEI Construction Corp. | NEI Construction Corp. | 000343 | 18/01/2022 |
| 200 | Neptune Technology Group Canada Co. | Neptune Technology Group Canada C | o. 000254 | 17/01/2021 |
| 201 | Net Electric Limited | Net Electric Limited | 000348 | 31/01/2022 |
| 202 | North America Construction (1993) Ltd. | North America Construction (1993) Ltd | l. 000097 | 29/10/2021 |
| 203 | North Rock Group Ltd. | North Rock Group Ltd. | 000207 | 21/06/2020 |
| 204 | Northern Mat & Bridge LP | Northern Mat and Bridge (East) LP | 000211 | 27/07/2020 |
| 205 | Nuroad Construction Limited | Nuroad Construction Limited | 000337 | 14/01/2022 |
| 206 | Nutemp Mechanical Systems Ltd. | Nutemp Mechanical Systems Ltd. | 000311 | 29/10/2021 |
| 207 | OHL Canada | OHL Construction Canada Inc. | 000168 | PENDING * |
| 208 | Oldcastle Building Envelope Canada Inc. | Oldcastle Building Envelope Canada Inc. | 000045 | 18/11/2019 |

| # | Trade Name | Legal Name | Pag Certificate # | e 66 of 96 Expiry Date |
|-----|--|--|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 209 | Ontario Electrical Construction Company Limited | Ontario Electrical Construction Company Limited | 000232 | 16/10/2020 |
| 210 | Ontario Excavac Inc. | Ontario Excavac Inc. | 000340 | 17/01/2022 |
| 211 | Oshawa PUC Networks | Oshawa PUC Networks Inc. | 000124 | 12/12/2021 |
| 212 | Ottawa Northern Ontario Region | Black & McDonald Limited | 000107 | 04/10/2021 |
| 213 | OWS Railroad Construction & Maintenance Ltd. | OWS Railroad Construction & Maintenance Ltd. | 000126 | 11/04/2019 |
| 214 | Ozz Electric Inc. | Ozz Electric Inc. | 000041 | 17/10/2019 |
| 215 | P & C General Contracting Ltd. | P & C General Contracting Ltd. | 000061 | PENDING * |
| 216 | P C L Constructors Inc. | P C L Constructors Inc. | 000016 | 25/09/2018 |
| 217 | Patlon Aircraft & Industries Limited | Patlon Aircraft & Industries Limited | 000253 | 12/01/2021 |
| 218 | Pave-Al Limited | Pave-Al Limited | 000174 | 16/12/2019 |
| 219 | Pave-Tar Construction Ltd. | Pave-Tar Construction Ltd. | 000352 | 04/02/2022 |
| 220 | PCL Constructors Canada Inc. | PCL Constructors Canada Inc. | 000194 | 16/03/2020 |
| 221 | Peak Engineering & Construction Ltd | Peak Engineering & Construction Ltd | 000279 | 20/06/2021 |
| 222 | Percon Construction Inc. | Percon Construction Inc. | 000043 | 17/01/2020 |
| 223 | Peter Kiewit Sons ULC | Peter Kiewit Sons ULC | 000118 | 02/12/2018 |
| 224 | PGM Rail Services Ltd. | PGM Rail Services Ltd. | 000138 | PENDING * |
| 225 | Pivot Systems Ltd. | Pivot Systems Ltd. | 000262 | 27/02/2021 |
| 226 | Plan Group Inc. | Plan Group Inc. | 000172 | PENDING * |
| 227 | PNR Railworks Maintenance | PNR Railworks Inc. | 000213 | 02/08/2020 |
| 228 | PNR Railworks Signals 2 | PNR Railworks Inc. | 000336 | 20/12/2021 |
| 229 | PNR Railworks Track 1 | PNR Railworks Inc. | 000236 | 13/11/2020 |
| 230 | Pomerleau Inc. | Pomerleau Inc. | 000090 | 01/02/2021 |
| 231 | Powell (Richmond Hill) Contracting Limited | Powell (Richmond Hill) Contracting Limited | 000187 | 17/02/2020 |
| 232 | Power Generation Region | Black & McDonald | 000111 | 14/01/2022 |
| 233 | Powerline Plus | Powerline Plus Ltd. | 000073 | PENDING * |
| 234 | Premform Limited | Premform Limited | 000267 | 30/04/2021 |
| 235 | Pure Technologies Ltd. | Pure Technologies Ltd. | 000133 | PENDING * |
| 236 | QM Environmental | QM LP | 000105 | 11/10/2021 |
| 237 | Rabcon Contractors Ltd. | Rabcon Contractors Ltd. | 000246 | 20/12/2020 |
| 238 | Reid & Deleye Contractors Ltd. | Reid & Deleye Contractors Ltd. | 000203 | 29/05/2020 |
| 239 | Road Builders Haulage Ltd. | Road Builders Haulage Ltd. | 000356 | 06/02/2022 |
| 240 | Robert B. Somerville Co. Limited | Robert B. Somerville Co. Limited | 000132 | 31/05/2019 |
| 241 | Roberts Onsite Inc. | Roberts Onsite Inc. | 000242 | 11/12/2020 |
| 242 | Roma Building Restoration Limited | Roma Building Restoration Limited | 000321 | 12/12/2021 |
| 243 | Ron Lee Construction Inc | Ron Lee Construction Inc. | 000127 | 21/04/2019 |

| # | Trade Name | Legal Name | Certificate # Expiry Date |
|-----|---|---|---------------------------|
| 244 | Royalty General Construction Ltd. | Royalty General Construction Ltd. | 000249 20/12/2020 |
| 245 | Rutherford Contracting Ltd. | Rutherford Contracting Ltd. | 000195 16/03/2020 |
| 246 | Sacyr Canada Inc. | Sacyr Canada Inc. | 000333 20/12/2021 |
| 247 | Safway Services Canada, ULC | Safway Services Canada, ULC | 000069 23/05/2020 |
| 248 | Sanscon Construction Ltd. | Sanscon Construction Ltd. | 000245 PENDING * |
| 249 | Sema Railway Structures Inc. | Sema Railway Structures Inc. | 000233 26/10/2020 |
| 250 | Semple Gooder Roofing Corporation | Semple Gooder Roofing Corporation | 000170 PENDING * |
| 251 | Sierra General Contracting Inc. | Sierra General Contracting Inc. | 000177 20/01/2020 |
| 252 | Sierra Infrastructure | Sierra Infrastructure Inc. | 000178 20/01/2020 |
| 253 | Skygrid Construction Inc. | Skygrid Construction Inc. | 000231 13/10/2020 |
| 254 | Soncin Construction | Soncin Construction Corporation & 1405908 Ontario Limited & 2220409 Ontario Limited | 000095 26/04/2021 |
| 255 | Southern Ontario Electrical Utility Region | Black & McDonald Limited | 000102 26/06/2021 |
| 256 | Southern Ontario Mechanical Region | Black & McDonald Limited | 000101 26/06/2021 |
| 257 | Southland Mole of Canada Ltd. | Southland Mole of Canada Ltd. | 000240 21/11/2020 |
| 258 | Southwest Ontario Region | Black & McDonald Limited | 000291 04/09/2021 |
| 259 | Stantec Architecture Ltd. | Stantec Consulting Ltd. | 000324 12/12/2021 |
| 260 | Star Painting & Repairs Ltd. | Star Painting & Repairs Ltd. | 000313 29/10/2021 |
| 261 | Steconfer | Steconfer Global Rail Infrastructure Ltd | d. 000283 27/06/2021 |
| 262 | Steed And Evans Limited | Steed And Evans Limited | 000280 19/06/2021 |
| 263 | Steelcore Construction Ltd. | Steelcore Construction Ltd. | 000338 15/01/2022 |
| 264 | Sterling Crane Division | Procrane Inc. | 000056 30/05/2020 |
| 265 | Stevens & Black Electrical Contractors Ltd. | Stevens & Black Electrical Contractors Ltd. | 3 000289 22/08/2021 |
| 266 | Strabag Inc. | Strabag Inc. | 000227 28/09/2020 |
| 267 | Stracor Inc. | Stracor Inc. | 000286 08/08/2021 |
| 268 | Struct-Con Construction Ltd. | Struct-Con Construction Ltd. | 000228 PENDING * |
| 269 | Stuart Olson Construction Ltd. | Stuart Olson Construction Ltd. | 000216 02/08/2020 |
| 270 | Sub Terrain Underground Construction | Sub Terrain Directional Drilling Limited | I |
| 271 | Sullivan Construction | M. Sullivan & Son Limited | 000274 02/05/2021 |
| 272 | Super Save | Actton Transport Ltd. | 000173 16/12/2019 |
| 273 | Super Sucker Hydro-Vac Service Inc. | Super Sucker Hydro-Vac Service Inc. | 000193 14/03/2020 |
| 274 | Sutherland-Schultz Ltd | Sutherland-Schultz Ltd | 000022 12/07/2019 |
| 275 | Symtech Innovations Ltd. | Symtech Innovations Ltd. | 000217 10/08/2020 |
| 276 | TACC Construction Ltd. | TACC Construction Ltd. | 000140 21/07/2019 |
| 277 | Tagg Industries | 975866 Ontario Limited | 000284 13/07/2021 |
| 278 | Technicore Underground Inc. | Technicore Underground Inc. | 000302 17/10/2021 |

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| # | Trade Name | Legal Name | Pag Certificate # | ge 68 of 96 Expiry Date |
|-----|--|---|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 279 | Tedescon Infrastructure Ltd. | Tedescon Infrastructure Ltd. | 000293 | 10/09/2021 |
| 280 | Tee Jay Instrumentation Services | Tee Jay Instrumentation Services Ltd | 000136 | 15/06/2019 |
| 281 | TESC Contracting Company Limited | TESC Contracting Company Limited | 000059 | 14/09/2020 |
| 282 | The Murray Group Limited | The Murray Group Limited | 000180 | 27/01/2020 |
| 283 | The Sharp Group | 1103458 Ontario Inc. | 000184 | 08/02/2020 |
| 284 | The State Group Inc. | The State Group Inc. | 000251 | PENDING * |
| 285 | The Toronto Terminals Railway Company | The Toronto Terminals Railway Company | 000314 | 02/11/2021 |
| 286 | Thirau Inc. | Thirau Inc. | 000164 | 16/11/2019 |
| 287 | Thyssenkrupp Elevators | Thyssenkrupp Elevator (Canada) Ltd. | 000091 | 29/03/2021 |
| 288 | Timbro Design Build Contractors | Timbro Refrigerated Structures Inc. | 000057 | 24/03/2020 |
| 289 | TISI Canada Inc/Team Industrial Services | TISI Canada Inc/Team Industrial Services | 000110 | PENDING * |
| 290 | TM3 Inc. | TM3 Inc. | 000214 | 02/08/2020 |
| 291 | TMG Builders | The Moro Group Builders Inc. | 000326 | 12/12/2021 |
| 292 | TMG Builders | 1761759 Ontario Limited | 000327 | 12/12/2021 |
| 293 | TMG Construction Inc. | TMG Construction Inc. | 000325 | 12/12/2021 |
| 294 | Tom Jones Corporation | Tom Jones Corporation | 000315 | 08/11/2021 |
| 295 | Torbridge Construction Ltd. | Torbridge Construction Ltd | 000261 | 16/02/2021 |
| 296 | TORCON LTD. | TORCON LTD. | 000199 | 13/04/2020 |
| 297 | Toronto Zenith Contracting Limited | Toronto Zenith Contracting Limited | 000098 | 06/06/2021 |
| 298 | Torque Builders Inc. | Torque Builders Inc. | 000089 | 07/03/2021 |
| 299 | Trade-Mark | Trade-Mark Industrial Inc. | 000165 | 18/11/2019 |
| 300 | Triple Crown Enterprises Ltd. | Triple Crown Enterprises Ltd. | 000290 | 23/08/2021 |
| 301 | Trisan Construction | 6141258 Ontario Ltd. | 000281 | 22/06/2021 |
| 302 | Trisect Construction Corporation | Trisect Construction Corporation | 000247 | 20/12/2020 |
| 303 | Tristar Electric Inc. | Tristar Electric Inc. | 800000 | 21/03/2019 |
| 304 | Utility Force Construction Inc. | Utility Force Construction Inc. | 000341 | 17/01/2022 |
| 305 | Valard Construction LP | Valard Construction LP | 000158 | PENDING * |
| 306 | Vanos Insulations Limited | Vanos Insulations Limited | 000319 | 10/12/2021 |
| 307 | Vaughan Paving Ltd | Vaughan Paving Ltd | 000350 | 01/02/2022 |
| 308 | VBN Paving Limited | VBN Paving Limited | 000339 | 16/01/2022 |
| 309 | Vector Corrosion Technologies Ltd. | Vector Corrosion Technologies Ltd. | 000048 | 23/01/2020 |
| 310 | Venshore Mechanical Ltd. | Venshore Mechanical Ltd. | 000204 | 01/06/2020 |
| 311 | Vias Canada, Inc | Vias Canada, Inc | 000163 | 16/11/2019 |
| 312 | Vipe Construction Ltd. | Vipe Construction Ltd. | 000296 | 18/09/2021 |
| 313 | Vixman Construction Ltd. | Vixman Construction Ltd. | 000346 | 29/01/2022 |

| # | Trade Name | Legal Name | Pag Certificate # | e 69 of 96 Expiry Date |
|-----|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 314 | Voith Hydro Inc | Voith Hydro Inc | 000017 | 10/01/2021 |
| 315 | VSL Canada Ltd./VSL Canada Ltee | VSL Canada Ltd./VSL Canada Ltee | 000186 | 15/02/2020 |
| 316 | Walsh Canada | WCC Construction Canada, ULC | 000075 | 26/10/2020 |
| 317 | Walter Field Services Inc. | Walter Field Services Inc. | 000157 | 30/09/2019 |
| 318 | Ward and Burke Microtunnelling Ltd. | Ward and Burke Microtunnelling Ltd. | 000309 | 23/10/2021 |
| 319 | Wellington Organix Inc. | Wellington Organix Inc. | 000079 | 22/09/2020 |
| 320 | Wessuc Inc. | Wessuc Inc. | 000307 | 23/10/2021 |
| 321 | Westlake Industries Inc. | Westlake Industries Inc. | 000054 | 02/11/2019 |
| 322 | Westmore Poleline and Electrical Inc. | Westmore Poleline and Electrical Inc | . 000201 | 19/05/2020 |
| 323 | WSP Canada Inc. | WSP Canada Inc. | 000332 | 20/12/2021 |
| 324 | Zip Signs | Zip Signs Ltd | 000134 | 03/06/2019 |

Registration Date & Time Jan 29, 2019

Jan 22, 2019

Feb 05, 2019

Feb 07, 2019

Feb 04, 2019

Legal Name Trade Name 152610 Canada Inc. Laurin & Company 1610259 Ontario Ltd. 1610259 Ontario Ltd. 1791949 Ontario Limited 1791949 Ontario Limited 2331131 Ontario Inc. 2331131 Ontario Inc. 2579017 Ontario Inc. Jebco Cranes

3-T Forming North Inc. 3-T Forming North Inc. 3-T Lift Division Ltd. 3-T Lift Division Ltd.

360 Advanced Security Corporation 360 Advanced Security Corporation 407 East Construction General Partnership 407 East Construction General Partnership 410754 Ontario Limited Sousa Concrete

784437 ONTARIO INC SNYDER CONSTRUCTION A & B Rail Services Ltd. A & B Rail Services Ltd. A & G The Road Cleaners A & G The Road Cleaners

A C G Consulting Andrew H. Akerboom ACL Aveiro Constructors Limited A CON Construction Limited A-CON Construction Limited A D T Security Services Canada, Inc. A D T Security Systems A G Reat Construction Company Limited A G Reat Construction Company Limited A P C I Communications Inc. A P C I Communications Inc.

A S P Incorporated A S P Incorporated A S P Residential Services Inc. A S P Residential Services Inc. A-Concrete Solution Colautti Construction Limited A. & F. Di Carlo Construction Inc. A. & F. Di Carlo Construction Inc.

A. Wesley Paving Ltd. A. Wesley Paving Ltd. Andrew Nusink & D'arcy Durward AADD Masonry Jan 16, 2019

Aardvark Drilling Inc. Aardvark Drilling Inc. ABF Reinforcing Steel Inc. ABF Reinforcing Steel Inc. Abraflex (2004) Ltd. Abraflex

Jan 29, 2019

Acapulco Pools Limited Acapulco Pools Limited Accel Construction Management Inc.

Accel Construction Management Inc. Accel Electrical Contractors Limited Accel Electrical Contractors Limited Access Restoration Services GTA North Ltd Access Restoration Services GTA North Ltd Access Restoration Services Ltd. Access Restoration Services Ltd. Acciona Infrastructure Canada Inc. Acciona Infrastructure Canada Inc. Accurate Railroad Construction Limited Accurate Railroad Construction Limited Accuworx Inc.

ACIER AGF INC./AGF STEEL INC. ACIER AGF INC. ACL Steel Ltd. ACL Steel Ltd. Action Scaffold Services Div of Echafauds Plus ECHAFAUDS PLUS (LAVAL) INC. 1246175 Ontario Limited Active Mechanical

Acuren Group Inc. Acuren Group Inc. Admor Industrial Dock & Door Systems Inc. Admor Industrial Dock & Door Systems Inc. Advanced Construction Techniques Ltd Advanced Construction Techniques Ltd

AEC Developments Inc. AEC Developments Inc. Aecom Canada Ltd.

Aecon Buildings Aecon Construction Group Inc.

Aecon Construction And Materials Limited Aecon Construction And Materials Limited

Aecon Constructors Aecon Construction Group Inc. Aecon Foundations Aecon Construction Group Inc. Aecon Industrial Aecon Construction Group Inc. Aecon Materials Engineering Corp Aecon Materials Engineering Corp **Aecon Mining Construction Services** Aecon Construction Group Inc. Aecon Mining Inc. Aecon Mining Inc.

Aecon Utilities Aecon Construction Group Inc. Aegus Contracting D.J. Gustafson Engineering Ltd. Aevitas Inc.

Aevitas-2 AGF - C&T Inc. AGF - C&T Inc.

AGF Raymond Rebar Incorporated AGF Raymond Rebar Incorporated AGI Traffic Technology Inc. AGI Traffic Technology Inc. AIM CCF Hamilton Inc. AIM CCF Hamilton Inc. Aim Industrial Inc. Aim Industrial Inc. Aim Waste Management Inc. Aim Waste Management Inc.

AIMI Aecon Infrastructure Management Inc.

Ainsworth Inc. Ainsworth Inc.

Ainsworth Power Construction Inc. Ainsworth Power Construction Inc.

Airfield Access Inc. Airfield Access Inc. Airside Security Access Inc Airside Security Access Inc AirSource Mechanical Inc. AirSource Mechanical Inc. Al Gordon Electric Limited Al Gordon Electric Limited Alberici Constructors Ltd. Alberici Constructors Ltd. Albion Glass Company Limited Albion Glass Company Limited Alfa Security Solutions Inc. Alfa Security Solutions Inc. All Canada Crane Rental Corp. All Canada Crane Rental Corp. All Canadian Display Company Ltd. All Canadian Display Company Ltd. All Professional Trades Services Inc. All Professional Trades Services Inc. Alliance Roofing & Sheet Metal Ltd.

Alliance Roofing & Sheet Metal Ltd. Alliance Verdi Civil Inc. Alliance Verdi Civil Inc. Allied Track Services Inc. Allied Track Services Inc. Allied Utility Inc. Allied Utility Inc. Allstream Waste Solutions Inc.

Allstream Waste Solutions Inc.

Registration Date & Time



Legal Name Trade Name

Alltrade Industrial Contractors Inc. Alltrade Industrial Contractors Inc.

Almon Equipment Ltd. Almon Equipment Ltd

Aloia Bros Concrete Contractors Ltd. Aloia Bros Concrete Contractors Ltd. Alpeza General Contracting Inc. Alpeza General Contracting Inc.

Aluma Sarnia Aluma Systems Inc. Always Roofing Ltd. Always Roofing Ltd.

Ambashi Engineering & Management Inc. Ambashi Engineering & Management Inc.

Ambient Mechanical Limited Ambient Mechanical Limited

Ambler & Co. Inc. Ambler & Co. Inc.

American Bridge Canada Company American Bridge Canada Company AMG Environmental Inc. AMG Environmental Inc. Amico Design Build Inc. Amico Design Build Inc. Amico Infrastructures (Oxford) Inc. Amico Infrastructures (Oxford) Inc. Amico Infrastructures Inc. Amico Infrastructures Inc. AMOR CONSTRUCTION 176026 CANADA INC. Ampere Limited Ampere Limited

Amstel Manufacturing (1993) Inc Amstel Manufacturing (1993) Inc Anacond Contracting Inc. Anacond Contracting Inc. Anchor Shoring GFL Infrastructure Group Inc. Anderson Webb Limited Anderson Webb Limited Andritz Hydro Canada Inc. Andritz Hydro Canada Inc Ankor Engineering Systems Ltd. Ankor Engineering Systems Ltd. Ansaldo STS Canada Inc. Ansaldo STS Canada Inc. Anscon Contracting Inc. Anscon Contracting Inc. Aplus General Contractors Corp. Aplus General Contractors Corp. Apple Tree Landscape & Construction Christopher Davis

Applied Research Associates Inc Applied Research Associates Inc

Agua Data Inc Agua Data Inc

Agua Tech Solutions Inc. Agua Tech Solutions Inc.

Aqua-Tech Dewatering Company Inc. Agua-Tech Dewatering Company Inc. Aquagran Landscaping & Construction Ltd. Aquagran Landscaping & Construction Ltd.

Aquanorth Contracting Ltd. Aquanorth Contracting Ltd. Aquarehab (Canada) Inc. Aquarehab (Canada) Inc Aquicon Construction Co. Ltd. Aquicon Construction Co. Ltd. Arctic Combustion Limited Arctic Combustion Limited Arguson Projects Inc. Arguson Projects Inc. Aries Contracting (Ottawa) Inc. Aries Contracting (Ottawa) Inc.

Arimco Services Inc. Arimco Services Inc.

Access Restoration Services Kitchener Ltd. ARS Kitchener

ASCO Construction Toronto Ltd. ASCO Construction Toronto Ltd.

Ashland Paving Ltd. Ashland Paving Ltd.

Associated Engineering (Ont) Ltd. Associated Engineering (Ont) Ltd. Associated Paving Company Ltd. Associated Paving Company Ltd.

ASTALDI CANADA ENTERPRISES INC./ENTREPRISES ASTALDI CAASTALDI CANADA ENTERPRISES INC./ENTREPRISES ASTALDI CANADA INC. ATA Utility Contractors Limited ATA Utility Contractors Limited Feb 04, 2019

Atlantis Underground Services Ltd. Atlantis Underground Services Ltd. Atlas Dewatering Corporation Atlas Dewatering Corporation Atlas-Apex Roofing Inc. Atlas-Apex Roofing Inc.

Aue Structural Marek Stutz

2298679 Ontario Inc. Jan 17, 2019 Aurum

Ausenco Ausenco Engineering Canada Inc.

Austin Powder Ltd. Austin Powder Ltd. Avertex Utility Solutions Inc Avertex Utility Solutions Inc Averton Residential Inc Averton Residential Inc.

Axiom Millwrighting & Fabrication Inc. Axiom Millwrighting & Fabrication Inc.

B & D Manufacturing 451231 Ontario Limited 1288808 Ontario Ltd. B & J Contracting B B S Construction (Ontario) Ltd. B B S Construction (Ontario) Ltd

B-N-E Contracotrs Inc. B-N-E Contractors Inc. Feb 04, 2019

B.L.T Construction Services Inc. B.L.T Construction Services Inc. B.L.T. Construction Services Inc. B.L.T. Construction Services Inc. **B4** Corrosion Inc **B4** Corrosion Inc

Bach-Simpson Division Wabtec Canada Inc. **Bacon Engineering Limited Bacon Engineering Limited** Badger Daylighting Ltd. Badger Daylighting Ltd. Ball Construction Inc. Ball Construction Inc.

Banner Piling & Excavating Limited Banner Piling & Excavating Limited **Bar-Quip Construction Limited Bar-Quip Construction Limited** Barlas Construction Inc. Barlas Construction Inc.

Barnard Construction Companies of Canada, ULC Barnard Construction Companies of Canada, ULC

Baroccon Wall Systems Inc. Baroccon Wall Systems Inc. Basekämp Construction Corp. Basekämp Construction Corp.

Baseline Construction and Project Managers Inc. Baseline Construction and Project Managers Inc.

Baseline Constructors Inc. Baseline Constructors Inc. Bass Installation 1587855 Ontario Inc.

Baycrest General Contractors Division 929436 ONTARIO LTD BBBC Bouygues-Building Canada

BDA INC. BDA INC.

Beacon Utility Contractors Limited Beacon Utility Contractors Limited

BEC Electric Inc. BEC Electric Inc.

Registration Date &



Legal Name

BECC Construction Group Ltd. Bechtel Canada, Co

Belfor (Canada) Inc.

Belmont Concrete Finishing Co Limited

Belor Construction Ltd. Belterra Corporation

Bennett Mechanical Installations (2001) Ltd.

Bennington Construction Ltd. Benson Steel Limited Beralta Construction Limited Berkim Construction Inc

Berminghammer Foundation Equipment Best Guard Security Incorporated Bevcon Construction & Paving Ltd.

BGL Contractors Corp.

Bigelow

Biggs and Narciso Construction Services Inc.

BIOREM Technologies Inc.

Bird Management Limited & Bird Construction Inc.

Bird Mechanical Ltd

Blackstone Paving & Construction Limited

Blue Bore Inc. Blue Star Construction Corp. Blumetric Environmental BML Multi Trades Group Ltd

Boardwalk Excavating & Contracting Inc. Bob Hendricksen Construction Limited

Boca Construction Ltd Bois A. Lachance Lumber Bomar Landscaping Inc Bond Paving & Construction Inc.

Bondfield Construction Company Limited Bot Construction Group

Bot Construction Group **Bot Construction Group** Bot Construction Group

Bot Construction Group Bot Construction Group **Bot Construction Limited** Bot Management Services Ltd. Bothwell-Accurate Co. Inc. Bowie Contracting Ltd.

Bradanick Construction Services Inc. Bradco Electrical Services Ltd. Braden-Burry Expediting Ltd. Bradley Heating And Air Conditioning Brampton Painting Co. Ltd. Brass Industrial Serivces Inc. Brass Industrial Serivces Inc. Breck-Mar Sales & Service

Brennan **Brennan Paving Limited** Bridge Check Canada Ltd.

Bridgecon Construction Ltd. Britespan Building Systems of Ontario Inc.

Broadspectrum (Canada) Limited Broccolini Construction (Ottawa) Inc. Broccolini Construction (Toronto) Inc. Bronnenco Construction Ltd.

Bronte Construction Brook Restoration Ltd

Brunos Contracting (Thunder Bay) Ltd. **Budget Demolition** Budget Environmental Disposal Inc. **Build North Construction Inc. Building Exterior Consultants Inc.**

Building Innovation Inc. **Bullseye Construction** Burnco Manufacturing Inc.

C & C Enterprises Electrical Construction Ltd.

Buttcon East C & M Electric

C & M McNally Engineering Corp C E C Services Limited (Aurora) C J Zettler & Associates Ltd. C M S Mechanical C P Systems C. Hunter Electrical Ltd. C. Valley Paving Ltd.

Trade Name

BECC Construction Group Ltd. Bechtel Canada, Co Belfor (Canada) Inc.

Belmont Concrete Finishing Co Limited

Belor Construction Ltd. Belterra Corporation

Bennett Mechanical Installations (2001) Ltd.

Bennington Construction Ltd. Benson Steel Limited Beralta Construction Limited Berkim Construction Inc Soletanche Bachy Canada Inc. **Best Guard Security Incorporated** Bevcon Construction & Paving Ltd.

BGL Contractors Corp.

Canadian Stebbins Engineering & Mfg. CO ULC Biggs and Narciso Construction Services Inc. BIOREM Technologies Inc.

Bird Management Limited & Bird Construction Inc.

Bird Mechanical Ltd

Boca Construction Ltd

Blackstone Paving & Construction Limited

Blue Bore Inc. Blue Star Construction Corp. Blumetric Environmental Inc.

BML Multi Trades Group Ltd Boardwalk Excavating & Contracting Inc. **Bob Hendricksen Construction Limited**

Bois A. Lachance Lumber Ltd Bomar Landscaping Inc Bond Paving & Construction Inc. **Bondfield Construction Company Limited**

Bot Civil Inc

Bot Construction (Canada) Limited Bot Construction (Ontario) Limited Bot Engineering & Construction Ltd.

Bot Holdings Limited Bot Infrastructure Ltd. Bot Construction Limited Bot Management Services Ltd. Bothwell-Accurate Co. Inc. Bowie Contracting Ltd. Bradanick Construction Services Inc.

Bradco Electrical Services Ltd. Braden-Burry Expediting Ltd. Martino Contractors Ltd Brampton Painting Co. Ltd. Brass Industrial Serivces Inc. Brass Industrial Serivces Inc. HTS Engineering Ltd. Brennan Paving & Construction Ltd

Brennan Paving Limited Bridge Check Canada Ltd Bridgecon Construction Ltd. Britespan Building Systems of Ontario Inc. Broadspectrum (Canada) Limited Broccolini Construction (Ottawa) Inc.

Broccolini Construction (Toronto) Inc. Bronnenco Construction Ltd. 2220742 Ontario Ltd. Brook Restoration Ltd

Brunos Contracting (Thunder Bay) Ltd. Budget Environmental Disposal Inc. Budget Environmental Disposal Inc. **Build North Construction Inc** Building Exterior Consultants Inc. Building Innovation Inc. 1884695 Ontario Corp. Burnco Manufacturing Inc. **Buttcon Limited**

Buttcon East Limited C & C Enterprises Electrical Construction Ltd. Crawford & Murray Electric Company Ltd

C & M McNally Engineering Corp C E C Services Limited (Aurora) C J Zettler & Associates Ltd. 749496 Ontario Limited 1460973 Ontario Limited C. Hunter Electrical Ltd. C. Valley Paving Ltd.

Feb 07, 2019

Feb 04 2019

Feb 04, 2019



Legal Name Trade Name

Cambria Design Build Ltd.

C&M Aquatic Management Group Ltd.
C&M Aquatic Management Group Ltd.
C&M Aquatic Management Group Ltd.
C&M Aquatic Management Group Ltd.
C&B Buildings & Infrastructure Inc.
Cable Control Systems Inc
Cable Control Systems Inc
Cahill Constructors Limited
Cahill Constructors Limited

Caliber Environmental Construction Services Inc.

Caliber Environmental Construction Services Inc.

Cambria Design Build Ltd.

Can Mar Contracting Limited
Can-Sky Roofing & Sheet Metal Inc.
Canada Building Materials Ready Mix Division
Canada Construction Limited
Canada Electric

Canada Electric

Canada Wide Window Cleaning Inc.

Canadian Concrete Leveling

Canadian Crane Rentals Ltd.

Canadian Cutting and Coring (Toronto) Ltd.

Canadian Linen & Uniform Service

Canadian Scientific Inc.

Canadian Structural & Mechanical Ltd

Canadian Structural & Mechanical Ltd

Canadian Structural & Mechanical Ltd

Canadian Stucco & Zero Defects Mekker Construction Ltd.
Canadian Tech Air Systems Inc.
Canadian Tech Air Systems Inc.

Canadian Tech Air Systems Inc.

Canadian Turner Construction Company Ltd.

Canadian Turner Construction Company Ltd.

Canadian Turner Construction Company Ltd.

Canadyne Navigation 7305516 Canada Ltd
Cando Rail Services Ltd. Cando Rail Services Ltd.
Cannington Construction Limited Cannington Construction Limited
Capital Paving Inc. Capital Paving Inc.
Capital Sewer Services Inc.

Capital Utility Services Inc.

Capson Electrical Ltd

Capson Haggarty Electrical Contractors Ltd

Capson Electrical Ltd Capson Haggarty Electrical Carbyne Group Inc. Carbyne Group Inc.

Caren Clearing and Spraying Inc. Caren Clearing and Spraying Inc.

Carillion Construction Canada Carillion Canada Inc

Carrier Mausoleums Construction Inc. Carrier Mausoleums Construction Inc.

Cartwright Drilling Inc.
Castonguay Blasting Ltd.
Catek Technical Services Inc.
CCM Contracting Ltd.
CCEC Mechanical Ltd.
CCEC Mechanical Ltd.
CCEC Mechanical Ltd.
CCED Geda Field Services LP
Ceda Specialty Services LP
Ceda Specialty Services LP

 Ceda Specialty Services LP
 Ceda Specialty Services LP

 Cedar Springs Landscape Group Ltd
 CSL Group Ltd.

Cematrix (Canada) Inc.
Centennial Contracting Limited
Centennial Contracting Limited
Centennial Contracting Limited

Centimark Ltd. Central Welding & Iron Works 1510610 Ontario Inc.

Century Group Inc. Century Group Inc. Century Transportation Ltd. Century Transportation Ltd. Cesaroni & Son Ltd Cesaroni & Son Ltd Cesaroni Contracting Inc Cesaroni Contracting Inc CFJ Nuclear Contractors Ltd. CFJ Nuclear Contractors Ltd. CG Construction Services Ltd. CG Construction Services Ltd. CH2M Hill Canada Limited CH2M Hill Canada Limited CH2M HILL Energy Canada Ltd. CH2M Hill Canada Limited Challenger Motor Freight Inc. Challenger Motor Freight Inc. **Chant Construction Limited Chant Construction Limited**

Charotte Blake & Maciek Balmas Kolectiv Feb 04, 2019

Chart Construction Management Inc. Chart Construction Management Inc.

Chartrand Equipment 450477 Ontario Limited

Chisholm Fleming & Associates R G Chisholm Limited & R M Fleming Limited & W O Chisholm Limited

Cima Canada Inc.

Cimco Refrigeration Division

CIMS Limited Partnership

Cinnos Mission Critical Incorporated

Cima Canada Inc.

Toromont Industries Ltd.

CIMS Limited Partnership

Cinnos Mission Critical Incorporated

Cintas Canada Limited
City Electric Inc.
City core Construction Inc
Citycore Construction Inc

Civil Underground & Excavation Company Limited Civil Underground & Excavation Company Limited

CK Engineering Inc.

Clara Industrial Services Limited

Clarkson Construction Company Limited

Clarkson Construction Company Limited

Clarkson Construction Company Limited

Clean Water Works 1 Clean Water Works Inc.
Clearwater Structures Inc.
Clearway Construction Inc.
Clearway Construction Inc.
Clifford Masonry Limited
Clifford Restoration Limited
Clow Darling Limited
Clow Darling Limited
Clow Darling Limited

CMF General Contracting Triumph Roofing & Sheet Metal Inc.

CMF Group Inc.
CMM LTD.
CMM LTD.
CMM LTD.

CMM Maintenance & Millwright Services CMM Maintenance & Millwright Services

CO-X-CO Construction Limited CO-X-CO Construction Limited Jan 21, 2019

Jan 29, 2019

Legal Name Cobourg Development Services Ltd.

Main Account Cobra Power Inc. Cobra Power Inc. Coco Paving Coco Paving Inc. Coffey Geotechnics Inc. Coffey Geotechnics Inc.

Colas Projects Colas Projects Colas Rail Colas Rail

Collaborative Structures Limited Collaborative Structures Limited

Colwis Corp. Colwis Corp.

Com-Plex Systems Ltd Com-Plex Systems Ltd Feb 07, 2019

Trade Name

Combined Air Mechanical Services Combined Air Mechanical Services Comcor Environmental Limited Comcor Environmental Limited Comer Group Limited Cromer Group Limited

COMFORT GENERAL CONTRACTING CORP. COMFORT SEASONAL SERVICES Feb 11, 2019 Communications and Cabling Contractors Inc. Communications and Cabling Contractors Inc. Jan 16, 2019

Compass Construction Resources Ltd Compass Construction Resources Ltd

Compression Technology Corp. Compression Technology Corp. Jan 16, 2019

Con-Cast Pipe Inc. Con-Cast Pipe Inc. Con-Drain Company (1983) Ltd. Con-Drain Company (1983) Ltd.

Con-Elco Ltd. Con-Elco Ltd. Con-Pro Industries Canada Ltd.

Con-Pro Industries Canada Ltd. Condor Signal & Communications Inc. Condor Signal & Communications Inc. Conestoga Roofing & Sheet Metal Ltd. Conestoga Roofing & Sheet Metal Ltd.

Consolidated Canadian Contractors 1031644 Ontario Inc.

Consolidated Canadian Contractors Inc. Consolidated Canadian Contractors Inc. Construction Demathieu & Bard (CDB) Inc Construction Demathieu & Bard (CDB) Inc Contract Glaziers Windsor Glass Company (1992) Limited

Contro Valve Equipment Inc. Contro Valve Equipment Inc. Convergint Technologies Ltd Convergint Technologies Ltd.

Jan 21, 2019 Cooper Construction Limited Cooper Construction Limited

Cope Construction & Contracting Inc. Cope Construction & Contracting Inc.

CORAL CANADA WIDE LTD. CORAL CANADA WIDE LTD. Cordeiro Roofing Ltd. Cordeiro Roofing Ltd. Coreydale Contracting Co Clipper Construction Limited

Corix Water Products Limited Partnership Corix Water Products Limited Partnership Corix Water Services Inc. Corix Water Services Inc. Corvin Building Maintenance Ltd. Corvin Building Maintenance Ltd.

Cosar Renovation & Repairs P. S. PAINTING LIMITED

Cosburn Giberson Landscape Architects Inc. Cosburn Giberson Landscape Architects Inc.

Covertite Eastern Ltd. Covertite Eastern Ltd. Covertite Kingston Ltd Covertite Kingston Ltd Cox Construction Limited Cox Construction Limited CP Stoneman Inc. CP Stoneman Inc. Crane Construction 1638141 Ontario Ltd. **Crawford Roofing Corporation Crawford Roofing Corporation** CRCE Construction Ltd. CRCE Construction Ltd.

Credit Valley Trenching & Excavating (1993) Ltd. Credit Valley Trenching & Excavating (1993) Ltd.

Critical Air Mechanical Inc. Critical Air Mechanical Inc.

Crossby Dewar Inc. Crossby Dewar Inc.

Crosslinx Transit Solutions Constructors Ellisdon Civil Ltd., Dragados Canada, Inc., Snc-Lavalin Constructors(Pacific) Inc. And Aecon Infrastructure Management Inc.

Crozier Mechanical Inc Crozier Mechanical Inc CRS Tunnelling, Inc. CRS Tunnelling, Inc.

Cruickshank Construction Limited Cruickshank Construction Limited

CSS Wind CSS Wind Inc Culliton Culliton Inc.

Curbside Construction Division Curbside Construction Ltd. Curbx Construction Ltd Curbx Construction Ltd

Feb 01, 2019 Curbx Construction Ltd. Feb 04, 2019 Curbx Construction Ltd.

CYMI Canada Inc. CYMI Canada Inc. D & A Road Services Inc. D & A Road Services Inc. D Crupi & Sons Limited D Crupi & Sons

D Grant Construction Limited D Grant & Sons Limited D M Robichaud Associates Ltd. D M Robichaud Associates Ltd. D M W Electrical Instrumentation Inc. D.M.W. Electrical Instrumentation Inc. D Richard Fuller Group Incorporated D Richard Fuller Group Incorporated D. Martino Construction Limited D. Martino Construction Limited D&D Trucking & Construction Service Inc. D&D Trucking & Construction Service Inc.

Dagmar Construction Inc Dagmar Construction Inc Dalla Bona Construction Inc. Dalla Bona Construction Inc. Dalpro Technologies Inc. Dalpro Technologies Inc. Dalren Limited Dalren Limited

Dambro Environmental Inc. Dambro Environmental Inc. Damisona Roofing Ltd. Damisona Roofing Ltd.

Jan 16, 2019

Data Wiring Solutions DWS Data Wiring Solutions Inc. Davan Landscape Design Build Davan Group Inc

Dave Boyle Excavating Ltd. Dave Boyle Excavating Ltd.

Davey Tree Expert Co. Of Canada Ltd. Davey Tree Expert Co. Of Canada Ltd.

Daytech Limited Daytech Limited DBB (427) INC. DBB (427) INC.

DCC Doppelmayr Cable Car Ltd. DCC Doppelmayr Cable Car Ltd.

DEA Suppliers Inc. DEA Suppliers Inc.

Jan 16, 2019

Jan 17, 2019



Legal Name Trade Name

 Dean Construction Company Limited
 Dean Construction Company Limited

 DeAngelo Brothers Corporation
 DeAngelo Brothers Corporation

 Decew Construction Inc.
 Decew Construction Inc.

Deciantis Construction Limited
Deep Foundations Contractors Inc.
DeFaveri Group Contractors Inc.
DeFaveri Group Contracting Inc.
Delsan-A.I.M. Environmental Services Inc.
Delsan-A.I.M. Environmental Services Inc.

Deltro Electric Ltd.

Demolition Plus

2145675 Ontario Ltd.

Dependable Mechanical Systems Inc.

Deric Construction, Ontario Division Inc.

Design Electronics

Dependable Mechanical Systems Inc.

Deric Construction, Ontario Division Inc.

Design Electronics

E28324 Ontario Limited

Design Roofing & Sheet Metal Ltd. Design Roofing & Sheet Metal Ltd.

Designed Roofing Inc. Designed Roofing Inc.

DESO Construction Limited DESO Construction Limited DESO Construction Limited

Di Cocco Contractors Di Cocco Contractors 2015 Inc.

Dibco - CRS, A Joint Venture Dibco - CRS Inc.

Dibco Underground Limited Dibco Underground Limited

Digregorio International Paving & Construction Limited

Dinardo C Group Inc Dinardo C Group Inc

Dineen Construction Corporation Dineen Construction Corporation

Diplock Floor Ltd.

Direct Drilling Ltd.

Direct Underground Inc.

DNN Contracting Inc.

Dogwood Maintenance Ltd

Dogwood Maintenance Ltd

 Dogwood Maintenance Ltd
 Dogwood Maintenance Ltd
 Feb 04, 2019

 Dol Excavating & Grading Inc.
 Dol Excavating & Grading Inc.
 Feb 07, 2019

 Dol Turf Restoration Ltd
 Feb 07, 2019

Dom-Meridian Construction Ltd.

Dom-Meridian Construction Ltd.

Done Rite Plaza Maintenance and Sons Ltd.

Done Rite Plaza Maintenance and Sons Ltd.

Doran Contractors Limited Doran Contractors Limited Double T Earthmoving Double T Earthmoving **Douglas Alexander Gullett** Northwinds Construction **DPI Construction Management** Disi-Peri MGT Inc. DPSL Group Limited **DPSL Group Limited** Dragados Canada, Inc. Dragados Canada, Inc. Drainstar Contracting Ltd. Drainstar Contracting Ltd. **DRD Construction Services** 587435 Ontario Inc. 2099106 Ontario Limited DRYIT.CA Dufferin Construction Company (Cayuga) Holcim (Canada) Inc. Holcim (Canada) Inc. **Dufferin Construction Company (London)**

Dufferin Construction Company A division of CRH Canada Grot CRH Canada Group Inc.

Duke's Royal Guard Inc.

Dukon Construction Ltd.

Dukon Construction Ltd.

Duncor Enterprises Inc.

Dundas Power Line Ltd

Dundas Power Line Ltd

Duplex Electrical Duplex Electrical

Durham Combustion Limited
Duron Ontario Ltd.
DVC
Dynamic Energy Services Inc.
Dynex Construction Inc.
Dynex Construction Inc.
E & D Services
Duron Combustion Limited
Duron Ontario Ltd.

E T Construction Inc
E-Tech Electrical Services Inc.
E-Tech Electrical Services Inc.

E. I. Du Pont Canada Company/La Compagnie E. I. Du Pont Car E. I. Du Pont Canada Company/La Compagnie E. I. Du Pont Canada

E. S. Fox Limited
E.C. Power & Lighting Ltd
Eagle Restoration Inc.
Earth Boring Co. Limited

E. S. Fox Limited
E. S. Fox Limited
E. S. Fox Limited
E. S. Fox Limited
E. S. Fox Limited
E. S. Fox Limited
E. S. Fox Limited

Eastern Construction Company Limited Eastern Construction Company Limited

EBC -Civil Ontario EBC Inc.

EBS Geostructural Inc.

ECL Engineered Coatings Ltd.

ECh Engineered Coatings Ltd.

Ecoh Management Inc.

 Ecoh
 Ecoh Management Inc.
 Jan 21, 2019

 eCompliance Management Solutions Inc.
 eCompliance Management Solutions Inc.

 Edanshield Construction Inc.
 Edanshield Construction Inc.

 Edgeway Paving Ltd.
 Edgeway Paving Ltd.

 EHV Power ULC
 EHV Power

Eiffage Innovative Canada Inc. Eiffage Innovative Canada Inc.

Eileen Roofing Inc.

Eileen Roofing Inc.

EKT 00 les

EKT 90 Inc. EKT 90 Inc.
El-Con Construction Inc El-Con Construction Inc

Element 20 Element 20 Safety Consulting Ltd.

Elevator One Inc.

Elgin Contracting and Restoration Ltd. Elgin Contracting and Restoration Ltd. Elirpa Construction & Materials Limited Elirpa Construction & Materials Limited

Elite Construction Inc.

Elite Environmental Group Inc.

Elite Environmental Group Inc.

Elite Environmental Group Inc.

EllisDon Corporation

EllisDon Corporation

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Legal Name Trade Name

Embross North America Ltd. Embross North America Ltd. Emcom Construction Ltd. Emcom Construction Ltd. Emcon Services Inc. Emcon Services Inc.

Emergency Response Support Services Inc.

Empipe Solutions Ltd Empipe Solutions Ltd Empire Restoration Inc. Empire Restoration Inc. Empire Roofing Corporation **Empire Roofing Corporation** Enco Air Leakage Services Ltd. Enco Air Leakage Services Ltd.

Energy Siemens Canada Limited Energy Network Services Inc. Energy Network Services Inc. ENGIE Multi Tech Ltd. ENGIE Multi Tech Ltd. Engie Services Inc. Engie Services Inc.

Enhanced Security Specialists Inc. Enhanced Security Specialists Inc. Enkompass Power and Energy Corp. Enkompass Power and Energy Corp.

Ennova Facades Inc. Ennova Facades Inc. Entegrus Inc.

Emergency Response Support Services Inc.

Entegrus Inc. Entegrus Powerlines Inc.

Entegrus Powerlines Inc. Entegrus Services Inc. Entegrus Services Inc. Entera Utility Contractors Co. Limited 1721424 Ontario Limited Envirotek Sealing & Fiberglassing Inc. 875528 Ontario Inc **Enwin Utilities** Enwin Utilities Ltd. EPTCON LTD. EPTCON LTD. ESC Automation Inc. ESC Automation Inc. Esposito Bros Construction Ltd. Esposito Bros Construction Ltd.

Canadian Linen And Uniform Service Co. Etobicoke Div Evergreen Power Ltd. Evergreen Power Ltd.

Execway Construction Ltd Execway Construction Ltd. EXP SERVICES INC. EXP SERVICES INC.

Exquisite Painting & Decorating Inc. Exquisite Painting & Decorating Inc.

Ezee-Flow Plumbing And Mechanical 785277 Ontario Ltd. F C M Construction Limited F C M Construction Facca Incorporated Facca Incorporated

Fairway Electrical Services Incorporated

Fairway Electrical Services Incorporated Fantastic Kitchens Ltd. Fantastic Kitchens Ltd. FBM Canada GSD, Inc. FBM Canada GSD, Inc

Fellmore Electrical Contractors Ltd Fellmore Electrical Contractors Ltd Fer-Pal Construction Ltd. Fer-Pal Construction Ltd. Ferdom Construction 741127 Ontario Limited Ferguson Electric Company Ltd Ferguson Electric Company Ltd Fermar Paving Limited Fermar Paying Limited Ferpac Paving Inc. Ferpac Paving Inc. FERRO Canada Inc. FERRO Canada Inc.

Ferrovial Agroman Canada Inc. Ferrovial Agroman Canada Inc. Fiber-Con Network Infrastructures Inc. Fiber-Con Network Infrastructures Inc. Fidelity Engineering & Construction Inc Fidelity Engineering & Construction Inc Finn Way General Contractor Inc. Finn Way General Contractor Inc. First Elements Incorporated First Elements Incorporated

First Student First Canada Ulc Firwin Corp Firwin Corp

Fitzpatrick Electrical Contractors Inc. Fitzpatrick Electrical Contractors Inc. Flat Iron Building Group Inc. Flat Iron Building Group Inc. Flint Demolition Flint Demolition Flow Kleen Utilities Flow Kleen Utilities

Fluid Construction & Project Management Inc. Fluid Construction & Project Management Inc.

Fluor Driver Inc. Fluor Driver Inc.

Flynn Canada Ltd - Hamilton Flynn Canada Ltd - Hamilton Flynn Canada Ltd - Kitchener Flynn Canada Ltd - Kitchene Flynn Canada Ltd - London Flynn Canada Ltd - London Flynn Canada Ltd - Ottawa Flynn Canada Ltd - Ottawa Flynn Canada Ltd - Toronto Flynn Canada Ltd - Toronto Flynn Canada Ltd. - Sudbury Flynn Canada Ltd. - Sudbury Foran's Roofing & Sheet Metal Limited Foran's Roofing & Sheet Metal Limited

Forest Landscape Contractors Forest Contractors Ltd. Forest Paving Ltd. Forest Paving Ltd.

Forest Ridge Landscaping Inc. Forest Ridge Landscaping Inc. Forma-Con Construction 1428508 Ontario Ltd. Fortis Construction Group Inc. Fortis Construction Group Inc. Forward Signs Inc. Forward Signs Inc. Fountain Tire (Timmins) Ltd. Fountain Tire (Timmins) Ltd. Four Seasons Site Development Ltd. Four Seasons Site Development Ltd. Fourwinds Construction Inc. Fourwinds Construction Inc.

Fowler Construction Company Limited Fowler Construction Company Limited

Fox Contracting Ltd. Fox Contracting Ltd. Franklin Terrazzo Company Inc. Franklin Terrazzo Company Inc. Frecon Construction Limited Frecon Construction Limited Fred Trottier Construction Limited Fred Trottier Construction Limited Fresco Construction Fresco Enterprises Inc. Frontier Group of Companies Inc. Frontier Group of Companies Inc.

Fugro Canada Corp. Fugro Roadware **Fuller Industrial Corporation Fuller Industrial Corporation**

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Legal Name Trade Name Furfari Paving Co Ltd Furfari Paving Co Ltd 1648133 Ontario Ltd. Furmar Dixie Road G Gordon Enterprises 894882 ONTARIO INC.

G-Tel Engineering Inc. G-Tel Engineering Inc.

G. Cooper Equipment Rentals Limited G. Cooper Equipment Rentals Limited

G.S. Wark Limited G.S. Wark Limited Jan 21, 2019 Ganotec Inc. Ganotec Inc. Jan 21, 2019 Ganotec Inc. Ganotec Inc.

Garage Supply Contracting Inc. Garage Supply Contracting Inc. Garrison Creek Construction Inc. Garrison Creek Construction Inc. Garritano Bros Ltd. Garritano Bros Ltd.

Gateman-Milloy Gateman-Milloy Inc. Gay Company Limited Gay Company Limited Gazzola Paving Limited Gazzola Paving Limited **GDA Services Incorporated GDA Services Incorporated** GDB Constructeurs 1468792 Ontario Inc. Gen-eer Construction Ltd. Gen-eer Construction Ltd. GEN-PRO 1320376 Ontario Ltd. Geo Stabilization International Inc.

Geo Stabilization International Inc. Ian 29 2019 Geo-Environmental Drilling Inc. Geo-Environmental Drilling Inc.

Geo-Foundations Contractors Inc. Keller Foundations Ltd.

Geo. A. Kelson Company Limited Geo. A. Kelson Company Limited

Geopac Inc.

George Armstrong Co. Limited George Armstrong Co. Limited George Stone & Sons Inc. George Stone & Sons Inc. Georgian Paving Ltd. Georgian Paving Ltd. Geosolv Design/Build Inc. Geosolv Design/Build Inc.

Geosyntec Consultants International Inc. Geosyntec Consultants International Inc. Jan 17, 2019

Gerrits Drilling & Engineering Gerrits Drilling 2014 Inc. GFL Excavating Corp. **GFL Excavating** GGC INC. GGC INC.

GHD Contractors Limited **GHD Contractors Limited GHD** Limited **GHD** Limited

Giffels Constructors Inc Giffels Constructors Inc Gillam Group Inc. Gillam Group Inc. Gillanders Construction Inc Gillanders Construction Inc Gio Contracting Inc. Gio Contracting Inc. Gio Crete Construction Ltd. Gio Crete Construction Ltd.

GK Engineering & Technical Services Inc. GK Engineering & Technical Services Inc.

Glidepath Systems Ltd. Glidepath Systems Ltd. Global Sewer Services 1522854 Ontario Incorporated GM Blueplan Engineering Limited GM Blueplan Engineering Limited **GMP** Contracting 2274084 Ontario Ltd.

Golder Associates Ltd. _ 1 Golder Associates Ltd **Goodmen Corporation Goodmen Corporation** Gordon Barr Limited

Gordon Barr Limited

Govan Brown Management Inc. Govan Brown Management Inc.

GOWING CONTRACTORS (2018) LTD. GOWING CONTRACTORS (2018) LTD.

Gowing Contractors Ltd. Gowing Contractors Ltd.

GPEC 6834973 Canada Inc.

Grace Instrumentation & Controls Ltd. Grace Instrumentation & Controls Ltd. Graceview Enterprises Inc. Graceview Enterprises Inc. Graeheck Construction Ltd Graeheck Construction Ltd Graham Bros. Construction Limited Graham Bros. Construction Limited Graham Construction and Engineering LP Graham Construction and Engineering LP Graham Entertainment Projects, A JV Graham Construction & Engineering Inc.

Graham Infrastructure LP Graham Infrastructure LP Grascan Construction Ltd **Grascan Construction Ltd** Grassmere Construction Ltd. Grassmere Construction Ltd.

Great Northern Insulation Contracting Ltd. Great Northern Insulation Contracting Ltd. Greatario Industrial Storage System Ltd. Greatario Engineered Storage System Ltd. F GRECO & SONS LTD. Greco Construction Co. Green Frog Construction Inc. Green Frog Renovation Enterprise Inc. Green Propeller Design Inc. Green Propeller Design Inc.

Greenferd Construction Inc. Greenferd Construction Inc. Greenloc Environmental Hoarding Inc. Greenloc Environmental Hoarding Inc. Greyhound Canada Greyhound Canada Transportation ULC

Greyleith Engineering & Construction (Canada) Ltd. Greyleith Engineering & Construction (Canada) Ltd.

Greystone Project Management Inc. Greystone Project Management Inc.

Grid Link Corp.

Grimsby Utility Construction Inc. Grimsby Utility Construction Inc.

Jan 16, 2019 Ground Breakers Contracting Ltd. Ground Breakers Contracting Ltd.

Groundtrax Inc Groundtrax Inc Groundwork Drilling Inc. Groundwork Drilling Inc.

Groupe Piche Construction (Ontario) Inc. Groupe Piche Construction (Ontario) Inc.

GRRC Roofing George Roque Roofing Corp **GTA Central** GFL Environmental Inc. GTA North GFL Environmental Inc. **GTA South** GFL Environmental Inc. Guelph Hydro Guelph Hydro Electric Systems Inc.



 Legal Name
 Trade Name

 Guild Electric Limited
 Guild Electric Limited

 H.I.R.A. Limited
 H.I.R.A. Limited

 H2 Ontario Inc.
 H2 Ontario Inc.

 H2M Inc.
 H2M Inc.

 Haldimand County Hydro Inc.
 Haldimand County Hydro Inc.

 Hall Construction Inc.
 Hall Construction Inc.

Halton Crushed Stone Limited Halton Crushed Stone Limited Hamon Custodis-Cottrell Canada, Inc. Hamon Custodis-Cottrell Canada, Inc. Hank Deenen Landscaping Limited Hank Deenen Landscaping Limited Harbridge & Cross Limited Harbridge & Cross Limited Hard Rock Sewers Watermain Ltd. Hard Rock Sewers Watermain Ltd. Harold Sutherland Construction Ltd. Harold Sutherland Construction Ltd. Harrington and Associates Ltd. Harrington and Associates Ltd. Harris Canada System Harris Canada Systems, Inc Harris Rebar Harris Steel ULC

Harrison Muir Inc. Harrison Muir Inc.
Hart-Well Electrical Company Limited Hart-Well Electrical Company Limited

Harvier Construction Inc.
Harvier Construction Inc.
Hastings Painting Corporation
Hastings Utilities Contracting Ltd.
Hastings Utilities Contracting Ltd.

Hatch Corporation Hatch Corporation

Hatch Mott Macdonald Hatch Mott Macdonald Ltd.
Hawkins Contracting Services Limited Hawkins Contracting Services Limited

Hayman Construction Hayman Construction Inc.

Hazmasters Inc. Hazmasters Inc.

HC Matcon Inc. HC Matcon Inc.

 Health and Safety Advisors
 Health and Safety Advisors

 Health Care Solutions Inc.
 Health Care Solutions Inc.

 Heather & Little Limited
 Heather & Little Limited

Hendrix Hotel & Restaurant Equipment & Supplies Ltd. Hendrix Hotel & Restaurant Equipment & Supplies Ltd.

Hermanns Contracting Limited
Hertz Equipment Rental
Herzog Contracting of Canada Ltd.
Herzog Railroad Services of Canada Ltd.
Hi-Rise Mechanical Contracting Inc.
Highland Water Well Drilling Inc.
Highland Water Well Drilling Inc.
Highpoint Enviromental Services Inc.
Highpoint Enviromental Services Inc.

HIL Huinink Infrastructure Ltd.

Hil-Com Inc. Hil-Com Inc.

Hillsdale Structures Limited Partnership Hillsdale Structures Limited Partnership

HITECH STRUCTURES INC.
Hoelscher Dewatering Inc.
Holaco Installations Limited
Horizon Sheet Metal Ltd.
HITECH STRUCTURES INC.
Holescher Dewatering Inc.
Holaco Installations Limited
Horizon Sheet Metal Ltd.
Horizon Sheet Metal Ltd.

Horizontal Div Marathon Drilling Co Ltd /Forage Marathon Co Ltee

Horizontal Div Marathon Underground Constructors Corporation Houston Construction Ltd. Houston Construction Ltd.

Hudson Restoration Inc. Hudson Restoration Inc. **Huinink Construction Huinink Construction** Huinink Corp. Huinink Corp. Hunter Electric 2275708 Ontario Ltd. Huron Construction Co. Limited Huron Construction Co. Limited Hv-Grade Precast Concrete Ltd. Hv-Grade Precast Concrete Ltd. Hydro Excavating Services Ltd Hydro Excavating Services Ltd Hydro One Networks Inc Hydro One Networks Inc. Hydro Tech Inc. Hydro Tech Inc.

HydroPlumb Mechanical Ltd. HydroPlumb Mechanical Ltd. 1 & I Construction Services Limited I & I Construction Services Limited

ICI Construction Health and Safety Consultancy HEIDI BROOKES

ICON Digital Productions Inc. ICON Digital Productions Inc.

IHSA Infrastructure Health & Safety Association

IL Duca Contracting Inc. IL Duca Contracting Inc.

Impact Electrical and Mechanical Limited Impact Electrical and Mechanical Limited

 IMPRESA PIZZAROTTI & C. S.P.A.
 Impresa Pizzarotti & C S.p.A.

 iN4Structure Ltd.
 iN4Structure Ltd.

 Index Construction Inc.
 Index Construction Inc.

Industrial Roofing Services Limited Industrial Roofing Services Limited Industrial Waste Division Tomlinson Environmental Services Ltd Infinity Millwork Installations Inc. Infinity Millwork Installations Inc. Innovative Civil Constructors Inc. Innovative Civil Constructors Inc. Inscan Contractors Inc Inscan Contractors Inc Insitu Contractors Inc. Insitu Contractors Inc. Insituform Canada Insituform Technologies Limited Insulcana Contracting Ltd. Insulcana Contracting Ltd.

 Integra Technologies Limited
 Integra Technologies Limited

 Integrated Building & Design Corporation
 Integrated Building & Design Corporation

Inter All Ltd Inter All Ltd Inzola Construction Inc. Inzola Construction Inc.

 Ipac Paving Ltd.
 Ipac Paving Ltd.

 IRA McDonald Construction Limited
 IRA McDonald Construction Limited

Feb 11, 2019

Jan 17, 2019

Jan 16, 2019



Legal Name IRC Building Sciences Group Inc. IS2 Workforce Solutions Isotope Tracer Technologies Inc.

J C R Contracting Ltd. J D Barnes Limited

J M R Electric Ltd J McCrossan Excavation J R Clarke & Associates Ltd.

J. J. McGuire General Contractors Inc.

J. Y. Moreau Electrique Inc.

J.D. Barnes Jacobs Canada Inc.

Jacques Daoust Coatings Management Inc.

James Donn Piling Ltd.

James Kemp Construction Limited James Lathem Excavating Limited Jarlian Construction Inc.

Jason Derv

Jasper Construction Corp. Jeviso Construction Corporation

Jilani and Asuncion Consulting Engineers Jobi Construction Ltd

Joe Pace & Sons Contracting Inc.

John's Torch Repairs & Custom Works Inc. Johnson Controls Canada LP

JR Certus Construction Co. Ltd. JSR Rebar Installation Ltd. K & L Construction (Ontario) Ltd.

K D M Frectors

K-Line Maintenance & Construction Limited

K. G. Wilkes & Associates Canada Inc.

K. Mulrooney Trucking Ltd. K.I.B. Building Restoration Inc. K.P.C. Power Electrical Ltd. Kamrus Construction KAPP Infrastructure Inc. Karson Asphalt Paving Inc.

KBR Wabi Ltd. KE Electrical Ltd.

Keith's Plumbing & Heating

Kel-Gor Limited Keller Foundations Ltd Kenaidan Contracting Ltd. Kenco Construction Ltd. Kenon Builders Kenstruct Ltd.

Kieswetter Excavating Inc. Kinesik Engineered Products Inc. King Cross Contracting Limited King Koating Roofing Inc.

King Paving & Construction Company Kingdom Construction Limited

Kinley Construction of Canada, Inc. Kintetsu World Express (Canada) Inc. Kiwi Newton Construction

Klenzoid Canada Inc Kneeshaw Electrical Services Inc Koler Construction

Kon-Strutt Construction

Kone Inc. Krypton Steel Inc.

L H North Ltd

KSL Construction Services Ltd. Kudlad-Baird (1982) Limited Kudlak-Baird (1982) Limited

L.L.S.R L.T.L. Contracting Ltd. Laing O'Rourke Canada Ltd. Lake Of The Woods Electric (Kenora) Ltd.

Lakehead Insulation Inc. Lakeside Contracting Company Limited

Lakeside Process Controls Ltd.

LamSar Inc. Lancaster Group Inc. Lancorp Construction Co Ltd. Landform Civil Infrastructures Landmark Municipal Services ULC Landmark Structures Co. Landscape Impressions

Trade Name IRC Building Sciences Group Inc. IS2 Workforce Solutions Inc.

Isotope Tracer Technologies Inc. Innovative Steam Technologies Inc.

J C R Contracting Ltd.

J. D. Barnes Limited J M R Electric Ltd JMX Contracting Inc.

Inflector Environmental Services J. J. McGuire General Contractors Inc.

J. Y. Moreau Electrique Inc. J.D. Barnes Limited Jacobs Canada Inc.

Jacques Daoust Coatings Management Inc.

James Donn Piling Ltd.

James Kemp Construction Limited James Lathem Excavating Limited Jarlian Construction Inc.

Extel Services Inc Jasper Construction Corp. Jeviso Construction Corporation

Jilani and Asuncion Consulting Engineers Jobi Construction Ltd

Joe Pace & Sons Contracting Inc. John's Torch Repairs & Custom Works Inc.

Johnson Controls Canada LP JR Certus Construction Co. Ltd. JSR Rebar Installation Ltd. K & L Construction (Ontario) Ltd. 1231576 Ontario Limited

K-Line Maintenance & Construction Limited

K. G. Wilkes & Associates Canada Inc.

K. Mulrooney Trucking Ltd. K.I.B. Building Restoration Inc. K.P.C. Power Electrical Ltd. Kamrus Construction Limited KAPP Infrastructure Inc. Karson Asphalt Paving Inc. KBR Wabi Ltd. KE Electrical Ltd.

Keith's Plumbing & Heating Inc.

Kel-Gor Limited Keller Foundations Ltd Kenaidan Contracting Ltd. Kenco Construction Ltd. Kenon Builders Inc. Kenstruct Ltd.

Kieswetter Excavating Inc. Kinesik Engineered Products Inc. King Cross Contracting Limited King Koating Roofing Inc.

KPM Industries Ltd Kingdom Construction Limited Kinley Construction of Canada, Inc.

Kintetsu World Express (Canada) Inc Newton Group Ltd Klenzoid Canada Inc.

Kneeshaw Electrical Services Inc Koler Construction Inc. 1108575 Ontario Ltd.

Kone Inc. Krypton Steel Inc.

KSI Construction Services Ltd Kudlak-Baird (1982) Limited

Kudlak-Baird (1982 Limited L H North Ltd. GFL Environmental Inc. L.T.L. Contracting Ltd.

Laing O'Rourke Canada Ltd.

Lake Of The Woods Electric (Kenora) Ltd. Lakehead Insulation Inc.

Lakeside Contracting Company Limited Lakeside Process Controls Ltd.

LamSar Inc. Lancaster Group Inc. Lancorp Construction Co Ltd. Landform Civil Infrastructures Inc. Landmark Municipal Services ULC Landmark Structures Co. Daniel Furgiuele

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Jan 18, 2019

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Jan 17, 2019

Jan 16, 2019 Feb 11, 2019

Feb 06, 2019

Jan 15, 2019

Jan 16, 2019



Legal Name Trade Name Landscape Planning Ltd. Landscape Planning Ltd. Langley Utilities Contracting Ltd. Langley Utilities Contracting Ltd. 152610 Canada Inc Laurin & Company Laycon Construction Services Inc. Laycon Construction Services Inc.

Layfield Canada Ltd. Layfield Canada Ltd. Lavfield Environmental Systems Ltd Layfield Environmental Systems Ltd LCD Mechanical Inc. LCD Mechanical Inc. Ledcor Construction Limited Ledcor Construction Limited Lee Sand & Gravel Division North York Sand And Gravel Limited Leone Fence Co Ltd. Leone Fence Co Ltd.

Les Constructions Beauce-Atlas Inc Les Constructions Beauce-Atlas Inc

Lexsan Electrical Lexsan Electrical Inc. LGL Limited LGL Limited Life Construction Inc Life Construction Inc

Lift Depot Ltd. Lift Depot Ltd. Liftsafe Engineering & Service Group Inc. Liftsafe Engineering & Service Group Inc.

Limen Group Const. Ltd. Limen Group Const. Ltd. Link - Line Contractors Ltd. Link - Line Contractors Ltd. Lions Group Inc. Lions Group Inc.

Liqui-Force Services (Ontario) Inc. Liqui - Force Services Inc. Lisbon Paving Company Limited Lisbon Paving Company Limited Litek Mechanical Services Inc. Litek Mechanical Services Inc. Loc-Pave Construction Limited Loc-Pave Construction Limited Lockwall Forming Ltd. Lockwall Forming Ltd. Lombardi Construction Lombardi Construction Inc. Lomco Limited Lomco Limited London Div Canadian Linen And Uniform

London Hydro Inc. London Hydro Inc. London Hydro Inc. London Hydro Inc.

Lopes Limited Lopes Limited Lorneville Mechanical Contractors Ltd. Lorneville Mechanical Contractors Ltd.

Louis W. Bray Construction Limited Louis W. Bray Construction Limited LTL Directional Drilling Services Ltd LTL Directional Drilling Services Ltd LVM, Division EnGlobe Corp. Englobe Corp.

Lyn Mechanical Ltd. Lyn Group Inc. Lystek International Inc Lystek International Inc M & G Steel Ltd. M & G Steel Ltd. M. Sullivan & Son M. Sullivan & Son Limited M.J. Dixon Construction Limited M.J. Dixon Construction Limited Maaten Construction Limited Maaten Construction Limited Mackay Mackay & Peters Ltd Mackay Mackay & Peters Ltd Madsen Controls Inc. Madsen Controls Inc. Magnetite Canada Inc. Magnetite Canada Inc.

Magneto Electric Service Co Ltd Magneto Electric Service Co Ltd Magnum Protective Services Ltd. Magnum Protective Services Ltd. Main Infrastructure Ltd. Main Infrastructure Ltd. Malfar Mechanical Inc. Malfar Mechanical Inc.

Man-Shield (NWO) Construction Limited Partnership Man-Shield (NWO) Construction Limited Partnership

Manners Glass Services Limited Manners Glass Services Limited Manufact Technical Writing Inc. Manufact Technical Writing Inc. Maple Industries Inc. Maple Industries Inc. Maple Reinders Constructors Ltd. Maple Reinders Constructors Ltd. Maple-Crete Inc. Maple-Crete Inc.

Mapleridge Mechanical Contracting Inc. Mapleridge Mechanical Contracting Inc. Mar-King Construction Company Mar-King Construction Company Marant Construction Limited Marant Construction Limited Marbridge Construction Ltd. Marbridge Construction Ltd.

Marcon Demolition & Environmental Services Inc. Marcon Demolition & Environmental Services Inc. Jan 30, 2019

Marcotte Disposal Inc. Marcotte Disposal Inc. Marel Contractors Group Inc. Marel Contractors Group Inc. Margell Mechanical Contractors Limited Margell Mechanical Contractors Limited

Marko Karakas Kramer Inc.

Marnoch Facilities Maintenance Marnoch Electrical Services Inc. Martinway Contracting Martinway Contracting Ltd. Martinway Developments Limited Martinway Developments Limited Mass. Electric Construction Canada Co. Mass. Electric Construction Canada Co. Massicotte Construction Ltd. Massicotte Construction Ltd. Matheson Constructors Limited Matheson Constructors Limited Maxim Group General Contracting Limited Maxim Group General Contracting Limited

Maxim Roofing Limited Maxim Roofing Limited Maystar General Contractors Inc. Maystar General Contractors Inc. McCormick-Campbell Steel Services Inc. McCormick-Campbell Steel Services Inc.

McGonigal Construction Ltd. McGonigal Construction Ltd. Mcintosh Perry Consulting Engineers Ltd. Mcintosh Perry Consulting Engineers Ltd.

McIntosh Perry Limited McIntosh Perry Limited Mcintosh Perry Surveying Inc. Mcintosh Perry Surveying Inc. Jan 16, 2019

Mckay-Cocker Sales Company Mckay-Cocker Construction Limited Mclean Chimney Company Ltd. Mclean Chimney Company Ltd. McLean Taylor Construction Limited McLean Taylor Construction Limited McNally Construction Inc. McNally Construction Inc.



Legal Name

Med2Spec Inc.

Meehan's Industrial Maintenance Ltd.

Melloul-Blamey Construction Inc.

Melrose Paving Co Ltd. Memme Construction Merit Contractors Niagara

Metric Contracting Services Corporation

Metro Asphalt Interlocking & Paving

Metro Asphalt Sealer & Repairs Ltd. MetroCan Design & Build Inc. Mettko Construction Ltd

Michael + Clark Construction Inc. Midland Courier

Midome Construction Services Ltd Mike Moore Construction Ltd

Milestone Environmental Contracting Inc.

Miller Northwest Limited Miller Paving

Miller Paving (North Bay) Limited

Miller Paving Northern Grant Paving

Miller Transit Limited Miller Waste Systems Mirtren Construction Limited Mitchell Demolition Inc. MJ. K. Construction Inc.

MMA Construction Ltd. MN Dynamic Construction Ltd. Modern Niagara Ottawa Inc. Modern Niagara Toronto Inc. Moncrief Construction Limited Mondial Development Ltd. Mondo Contracting Canada Inc.

Montana Electrical Contractors Ltd. Monteith & Sutherland Limited Monteith Building Group Ltd. Montgomery Bus Lines Mopal Construction Ltd Moretti Excavating Limited Morrison Hershfield Limited

Morrison Hershfield Managers Inc. Mortenson Canada Corporation MRP Builders-Engineers Inc. MSB Mechanical Ltd. MSO Construction Limited

MTM2 Contracting Inc. Mulder Construction & Materials Ltd.

Multiplex Construction Canada Limited Multiseal Inc.

Multiservice Electric Ltd.

Multiurethanes Ltd

Multiview Locates Inc. Multivista Construction Documentation

NEI Construction Corp.

Municipal Sewer Services Inc.

Munro Ltd.

NAK Design Strategies Inc. Nanometrics Inc National Structures 2011 Inc. Naylor Group Incorporated NC Traffic Management Inc. Nedlaw Roofing Limited

Nekison Engineering & Contractors Limited Nelmar Drywall Company Limited

Nelson Environmental Inc. Neptune Technology Group Canada Co.

Net Electric Limited Network Sewer and Watermain Ltd. Network Underground Utilities Inc.

New Point Construction Inc. New-Alliance Ltd. Newman Bros Limited Newpark Contracting Inc.

Niacon Limited

Nith Valley Construction (2008) Ltd. Nor-Lag Coatings Ltd.

Norlon Builders London Limited Norterra Organics Ltd. Nortex Roofing Ltd.

Trade Name Med2Spec Inc.

Meehan's Industrial Maintenance Ltd.

Melloul-Blamey Construction Inc.

Melrose Paving Co Ltd.

Memme Excavation Company Limited Merit Contractors Niagara Ltd.

Metric Contracting Services Corporation

2198271 Ontario Ltd. Metro Asphalt Sealer & Repairs Ltd. MetroCan Design & Build Inc. Mettko Construction Ltd KNYMH INCORPORATED Michael + Clark Construction Inc.

Midland Transport Limited Midome Construction Services Ltd Mike Moore Construction Ltd Milestone Environmental Contracting Inc.

Miller Northwest Limited Miller Paving Limited

Miller Paving (North Bay) Limited

Miller Group Inc Miller Transit Limited Miller Paving Limited Mirtren Construction Limited Mitchell Demolition Inc. MJ. K. Construction Inc. 2490179 Ontario Ltd. MN Dynamic Construction Ltd. Modern Niagara Ottawa Inc.

Modern Niagara Toronto Inc. Moncrief Construction Limited Mondial Development Ltd. Mondo Contracting Canada Inc. Montana Electrical Contractors Ltd. Monteith & Sutherland Limited Monteith Building Group Ltd. Southland Transportation Ltd. Mopal Construction Ltd Moretti Excavating Limited Morrison Hershfield Limited Morrison Hershfield Managers Inc. Mortenson Canada Corporation

MRP Builders-Engineers Inc. MSB Mechanical Ltd. MSO Construction Limited MTM2 Contracting Inc.

Mulder Construction & Materials Ltd. Multiplex Construction Canada Limited

Multiseal Inc.

Multiservice Electric Ltd.

Multiurethanes Ltd Multiview Locates Inc 1764129 Ontario Ltd.

Municipal Sewer Services Inc.

Munro Ltd. NAK Design Strategies Inc.

Nanometrics Inc National Structures 2011 Inc. Naylor Group Incorporated NC Traffic Management Inc. **Nedlaw Roofing Limited** NEI Construction Corp.

> Nekison Engineering & Contractors Limited Nelmar Drywall Company Limited

Nelson Environmental Inc

Neptune Technology Group Canada Co.

Net Electric Limited

Network Sewer and Watermain Ltd. Network Underground Utilities Inc. New Point Construction Inc.

New-Alliance Ltd. Newman Bros Limited Newpark Contracting Inc.

Niacon Limited

Nith Valley Construction (2008) Ltd.

Nor-Lag Coatings Ltd. Norlon Builders London Limited Norterra Organics Ltd. Nortex Roofing Ltd.

Jan 16, 2019

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Jan 18, 2019

Jan 17, 2019

Feb 05, 2019



Legal Name Trade Name

North America Construction (1993) Ltd. North America Construction (1993) Ltd. North America General Contractor Ltd. North America General Contractor Ltd.

North River Construction Inc. North River Construction Inc. North Rock Group Ltd. North Rock Group Ltd. North Tunnel Constructors ULC North Tunnel Constructors ULC North Wind Portage Canada ULC North Wind Portage Canada ULC

Northec Construction Inc. Northec Construction Inc. Northern Concrete Cutting & Coring Inc. Northern Concrete Cutting & Coring Inc.

Northern Mat & Bridge LP Northern Mat and Bridge (East) LP

Northern Painters And Custom Decorating Services Connco Group Ltd

Northern Transmission Services, Ltd. Northern Transmission Services, Ltd. Northland Paving Ltd Northland Paving Ltd Northwind Solutions Group Inc. Northwind Solutions Group Inc. Novaquip Lifing Systems Inc. Novaquip Lifing Systems Inc. Noveen Engineering Inc. Noveen Engineering Inc.

NRB Inc. NRB Inc.

Nuroad Construction Limited Nuroad Construction Limited Nusens Niche Contracting Services Inc. Nusens Niche Contracting Services Inc. Nutemp Mechanical Systems Ltd. Nutemp Mechanical Systems Ltd.

O.L.C.R.Construction Ltd. O I C R Construction Ltd. O'Connor Electric Ltd. O'Connor Electric Ltd. Obayashi Canada Ltd. Obayashi Canada Ltd.

Oben Build Inc. Oben Build Inc. Ocean HVAC Systems Inc. Ocean HVAC Systems Inc. Ocean Mechanical Inc. Ocean Mechanical Inc.

Ogilvie Electric Inc. Ogilvie Electric Inc. OHL Canada OHL Construction Canada Inc.

OLAR Limited OLAR Limited

Oldcastle Building Envelope Canada Inc. Oldcastle Building Envelope Canada Inc.

On Track Safety Ltd. On Track Safety Ltd. **ON-CITE Solutions ON-CITE Solutions** ONIT Construction Inc. ONIT Construction Inc. Onsite Contracting Inc. Onsite Contracting Inc. Ontario Clean Water Agency Ontario Clean Water Agency Ontario Cutting & Coring Limited Ontario Cutting & Coring Limited

Ontario Electrical Construction Company Limited Ontario Electrical Construction Company Limited

Ontario Excavac Inc. Ontario Excavac Inc. Ontario Land Surveyors Callon Dietz Incorporated R. W. Tomlinson Limited Ontario Trap Rock Onvx Fire Protection Services Inc. Onyx Fire Protection Services Inc.

Onyx Mechanical Ltd. Onyx Mechanical Ltd.

Onvx-Fire Protection Services Inc. Onyx-Fire Protection Services Inc. Onyx-Sprinkler Installations Inc. Onyx-Sprinkler Installations Inc.

Operations Management International Canada Inc Operations Management International Canada Inc

Orin Contractors Corp Orin Contractors Corp OSC Constructors ULC OSC Constructors ULC

Oscar Renda Contracting Of Canada, Inc. Oscar Renda Contracting Of Canada, Inc.

Oshawa PUC Networks Oshawa PUC Networks Inc.

Otis Canada Inc. Otis Canada Inc.

Ottawa Div Canadian Linen And Uniform Service Co.

Ottawa Greenbelt Construction Company Limited Ottawa Greenbelt Construction Company Limited Ottawa Northern Ontario Region Black & McDonald Limited

OWS Railroad Construction & Maintenance Ltd. OWS Railroad Construction & Maintenance Ltd.

Oxford Sand & Gravel Limited Oxford Sand & Gravel Limited Jan 21, 2019

Ozz Electric Inc. Ozz Electric Inc.

P & C General Contracting Ltd. P & C General Contracting Ltd. P C L Constructors Inc. P C L Constructors Inc. P H E Contractor Sales Ltd P H E Contractor Sales Ltd Pachino Construction Company Ltd. Pachino Construction Company Ltd. Pacific Paving Limited Pacific Paving

Panasonic Eco Solutions Canada Inc. Panasonic Eco Solutions Canada Inc. Panson Electrical Services Ltd. Panson Electrical Services Ltd. Parkeves International Group Inc. Parkeyes International Group Inc.

Parsons Parsons Inc. Patlon Aircraft & Industries Limited Patlon Aircraft & Industries Limited Patrick Cassidy & Associates Inc. Patrick Cassidy & Associates Inc. Patterned Concrete Ontario Inc. Patterned Concrete Ontario Inc.

Pave Krete Construction 1707219 Ontario Ltd Jan 16, 2019 Pave-1 Construction Ltd.

Pave-1 Construction Ltd.

Pave-Tar Construction Ltd. Pave-Tar Construction Ltd.

Paynel Electrical Contractors Limited Paynel Electrical Contractors Limited Jan 16, 2019

PBW High Voltage Ltd. PBW High Voltage Ltd. PCL Constructors Canada Inc. PCL Constructors Canada Inc. PCR Contractors Inc. PCR Contractors Inc.

Peak Engineering & Construction Ltd Peak Engineering & Construction Ltd

Pegah Construction Ltd. Pegah Construction Ltd.

Peltar Paving and General Contracting Company Limited Peltar Paving and General Contracting Company Limited

Peninsula Construction Inc. Peninsula Construction Inc. Pennorth Group Limited Pennorth Group Limited



Legal Name Trade Name

Percon Construction Inc. Percon Construction Inc. Performcrete Inc Performcrete Inc Peter Kiewit Sons ULC Peter Kiewit Sons ULC PGC Services Inc. PGC Services Inc. PGC Services London Inc. PGC Services London Inc.

Babcock And Wilcox Power Generation Group Canada Corp. PGG Canada

PGM Rail Services Ltd. PGM Rail Services Ltd. Phoenix Restoration Division Phoenix Restoration Inc.

Pinchin Ltd. Pinchin Ltd.

Pine Valley Enterprises Inc Pine Valley Enterprises Inc Pipe-All Plumbing & Heating Ltd. Pipe-All Plumbing & Heating Ltd. Pipeflo Contracting Corp. Pipeflo Contracting Corp. Pipetek Infrastructure Services Inc. Pipetek Infrastructure Services Inc.

Pivot Systems Ltd. Pivot Systems Ltd. **Pivotal Projects** WSP Projects Inc. Plan Group Inc. Plan Group Inc.

Feb 08, 2019 Platecon Projects Ltd Platecon Projects Ltd Platinum Construction Corporation Platinum Construction Corporation

Platinum Electrical Contractors Inc Platinum Electrical Contractors Inc Platinum Track Services Platinum Track Services PNR Railworks Maintenance PNR Railworks Inc. PNR Railworks Signals 2 PNR Railworks Inc.

PNR Railworks Track 1 PNR Railworks Inc. Pollard Enterprises Ltd. Pollard Enterprises Ltd. Poly-Mor Canada Inc Poly-Mor Canada Inc Pomerleau Inc. Pomerleau Inc.

Powell (Richmond Hill) Contracting Limited Powell (Richmond Hill) Contracting Limited

Black & McDonald Power Generation Region Powerline Plus Ltd. Powerline Plus

Powertel Utilities Contractors Limited Power Tel Utilities Contractors Limited **Prairie Plumbing Limited** Prairie Plumbing & Heating Limited

Praxy Cladding Corp Praxy Cladding Corp **Praztek Construction** 2124140 Ontario Inc. Pre-Eng Contracting Ltd. Pre-Eng Contracting Ltd. Precise ParkLink Inc. Precise ParkLink Inc. Premform Limited Premform Limited

Prestressed Systems Incorporated Prestressed Systems Incorporated

Priestly Demolition Inc. Priestly Demolition Inc. Primary Construction Inc. Primary Construction Inc. PrimeTech Building Services Ltd. PrimeTech Building Services Ltd. Primrose Contracting (Ontario) Inc. Primrose Contracting (Ontario) Inc.

Pro Insul Limited Pro Insul Limited

Pro-Green Demolition Ltd. Pro-Green Demolition Ltd.

Process Mechanical Installations Process Group INC. Jan 18, 2019 Procon Constructors Inc. Procon Constructors Inc.

Prodigy Retail Construction Inc. Prodigy Retail Construction Inc.

Jan 25, 2019 Profile Drilling Inc. Profile Drilling Inc.

Progressive Engineering & Construction Progressive Engineering & Construction Proteck Roofing & Sheet Metal Inc. Proteck Roofing & Sheet Metal Inc.

Provincial Industrial Roofing And Sheet Metal Company Limite Provincial Industrial Roofing And Sheet Metal Company Limited

Pure Technologies Ltd. Pure Technologies Ltd. Diversified Transportation Ltd. **PW Transit** PW Transit Canada Ltd. PW Transit Canada Ltd PW Transportation Ltd. PW Transportation Ltd.

Q X Ltd. Q X Ltd. QM Environmental QM LP

Quad Pro Construction Inc Quad Pro Construction Inc QUALITY ALLIED ELEVATOR 965046 ONTARIO INC

Jan 15, 2019 Quality Allied Elevator 965046 Ontario Ltd Jan 21, 2019

Quattro Access Solutions Inc. Quattro Access Solutions Inc. Quinan Construction Limited Quinan Construction Limited Quinn Digital Asset Protection Inc. Quinn Digital Asset Protection Inc. Quinn Roofing Solutions Inc. Quinn Roofing Solutions Inc. R & M Construction 560789 Ontario Limited R C White General Contractor R C White Ltd

R.V. Anderson Associates Limited R.V. Anderson Associates Limited Jan 16, 2019

R.W. Tomlinson Limited R.W. Tomlinson Limited R&B Construction Services Inc. R&B Construction Services Inc. RA Crete-Scape Ltd RA Crete-Scape Ltd Rabcon Contractors Ltd. Rabcon Contractors Ltd. Rafat General Contractor Inc. Rafat General Contractor Inc. Rail Cantech Inc. Rail Cantech Inc.

RailTerm Maintenance Services 10262595 Canada Inc. Rain for Rent Canada ULC Rain for Rent Canada ULC Rainbow General Contracting 932904 Ontario Inc Rally Engineering Inc. Rally Engineering Inc. **RAM Contracting Ltd** R.A.M. Contracting Ltd Rankin Construction Inc. Rankin Construction Inc.

Jan 18, 2019

Rapid Plumbing Inc. Rapid Plumbing Inc. RCG Group Inc. RCG Group Inc.



Legal Name

RDK Concrete Cutting & Coring Inc.

Rea Construction

Red Lake Plumbing and Heating Inc. Redline Communications Inc. Redspire Architectural Glass Inc Redspire Architectural Glass Inc. Regal Security Inc.

Reid & Deleye Contractors Ltd. Reinders & Rieder Ltd.

Relamping Services Canada Limited Remo General Contracting Ltd. RENOKREW

Res Erect
Res Precast Inc.
Resource Contracting Inc.
Resource Studio Inc

Resource Studio Inc.

Rexton Electrical Contracting Limited

RHI Canada Inc Rhinotek Solutions Inc. Ritestart Limited RJW Stonemasons Ltd Road Builders Haulage Ltd. Road-Ex Contracting Ltd

Roadlast Asphalt & Sealing Maintenance Inc

Robert B. Somerville Co. Limited

Roberts Onsite Inc.

Robertson & Hachfield Limited

Robertson Bright
Robly Mechanical Maintenance Ltd.
Rochon Building Corporation
Rocky Mountain Equipment Canada Ltd
Rocky River Construction Limited
Rodan Energy Solutions Inc.

Rogol Electric Company Limited Roma Building Restoration Limited ROMAG Contracting Ltd. Ron Lee Construction Inc

Rondar Inc.
Roni Excavating Limited
Ross & Anglin Ontario Limited
Rossclair Contractors Inc.
Roto-Mill Inc.

Royal Custom Contracting

Royal Fence Limited

Royal Ready Construction Limited

Royal Ready-Mix Inc

Royalty General Construction Ltd. Rumble Foundations (Ontario) Ltd. Ruscio Masonry & Construction Ltd. Rutherford Contracting Ltd. Rymall Construction Inc. S & T Electrical Contractors Ltd.

S. Llewellyn & Associates Limited

S.A. Sutcliffe Excavating Ltd. S.E.M. Medical Contractors Sacchetti Construction Ltd. Sacyr Canada Inc.

Sacyr Canada Inc.
Safe Line
Safety First Consulting

Safway Services Canada, ULC Saldon Constuction Inc. Sam Rabito Construction Ltd. Sanscon Construction Ltd. Sarnia Wolverine MFG Ltd-1

Schedule 2
Schneider Electric Canada Inc.
Schouten Excavating Inc.
Schreiber Brothers Limited

Scott Builders Inc. Scott Industrial Services Scott Steel Erectors SCS Consulting Group Ltd

Seeback Roofing & Sheet Metal Limited Seferian Design Group Limited Selectra Inc.

Sema Railway Structures Inc. Semple Gooder Roofing Corporation

Sersa Total Track Ltd. Service Plus Aquatics Inc. Trade Name

RDK Concrete Cutting & Coring Inc.
Rea Investments Limited

Red Lake Plumbing and Heating Inc. Redline Communications Inc. Redspire Architectural Glass Inc Redspire Architectural Glass Inc.

Regal Security Inc.

Reid & Deleye Contractors Ltd. Reinders & Rieder Ltd.

Relamping Services Canada Limited Remo General Contracting Ltd. 1568796 Ontario Inc.

859006 Ontario Inc. Res Precast Inc.

Resource Contracting Inc. Resource Studio Inc

Resource Studio Inc.

Rexton Electrical Contracting Limited

RHI Canada Inc Rhinotek Solutions Inc. Ritestart Limited RJW Stonemasons Ltd Road Builders Haulage Ltd. Road-Ex Contracting Ltd

Roadlast Asphalt & Sealing Maintenance Inc

Robert B. Somerville Co. Limited

Roberts Onsite Inc.
Robertson & Hachfield Limited
Robertson Bright Inc

Robertson Bright Inc Robly Mechanical Maintenance Ltd. Rochon Building Corporation Rocky Mountain Equipment Canada Ltd Rocky River Construction Limited Rodan Energy Solutions Inc. Rogol Electric Company Limited Roma Building Restoration Limited

ROMAG Contracting Ltd.
Ron Lee Construction Inc.
Rondar Inc.
Roni Excavating Limited

Ross & Anglin Ontario Limited Rossclair Contractors Inc. Roto-Mill Inc. Royal Painting & Contracting Ltd.

Royal Fence Limited
Royal Ready Construction Limited

Royal Ready-Mix Inc

Royalty General Construction Ltd.
Rumble Foundations (Ontario) Ltd.
Ruscio Masonry & Construction Ltd.
Ruscio Masonry & Construction Ltd.
Rymall Construction Inc.
S & T Electrical Contractors Ltd.
S. Llewellyn & Associates Limited
S.A. Sutcliffe Excavating Ltd.
2184440 Ontario Limited
Sacchetti Construction Ltd.
Sacyr Canada Inc.

Safe Line Management Systems Inc.
Safety First Consulting
Safway Services Canada, ULC
Saldon Construction Inc.
Sam Rabito Construction Ltd.
Sanscon Construction Ltd.
Sarnia Wolverine MFG Ltd.
Corporation of the Town of Milton
Schneider Electric Canada Inc.
Schouten Excavating Inc.
Schreiber Brothers Limited

Scott Builders Inc.
Scott Environmental Group Limited
Scott Steel Erectors Inc.

SCS Consulting Group Ltd Seeback Roofing & Sheet Metal Limited Seferian Design Group Limited

Selectra Inc. Sema Railway Structures Inc. Semple Gooder Roofing Corporation

Sersa Total Track Ltd. Service Plus Aquatics Inc. Jan 29, 2019

Feb 04, 2019

Feb 06, 2019 Jan 17, 2019

Jan 16, 2019

Jan 21, 2019

Jan 17, 2019

Legal Name Trade Name

SERVICES DE FORAGE ORBIT GARANT INC. SERVICES DE FORAGE ORBIT GARANT INC. Servocraft Limited

Servocraft Limited

Sharon Layout & Design Ltd Sharon Layout & Design Ltd Sheridan Electric Services Ltd Sheridan Electric Services Ltd

Shurway Contracting Ltd. Shurway Contracting Ltd. Sice Canada Inc. Sice Canada Inc. Sidewalks Plus Ltd. Sidewalks Plus Ltd Sierra Bridge Inc. Sierra Bridge Inc.

Sierra General Contracting Inc. Sierra General Contracting Inc. Sierra Infrastructure Sierra Infrastructure Inc. Sign Fix Limited Sign Fix Limited Silver Birch Contracting Ltd. Silver Birch Contracting Ltd.

Simply Sparkling Cleaning Services SSC Maintenance Services Inc. Skygrid Construction Inc. Skygrid Construction Inc. Skylark Logistics Inc. Skylark Logistics Inc. Skyward Towers Inc. Skyward Towers Inc. Skyway Canada Limited Skyway Canada Slipform Construction 1458451 Ontario Limited Smith and Long Limited Smith and Long Limited **Smiths Construction** Miller Group Inc.

SNC-Lavalin Constructors (Pacific) Inc. SNC-Lavalin Constructors (Pacific) Inc.

Snyder Construction 784437 Ontario Inc Somerville Construction 671860 Ontario Inc.

Sona Constructor Inc. Sona Constructor Inc. Soncin Construction Corporation & 1405908 Ontario Limited & 2220409 Ontario Limited Soncin Construction

Sousa Ready Mix Sousa Ready Mix Inc. South Central Inc. South Central Inc. Southern Ontario Electrical Utility Region Black & McDonald Limited Southern Ontario Mechanical Region Black & McDonald Limited Southland Mole of Canada Ltd. Southland Mole of Canada Ltd. Southwest Ontario Region Black & McDonald Limited **Southwest Power Corporation** Southwest Power Corporation

Southwestern Energy Inc. Southwestern Energy Inc. Feb 06, 2019

Spark Power High Voltage Services Inc. Spark Power High Voltage Services Inc.

Sparkav Ltd. Sparkav Ltd Specified Roofing Specified Roofing

Spectre Construction & Management Inc. Spectre Construction & Management Inc. Spectrum Mechanical(2009) Ltd. Spectrum Mechanical(2009) Ltd. Springbank Mechanical Systems Limited Springbank Mechanical Systems Limited Sproule Specialty Roofing Limited Sproule Specialty Roofing Limited

SRS Conveyors Well Products Limited

SST Group of Construction Companies Limited SST Group of Construction Companies Limited Jan 16, 2019

St Clair Mechanical Inc. St Clair Mechanical Inc. Stahle Construction Inc Stahle Construction Inc Stampa Steel Erectors Ltd. Stampa Steel Erectors Ltd. Standard And Workman Corp. Standard And Workman Corp. Stantec Architecture Ltd. Stantec Consulting Ltd. Star Painting & Repairs Ltd. Star Painting & Repairs Ltd. Stay-Brite Building Solutions Inc. Stay-Brite Building Solutions Inc.

Stealth Metal Recycling DS Commercial Inc.

Steconfer Global Rail Infrastructure Ltd. Steconfer

Steed And Evans Limited Steed And Evans Limited Steelcore Construction Ltd. Steelcore Construction Ltd. Steeplejack Services (Eastern) Ltd. AGF Access Inc.

Sterling Crane Division Procrane Inc Steven Blair Contracting Ltd.

Steven Blair Contracting Ltd. Stevens & Black Electrical Contractors Ltd. Stevens & Black Electrical Contractors Ltd.

Stewart Overhead Door Company Limited Stewart Overhead Door Company Limited

STM Construction Ltd. STM Construction Ltd.

Storage Systems Construction Corp. Storage Systems Construction Corp.

Strabag Inc. Strabag Inc. Stracor Inc. Stracor Inc.

Straightline Group Incorporated Straightline Group Incorporated Ian 22 2019

Strongbar Industries Inc Strongbar Industries Inc. Struct-Con Construction Ltd. Struct-Con Construction Ltd. Structform Hardrock Civil Ltd Structform Hardrock Civil Ltd Structform International Limited Structform International Limited Structural Contracting Ltd. Structural Contracting Ltd. Structural Floor Finishing Limited Structural Floor Finishing Limited

Structural Roofing and Waterproofing Limited Structural Roofing and Waterproofing Limited

Stuart Olson Construction Ltd. Stuart Olson Construction Ltd.

Stuart Olson Industrial Constructors Inc. Stuart Olson Industrial Constructors Inc. Stucor Construction Ltd. Stucor Construction Ltd. Sub Terrain Directional Drilling Limited Sub Terrain Underground Construction

Sullivan Construction M. Sullivan & Son Limited Summit Pipeline Services ULC Summit Pipeline Services ULC Summit Window Services Limited Summit Window Services Limited Super Save Actton Transport Ltd.

Super Save Disposal (Ontario) Inc. Super Save Disposal (Ontario) Inc. Super Sucker Hydro-Vac Service Inc. Super Sucker Hydro-Vac Service Inc.



Legal Name

Superior Boiler Works and Welding Limited

Supply Point Inc.

Sure General Contractors Inc. Sutherland-Schultz Ltd Symtech Innovations Ltd. Synergy Formwork

Synergy Underground Utilities Inc. T R Hinan Contractors Inc.

T.A. Andre and Sons (Ontario) Limited TACC Construction Ltd. Tagg Industries

Taggart Tal Trees Power Services Corp. Tambro Construction Ltd. **Taranis Contracting Group** TASC

Tascan Corp. Technica Mining Technicore Underground Inc. Tectonic Infrastructure Inc Tedescon Infrastructure Ltd

Tee Jay Instrumentation Services Telecon Design Inc. Telstorm Corporation TEMA Paving Ltd. Terco Construction Limited

Terrafix Environmental Technology Inc. Terrapex Environmental Ltd. Terraplan Landscape Architects Ltd. **TESC Contracting Company Limited** TGA General Contracting & Restoration Inc.

The Atlas Corporation

The Barclay Construction Group Inc. The Bentley Group Contracting Inc. The Cannington Group Inc.

The Graff Company ULC The Jesslin Group Limited The MBTW Group Inc. The Murray Group Limited The Pentacon Group

The Restorers Group Inc. The Sharp Group The Solar Group Inc The State Group Inc.

The Toronto Terminals Railway Company The Valve Automation Center Inc. The Ventin Group Ltd. Thermo Design Insulation Ltd.

Thermo Energy Systems Inc Thirau Inc. Thomkess Crane Rentals

Thompson Boiler Works Inc. Thorncrete Thorpe Canada Corporation Thrush Construction and Electrical Inc.

Thurber Management Ltd. Thyssenkrupp Elevators Tiltran Power Services Corp

Timbel Limited Timbro Design Build Contractors

TISI Canada Inc/Team Industrial Services Titan Door & Dock Systems Ltd

Titanium Contracting Inc. Tito Construction Ltd.

TM3 Inc.

TMG Builders TMG Builders TMG Construction Inc. Todd Brothers Contracting Limited Tom Jones Corporation Tom Veert Contracting Limited

Tomlinson Environmental Services Ltd.

Tomlinson Enterprises Tomlinson Ready Mix

Tomlinson Waste Management Inc. **Topline Electrical Limited**

Torbear Contracting Inc. Torbridge Construction Ltd. Torcom Construction Inc. TORCON LTD.

Trade Name

Superior Boiler Works and Welding Limited

Supply Point Inc.

Sure General Contractors Inc. Sutherland-Schultz Ltd Symtech Innovations Ltd. 9090-5092 Quebec Inc. Synergy Underground Utilities Inc.

T R Hinan Contractors Inc. T.A. Andre and Sons (Ontario) Limited

TACC Construction Ltd. 975866 Ontario Limited **Taggart Construction Limited** Tal Trees Power Services Corp. Tambro Construction Ltd. Taranis Contracting Group Ltd. Total Access Solutions Corp (TASC)

Tascan Corp. Technica Group Inc. Technicore Underground Inc. Tectonic Infrastructure Inc Tedescon Infrastructure Ltd. Tee Jay Instrumentation Services Ltd Telecon Design Inc.

TEMA Paving Ltd. Terco Construction Limited Terrafix Environmental Technology Inc. Terrapex Environmental Ltd. Terraplan Landscape Architects Ltd. **TESC Contracting Company Limited** TGA General Contracting & Restoration Inc.

The Atlas Corporation

Telstorm Corporation

The Barclay Construction Group Inc. The Bentley Group Contracting Inc.

The Cannington Group Inc. The Graff Company ULC The Jesslin Group Limited The MBTW Group Inc. The Murray Group Limited The Pentacon Construction Group Inc.

The Restorers Group Inc. 1103458 Ontario Inc. The Solar Group Inc The State Group Inc.

The Toronto Terminals Railway Company The Ventin Group Ltd.

Thermo Design Insulation Ltd. Thermo Energy Systems Inc Thirau Inc.

1731393 Ontario Ltd Thompson Boiler Works Thorncrete Construction Limited Thorpe Canada Corporation Thrush Construction and Electrical Inc.

Thurber Management Ltd. Thyssenkrupp Elevator (Canada) Ltd. Tiltran Power Services Corp

Timbel Limited

Timbro Refrigerated Structures Inc. TISI Canada Inc/Team Industrial Services Titan Door & Dock Systems Ltd

Titanium Contracting Inc. Tito Construction Ltd.

TM3 Inc. 1761759 Ontario Limited

The Moro Group Builders Inc. TMG Construction Inc. **Todd Brothers Contracting Limited** Tom Jones Corporation Tom Veert Contracting Limited Tomlinson Enterprises Ltd. Tomlinson Environmental Services Ltd.

R. W. Tomlinson Limited

Tomlinson Waste Management Inc.

Topline Electrical Limited Torbear Contracting Inc. Torbridge Construction Ltd Torcom Construction Inc.

TORCON LTD.

Jan 16, 2019

Jan 16, 2019

Feb 04 2019

Date

Registration Date



Legal Name Trade Name

Toromont Cat Toromont Industries Ltd Toronto Zenith Contracting Limited Toronto Zenith Contracting Limited

Torque Builders Inc. Torque Builders Inc. Total Meter Services Inc. Total Meter Services Inc. Total Power Total Power Limited

Trade Name Legal Name Trade Name Legal Name

Trade Tech (2010) Industries Trade Tech Industries Inc. Trade-Mark Trade-Mark Industrial Inc. Trademark Safety & Rescue Ltd. Trademark Safety & Rescue Ltd.

Tradeworks Interiors Canada Corp. Tradeworks Interiors Canada Corp. Trans-Canada Construction 373044 Ontario Limited

Transelec Common Inc.

Traugott Building Contractors Inc. Traugott Building Contractors Inc. Tresman Steel Industries Ltd. Tresman Steel Industries Ltd. Tri-Phase Environmental Inc. Tri-Phase Environmental Inc. Tribury Construction (1995) Inc. Tribury Construction (1995) Inc. Tribury Constructors Inc. Tribury Constructors Inc. Trilinks Communications Inc. Trilinks Communications Inc. TRIMATRIX CONSTRUCTION INC. TRIMATRIX CONSTRUCTION INC.

Trinity Roofing Ltd. Trinity Roofing Ltd. Trinity Services Ltd Trinity Services Ltd Trinox Corporation Trinox Corporation Trio Roofing Systems Inc. Trio Roofing Systems Inc. Triple Crown Enterprises Ltd. Triple Crown Enterprises Ltd. Trisan Construction 6141258 Ontario Ltd. Trisect Construction Corporation Trisect Construction Corporation Trist Construction Limited Trist Construction Limited

Tristar Electric Inc. Tristar Electric Inc. Tritan Inc Tritan Inc

Triumph Aluminium Sheet Metal Inc. Triumph Aluminium Sheet Metal Inc.

TRP Construction 1014542 Ontario Limited

Turbinepros R. E. Services, Ltd. Turbinepros R. E. Services, Ltd. Turbo Gen Works Inc Turbo Gen Works Inc Twin Contracting 855758 Ontario Limited UC Access Inc. UC Access Inc. United Contracting Inc. United Contracting Inc. United Wrecking Inc. United Wrecking Inc.

Unlimited Building Solutions Inc. Unlimited Building Solutions Inc. Feb 06, 2019 Upper Canada Construction UCC Group Inc.

Upper Canada Installations 957742 Ontario Limited & 869136 Ontario Limited & Yonge Investments 1989 Ltd.

Upper Canada Road Services Inc. Upper Canada Road Services Inc. Upper Canada Specialty Hardware Limited Upper Canada Specialty Hardware Limited

Urbacon Buildings Group Inc. Urbacon Buildings Group Corp.

Urbacon Limited Urbacon Limited **Urban Electrical Contractors** 1086289 Ontario Inc. Utility Force Construction Inc. Utility Force Construction Inc. Valard Construction LP Valard Construction LP Van Horne Construction Limited Van Horne Construction Limited

Van Pelt Construction Inc. Van Pelt Construction Inc. Vanderlande Industries Canada Inc. Vanderlande Industries Canada Inc. Vanguard Mechanical Inc. Vanguard Mechanical Inc. VanMar Constructors Ontario Inc. VanMar Constructors Ontario Inc. Vanos Insulations Limited Vanos Insulations Limited Varcon Construction CO. Ltd Varcon Construction CO. Ltd. Varcon Construction Corporation Varcon Construction Corporation

Vaughan Paving Ltd Vaughan Paving Ltd **VBN** Paving Limited **VBN Paving Limited** Vector Construction Ltd. Vector Construction Ltd. Vector Corrosion Technologies Ltd. Vector Corrosion Technologies Ltd. Velco Plumbers Limited Velco Plumbers Limited

Venshore Mechanical Ltd. Venshore Mechanical Ltd. Veolia ES Canada Industrial Services Inc. Veolia ES Canada Industrial Services Inc.

Veridian Connections Inc. Veridian Connections Inc.

Viana Roofing & Sheet Metal Limited Viana Roofing & Sheet Metal Limited Jan 23, 2019

Vias Canada, Inc Vias Canada, Inc Viola Management Inc.

Viola Management Inc. Jan 16, 2019

Vipe Construction Ltd. Vipe Construction Ltd. Vipond Vipond Inc.

Vital Industrial Solutions Inc. Vital Industrial Solutions Inc. Feb 04, 2019

Vixman Construction Ltd. Vixman Construction Ltd.

Voith Hydro Inc Voith Hydro Inc

VR Mechanical Solutions Inc. VR Mechanical Solutions Inc. Jan 16, 2019

VSL Canada Ltd./VSL Canada Ltee VSL Canada Ltd./VSL Canada Ltee W S Morgan Construction Limited W S Morgan Construction Limited W. S. Nicholls Construction Inc. W. S. Nicholls Construction Inc.

W.A. Stephenson Mechanical Contractors Limited W.A. Stephenson Mechanical Contractors Limited

Wallwin Electric Services Limited Wallwin Electric Services Limited Walsh Canada WCC Construction Canada, ULC Walter Field Services Inc. Walter Field Services Inc.



Legal Name

WAN Communications

Ward and Burke Microtunnelling Ltd.

Ward Group

Waterdon Construction Limited

Waterloo Manufacturing Company Limited

Wawasakonese Manpower Services Weld Right Corp

Wellington Organix Inc.

Wessuc Inc.

Westbury National Show Systems Ltd.

Western Mechanical Electrical Millwright Services Ltd.

Westlake Construction Inc. Westlake Industries Inc.

Westmore Poleline and Electrical Inc. Westower Communications Ltd.

Whiskey Jack Cranes

Whitby Hydro Energy Corporation Wiens Underground Electric Ltd. Wilco Contractors Superior Inc. Wildon Wiring Limited

 $\label{eq:williams} \textbf{Williams Scotsman of Canada Inc.}$

Windsor Factory Outlet Mall Ltd

Windspec Inc Wm Groves Limited

Wood Environment & Infrastructure Solutions

Workforce

WSP Canada Group Limited WSP Canada Inc.

Wyndale Paving Co Ltd X-L-Air Energy Services Ltd

X-Rail Signals Verification and Maintenance Inc.

ZGemi Inc.

Zilli Construction Ltd. Zip Signs Zublin Inc **Trade Name**

Wide Area Network Communications Corp Ward and Burke Microtunnelling Ltd.

2555040 Ontario Inc.

Waterdon Construction Limited

Waterloo Manufacturing Company Limited

2328378 Ontario Inc. Weld Right Corp Wellington Organix Inc.

Wessuc Inc.

 $We st bury\ National\ Show\ Systems\ Ltd.$

Western Mechanical Electrical Millwright Services Ltd.

Westlake Construction Inc. Westlake Industries Inc.

Westmore Poleline and Electrical Inc. Westower Communications Ltd.

Whiskey Jack Cranes Whitby Hydro Energy Corporation Wiens Underground Electric Ltd. Wilco Contractors Superior Inc.

Wildon Wiring Limited

Williams Scotsman of Canada Inc.

Windsor Factory Outlet Mall

Windspec Inc
Wm Groves Limited
Wood Canada Limited
1783178 Ontario Inc
WSP Canada Group Limited
WSP Canada Inc.
Wyndale Paving Co Ltd
X-L-Air Energy Services Ltd

X-Rail Signals Verification and Maintenance Inc.

ZGemi Inc.

. Zilli Construction Ltd. Zip Signs Ltd Zublin Inc Jan 21, 2019

Partnership for Work, Health and Safety

Research BRIEF

An audit-based occupational health and safety recognition program: Is certification associated with lower firm work-injury rates?

Background

The Partners in Injury and Disability Prevention Program, established by WorkSafeBC (the workers' compensation system in BC, Canada), is a voluntary program that recognizes and rewards employers who exceed legislative and regulatory requirements in implementing occupational health and safety (OHS) and return-to-work programs. The intent is to reduce workplace injuries and assist injured workers in making an early, safe return to meaningful work. WorkSafeBC first piloted the program in 2002 in the construction sector, then expanded to the oil and gas sector in 2004 and to all industry sectors in 2006. Employers who pass an audit of their OHS practices receive a Certificate of Recognition (COR) and are eligible for a rebate of 10% of their WorkSafeBC premium.

Voluntary audit-based certification as a way of recognizing or encouraging effective OHS practices is a common approach of regulators in Canada and internationally. However, there has been little research examining whether these programs lead to improved OHS outcomes. We evaluated whether COR certification was associated with lower firm-level injury rates in BC by comparing certified firms to non-certified, but eligible, firms from 2002 to 2012.

UBC

a place of mind

Based on research presented in:

McLeod C, Quirke W, Koehoorn M. (2015). Evaluation of the effect of an audit-based occupational health and safety recognition program on firm work-injury rates in British Columbia, Canada. Final Report to WorkSafeBC.

Vancouver: Partnership for Work, Health and Safety, University of BC.

Approach

We used an observational research design. Certification is voluntary and firms self-select into the program. Participating firms, by the very nature of choosing to become certified, are different than non-participating firms. Self-selection into voluntary programs is a central challenge in assessing whether program participation has a "causal" effect (i.e., that any changes in injury rate are due to participation in the program and not due to other factors). We used a difference-in-difference evaluation methodology that can identify change attributed to an intervention (the COR program). This approach utilizes a control group (the non-certified firms) and identifies two differences: (1) the difference between the certified and non-certified firms pre-intervention and (2) the difference between the certified and non-certified firms post-intervention. The impact of the intervention is the sum of these two differences.

What we found

Overall

Certified firms had, on average, a 12% lower short-term disability, long-term disability and fatality (STD, LTD, and fatality) injury rate between 2005 and 2012 compared to non-certified firms, and a 17% lower serious injury rate. We found no difference in the health care only claim rate.

Over time

Certification was associated with a lower injury rate for both STD, LTD and fatalities and for serious injuries across all years of the study. In the years with the largest number of certified firms (2009 to 2012), the reduction in the STD, LTD and fatalities injury rate ranged between 10% and 16% and the reduction in the serious injury rate ranged between 14% and 17%.

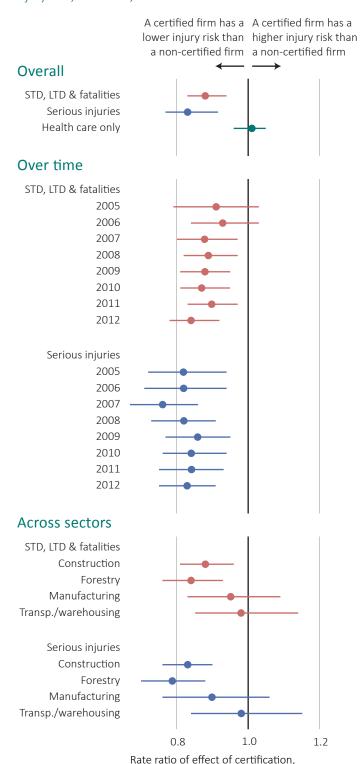
Across sectors

We examined construction, forestry, manufacturing and transportation/warehousing firms separately. Certified firms in construction and forestry had, on average, 12% and 16% lower STD, LTD and fatality rates and 16% and 21% lower serious injury rates compared to non-certified firms, respectively. The reduction in these injury rates was largest between 2009 and 2012 for construction firms, while the reduction was similar between 2007 and 2012 for forestry firms. Small reductions or no differences in injury rates were observed between certified and non-certified firms in manufacturing and transportation/warehousing.

What are serious injuries?

Short-term (at least one day of time loss) or long-term disability claims with at least one of: long duration (>28 days of wage loss); high costs (equivalent to 28 days of wage loss); serious medical diagnosis (e.g., fractures); or fatality.

Figure | Effect of COR certification on injury rates, by type of injury rate, over time, and across sectors



Injury rate estimates below 1.0 indicate that certified firms have lower injury rates than non-certified firms. Smaller estimates indicate correspondingly lower rates. Where confidence intervals cross 1.0, the difference in the injury rate may be due to chance.

with 95% confidence interval

RESEARCH BRIEF

What this means

COR program participation is associated with lower injury rates, particularly in the construction and forestry sectors and in the years 2009 to 2012. Our interpretation of this finding is that the COR audit process is effective at identifying firms with lower work injury risk; however, caution should be exercised in inferring that certification itself caused any reduction in injury risk. While the difference-in-difference evaluation design attempts to account for pre-certification differences in injury risk between certified and non-certified firms, we cannot rule out that certification served as a marker for existing OHS practices (or other factors) that drove changes in injury risk once a firm became certified.

Future research should be focused in three areas:
(1) ongoing monitoring of the effectiveness of the program; (2) investigation of how the certification process facilitates change in firm OHS practices; and (3) assessment of the audit tool to improve its efficiency and to incorporate evolving OHS best practices.

More information

Please contact Chris McLeod, PWHS Co-Lead, at *chris.mcleod@ubc.ca* with questions about the methods, results, or interpretation of this evaluation, or to request a copy of the full report. General enquiries should be directed to Suhail Marino, PWHS Program Manager, at *suhail.marino@ubc.ca*.



Partnership for Work, Health and Safety

Research BRIEF

An audit-based occupational health and safety recognition program: Is certification associated with lower firm work-injury rates in Alberta?

Background

In the mid-1990s Alberta initiated the Partnerships in Injury Reduction (PIR) Program, a voluntary program that awards Certificates of Recognition (COR) to employers that have developed an occupational health and safety (OHS) management system and met established standards. PIR operates through the combined efforts of the Workers' Compensation Board of Alberta, the Alberta Ministry of Labour, industry partners, safety associations, employers, and labour groups. It was designed to encourage injury prevention and the development of effective workplace health, safety and disability management systems—and is based on the concept that when employers and workers build effective health and safety systems, the human and financial costs of workplace injuries and illnesses can be reduced. COR-certified firms in Alberta can receive up to a 20% reduction in their workers' compensation premiums if they reduce their claim costs below predicted targets.

Voluntary audit-based certification as a way of recognizing or encouraging effective OHS practices is a common approach of regulators in Canada and internationally. However, there has been little research examining whether these programs lead to improved OHS outcomes. This study aimed to determine:

UBC THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

Based on research presented in:

McLeod C, Macpherson R, Quirke W, Koehoorn M, Aderounmu A. (2018). Is COR associated with lower firm-level injury rates? An evaluation of the effect of an audit-based occupational health and safety recognition program on firm work-injury rates in Alberta, Canada. Final Report to Alberta Ministry of Labour. Vancouver: Partnership for Work, Health and Safety, University of BC.

- If COR certification is associated with lower firm-level injury rates, and;
- 2. If COR audit scores are associated with firm-level injury rates.

Approach

To answer the first question, we combined a "difference-in-differences" (DiD) observational research design with a matching approach. Firms were matched on observable characteristics at baseline (including industry subsector, firm size, industry rate, year) and DiD was statistically modelled to estimate the effect of COR certification on two work-related injury rates (lost time injuries and disabling injuries) for 2001-2015. In addition to matching COR and non-COR firms at baseline, regression models were adjusted for the industry subsector, firm size, industry rate, industry rate adjustment, year, and whether the address of the firm was in Alberta or elsewhere.

Regression modelling was performed to examine the overall impact of COR, and also its impact by time period, industry sector, and firms with a regular COR vs. small employer COR (SECOR).

To answer the second question, the analysis was restricted to COR firms with audit score data between 2006 and 2015. The average audit score in a given year was categorized into five categories (100%, 95-99%, 90-94%, and 80-84%) and regression modelling techniques were used to examine the association between the average audit score category and firm-level lost time and disabling injury rates. The regression models adjusted for industry sector, firm size, industry rate, industry rate adjustment, and year.

What we found—Injury rates

Overall

Certified firms had, on average, a 14% lower lost time injury rate and 3% lower disabling injury rate between 2001 and 2015, compared to non-certified firms.

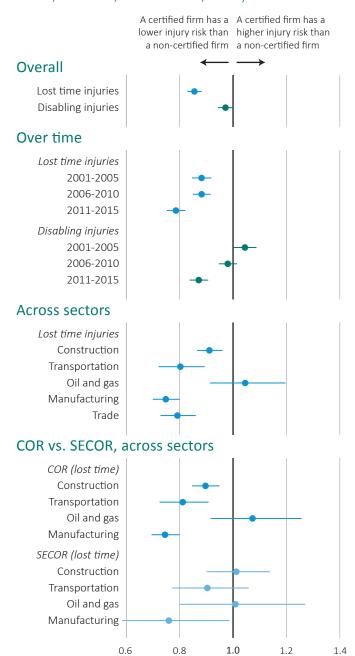
Over time

Certification was associated with a lower lost time and disabling injury rate over time. Lost time injuries decreased by 12% for COR firms in the first two timeperiods (2001-2005 and 2006-2010) and by 21% in the most recent period (2011-2015). The rate of disabling injuries increased in 2001-2005 but decreased by 2% in 2006-2010 and 13% in 2011-2015. (See Figure 1.)

What are lost time injuries?

Lost time injuries are occupational injury or disease claims that cause the worker to have time away from work beyond the day of injury. This includes claims receiving reimbursement of full or partial lost wages due to occupational illness or injury, or payment for permanent loss of function.

Figure 1 | Effect of COR certification on injury rates, overall, over time, across sectors, and by COR vs. SECOR



Injury rate estimates below 1.0 indicate that certified firms have lower injury rates than non-certified firms. Where confidence intervals cross 1.0, the difference in the injury rate may be due to chance.

Rate ratio of effect of COR certification.

with 95% confidence interval

What are disabling injuries?

Disabling injuries include both lost time injuries and nonlost time injuries that required modified duties.

Across sectors and over time

Reductions in the risk of lost time injuries were observed in all industries, except oil and gas, and forestry. Similar reductions were observed for disabling injuries. The greatest effect of COR was observed in manufacturing (25% reduction in lost time injuries, 11% reduction in disabling injuries), trade (21% reduction in lost time injuries, 10% reduction in disabling injuries), and transportation (20% reduction in lost time injuries, 10% reduction in disabling injuries). The reduction in these injury rates was largest in recent years.

COR vs. SECOR

Certification via a regular COR audit (businesses with 10 or more employees) was consistent with findings from the full sample. Certification via a Small Employer Certificate of Recognition (SECOR) audit (up to 10 employees) had little or no effect on reducing lost time and disabling injuries. (See Figure 1.)

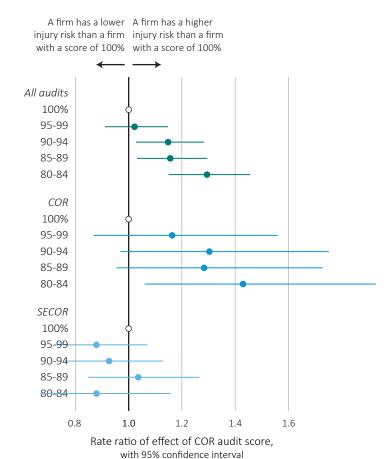
What we found—Audit scores

Audit scores were highly skewed towards 100% and this was driven by SECOR-certified firms. For both lost time and disabling injuries, injury rates increase as audit scores decrease. (See Figure 2). This association is seen overall for all COR and for the three largest certifying partners: Alberta Construction Safety Association (ACSA); Energy Safety Canada (ESC), and Alberta Association for Safety Partnerships (AASP).

What this means

COR program certification is associated with lower injury rates, particularly in the manufacturing, trade and transportation sectors and in the years 2011 to 2015. Our interpretation of this finding is that the COR audit process is effective at identifying firms

Figure 2 | Effect of COR audit score on the lost time injury rate in certified firms, for all audits, COR audits, and SECOR audits, 2006-2015



Injury rate estimates above 1.0 indicate that certified firms with an audit score in the stated range have higher injury rates than certified firms with an audit score of 100. Where confidence intervals cross 1.0, the difference in the injury rate may be due to chance.

with lower work injury risk; however, caution should be exercised in inferring that the certification itself caused any reduction injury risk. While the difference-in-difference evaluation design attempts to account for pre-certification differences in injury risk between certified and non-certified firms, we cannot rule out that certification served as a marker for existing OHS practices (or other factors) that drove changes in injury risk once a firm became certified.

The implications of our study are threefold:

- The difference in COR effectiveness on lost time and disabling injuries indicates that a broader range of work injury measures need to be examined, including the effect on overall work injuries as well as component injuries such as medical aid only through to fatalities;
- 2. We found no association of SECOR certification or audit score on firm injuries. This finding, coupled with similar research in British Columbia (on the distribution of audit scores among small firms and via internal auditing), indicates that OHS management systems certification is not effective in all circumstances and that validity of the audit may vary by audit and auditor type. Improvements to the COR program could focus on these areas; and
- 3. Our study found that COR certification was effective when comparing COR-certified firms to similar non-certified firms. These findings may not generalize to firms with different characteristics, sectors or jurisdictions. The effectiveness of COR certification may be context- and firm-dependent and relate to quality of the audit, auditor and certification process, as well as the ability of a firm to adopt OHS policies and practices.

More information

Please contact Chris McLeod, Partnership for Work, Health and Safety Co-Director, at *chris.mcleod@ubc.ca* with questions about the methods, results, or interpretation of this evaluation, or to request a copy of the full report. General enquiries should be directed to Suhail Marino, Partnership for Work, Health and Safety Director of Privacy and Operations, at *suhail.marino@ubc.ca*.



Added Item 12.1 CITY OF HAMILTON

NOTICE OF MOTION

Public Works Committee: February 22, 2019

MOVED BY COUNCILLOR J. FARR.....

Vanier Towers Social Enterprise Kitchen Project Funding (Ward 2)

WHEREAS, an exciting kitchen partnership project that will support the development of a community social enterprise designed to build employment opportunities for residents and participants of Vanier Towers is contemplated by the staff, residents and Board of Directors of City Housing Hamilton;

WHEREAS, this innovative kitchen project is in partnership with Wesley Urban Ministries who has private benefactors financially supporting a back area community hydroponic container garden that will grow fruits and vegetables to be integrated in to the meal preparation and overall food security strategy;

WHEREAS, approximately \$50,000 of in-kind dollars have been donated to this effort;

WHEREAS, City Housing Hamilton (CHH) resident engagement and empowerment is a priority for the City Housing Board of Directors and the approximate 15,000 residents; and,

WHEREAS, the Annual Capital budget for CHH is 8 Million dollars yet at the same time, capital needs exceed 15 million annually and therefore CHH has regularly welcomed additional funding from other capital sources like Area Rating Ward Funds;

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED:

- (a) That funding in the amount of \$150,000 from the Ward 2 Area Rating Reserve (#108052) be dedicated toward the Vanier Towers Social Enterprise kitchen project; and,
- (b) That the Mayor and City Clerk be authorized and directed to execute any required agreement(s) and ancillary documents, with such terms and conditions in a form satisfactory to the City Solicitor.